



Supplement of

Air quality modelling in the summer over the eastern Mediterranean using WRF-Chem: chemistry and aerosol mechanism intercomparison

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Table S1. Pearson's Correlation Coefficient (R), Mean Bias (MB), Normalized Mean Bias (NMB), and Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) of hourly values of temperature at 2m, wind speed at 10m, and surface pressure for the CBMZ-MOSAIC (CM), MOZART-MOSAIC (MM), and RADM2-MADE/SORGAM (RMS) mechanisms, with O_3 inflow (reduced by 30%), and dust inflow from the boundaries. Hourly data availability exceeds 90% at all stations.

		CBMZ-MOSAIC				MOZART-MOSAIC				RADM2-MADE/SORGAM			
	Station	R	MB	NMB	RMSE	R	MB	NMB	RMSE	R	MB	NMB	RMSE
	CYPHEX	0.70	0.65	0.03	2.34	0.69	0.49	0.02	2.36	0.68	0.69	0.03	2.42
	MET01	0.88	-0.45	-0.02	2.28	0.88	-0.75	-0.03	2.30	0.89	-0.50	-0.02	2.21
	MET02	0.18	-1.46	-0.05	3.29	0.18	-1.48	-0.05	3.32	0.17	-1.45	-0.05	3.31
T2	MET03	0.65	-0.75	-0.03	2.84	0.65	-0.86	-0.03	2.89	0.67	-0.84	-0.03	2.80
	MET04	0.68	-1.47	-0.06	2.54	0.70	-1.6	-0.06	2.56	0.71	-1.58	-0.06	2.55
	MET05	0.70	0.37	0.01	2.69	0.72	0.19	0.01	2.66	0.72	0.17	0.01	2.61
	MET06	0.74	-0.84	-0.03	2.64	0.76	-1.05	-0.04	2.65	0.79	-0.86	-0.03	2.46
	MET07	0.80	-1.39	-0.06	2.75	0.80	-1.74	-0.08	2.95	0.78	-1.30	-0.06	2.80
	MET08	0.61	0.03	0.00	3.22	0.60	-0.06	0.00	3.32	0.60	-0.01	-0.00	3.29
	Average	0.66	-0.59	-0.02	2.73	0.66	-0.76	-0.03	2.78	0.67	-0.63	-0.02	2.72
	CYPHEX	0.81	45.88	0.05	45.90	0.81	46.04	0.05	46.05	0.80	45.81	0.05	45.83
	MET01	0.87	0.10	0.00	1.26	0.87	0.31	0.00	1.29	0.86	0.07	0.00	1.35
	MET02	0.88	-2.03	0.00	2.37	0.88	-1.83	0.00	2.19	0.87	-2.08	0.00	2.46
PSFC	MET03	0.88	-10.07	-0.01	10.15	0.88	-9.88	-0.01	9.95	0.87	-10.14	-0.01	10.23
	MET04	0.91	-2.19	0.00	2.44	0.91	-1.96	0.00	2.23	0.90	-2.25	0.00	2.54
	MET06	0.90	-10.91	-0.01	10.97	0.89	-10.68	-0.01	10.75	0.89	-10.98	-0.01	11.05
	Average	0.88	3.46	0.01	12.18	0.87	3.67	0.01	12.08	0.87	3.41	0.01	12.24
	CYPHEX	0.36	0.05	0.02	1.63	0.36	0.09	0.03	1.66	0.35	-0.01	0.00	1.63
	MET01	0.52	2.24	1.09	2.99	0.53	2.34	1.13	3.06	0.49	2.167	1.05	2.94
	MET02	0.55	0.32	0.07	2.70	0.56	0.41	0.09	2.71	0.56	0.27	0.06	2.64
\mathbf{WS}_{10}	MET03	0.62	3.37	1.51	3.82	0.61	3.49	1.57	3.93	0.58	3.33	1.50	3.80
	MET04	0.48	0.02	0.00	1.84	0.49	0.09	0.02	1.84	0.47	-0.11	-0.03	1.88
	MET05	0.46	2.02	1.22	2.54	0.47	2.09	1.26	2.59	0.44	2.03	1.23	2.55
	MET06	0.46	1.51	0.93	1.96	0.46	1.56	0.96	2.02	0.48	1.54	0.94	1.96
	MET07	0.27	2.45	2.34	3.04	0.27	2.53	2.41	3.11	0.26	2.44	2.337	3.01
	MET08	0.52	3.82	4.33	4.37	0.50	3.91	4.43	4.49	0.53	3.74	4.24	4.26
	Average	0.47	1.76	1.28	2.77	0.47	1.83	1.32	2.82	0.46	1.71	1.26	2.74



Figure S1. Observed O₃ concentrations during the CYPHEX Campaign (blue line) and at the Ineia station (red line).



Figure S2. Observed (grey line) and modelled O₃ monthly mean diurnal cycles from the CBMZ-MOSAIC (blue line), MOZART-MOSAIC (red line), and RADM2-MADE/SORGAM (green line) mechanisms.



Figure S3. Observed (grey line) and modelled NO_x monthly mean diurnal cycles from the CBMZ-MOSAIC (blue line), MOZART-MOSAIC (red line), and RADM2-MADE/SORGAM (green line) mechanisms.

Table S2. Pearson's Correlation Coefficient (R), Mean Bias (MB), Normalized Mean Bias (NMB), and Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) of hourly values of O_3 and NO_x for the global MOZART-4 model and all three domains of the CBMZ-MOSAIC (CM), MOZART-MOSAIC (MM), and RADM2-MADE/SORGAM (RMS) simulations, averaged over all stations. The CYPHEX campaign was excluded from the mean monthly calculations for O_3 . Hourly data availability exceeds 90% at all stations except NO_x at the Ineia station (>75%) and the CYPHEX campaign (> 82%).

	Model/Mechanism	Domain	Resolution (km)	R	MB	NMB	RMSE
O ₃	MOZART-4	global	≈215	0.27	18.93	0.37	20.96
		d1	80	0.18	12.18	0.24	15.65
	$\mathbf{C}\mathbf{M}$	d2	16	0.21	11.21	0.22	14.97
		d3	4	0.24	10.98	0.22	14.79
		d1	80	0.20	13.07	0.26	16.51
	$\mathbf{M}\mathbf{M}$	d2	16	0.27	11.56	0.23	15.14
		d3	4	0.29	11.67	0.23	15.30
		d1	80	0.19	5.08	0.10	11.27
	RMS	d2	16	0.21	4.25	0.09	10.77
		d3	4	0.25	4.25	0.09	10.77
NOx	MOZART-4	global	≈215	0.09	-0.70	-0.43	1.82
		d1	80	-0.03	-0.50	-0.28	2.01
	$\mathbf{C}\mathbf{M}$	d2	16	0.04	-0.77	-0.57	2.00
		d3	4	0.09	-0.70	-0.53	2.08
		d1	80	0.00	-0.36	-0.16	2.10
	$\mathbf{M}\mathbf{M}$	d2	16	0.07	-0.69	-0.51	2.02
		d3	4	0.11	-0.63	-0.48	2.09
		d1	80	-0.01	-0.41	-0.21	2.08
	RMS	d2	16	0.05	-0.67	-0.49	2.03
		d3	4	0.08	-0.57	-0.44	2.10



Figure S4. Comparison of observed and modelled O_3 (a, first row) and NO_x (b, second row) concentrations at all stations from the CBMZ-MOSAIC (left column), MOZART-MOSAIC (central column), and RADM2-MADE/SORGAM (right column) mechanisms for the 80km (blue color), 16km (red color), and 4km (green color) domain of the simulations. The corresponding concentrations from the global MOZART-4 (215km) are also shown (magenta color).