

## Appendix D: Data Sources

The projections in this report rely on the best sources of baseline data that were available for each country and territory at the time the research was conducted. Researchers considered many sources to determine the size of religious groups in each country in the baseline year and the factors that would influence projected changes in the size of those groups, including age and sex composition, fertility rates, patterns of migration and religious switching (how many people choose to enter or leave the group).

The list of general sources below provides bibliographic information for sources that were widely used across countries. Also included is a list of data archives that were used to access some datasets and a list of customized tables prepared for Pew Research Center by census agencies. At the end of this appendix is a detailed list, organized by country or territory, of the primary sources used to determine each characteristic of religious groups in that country.

When data on religious switching were unavailable for a country, no religious switching was modeled in the main projection scenario in this report. However, proxy data on religious switching were used for some of these countries in the demography chapter of the report, which includes alternative projection scenarios. The countries for which proxy data on religious switching were used in the demography chapter are noted in the Appendix C Methodology section.

### General Sources

Afrobarometer. Led by the Centre for Democratic Development, the Institute for Democracy in South Africa and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy.

<http://www.afrobarometer.org/>.

AmericasBarometer. Administered by the Latin American Public Opinion Project at Vanderbilt University. <http://www.vanderbilt.edu/lapop/>.

Annuario Pontificio. Libreria Editrice Vaticana.

AsiaBarometer Project. Inoguchi, Takashi, et al. AsiaBarometer survey data.

<https://www.asiabarometer.org/>.

Asian Barometer. The Institute of Political Science, Academia Sinica and the Institute for Advanced Studies of Humanities and Social Sciences, National Taiwan University.

<http://www.asianbarometer.org/>.

Demographic and Health Surveys. MEASURE DHS. Administered by Macro International.

<http://www.dhsprogram.com/>.

European Social Survey. Led by Centre for Comparative Social Surveys, City University.  
<http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/>.

European Values Study. Administered by the European Values Study Foundation at Tilburg University. <http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/>.

Gallup World Poll. Administered by Gallup Inc.  
<http://www.gallup.com/services/170945/world-poll.aspx>.

Generations & Gender Programme: Survey Instruments. United Nations.  
<http://www.unece.org/pau/ggp/welcome.html>.

Global Migration Database. Pew Research Center.  
<http://www.pewforum.org/2012/03/08/religious-migration-exec/>.

International Social Survey Program. ISSP Research Group, GESIS Data Archive, Cologne.  
<http://www.gesis.org/en/issp/issp-home/>.

Latinobarómetro. Administered by the Corporación Latinobarómetro.  
<http://www.latinobarometro.org/>.

Multiple Indicators Cluster Survey. United Nations Children's Fund.  
<http://www.childinfo.org/mics.html>.

Pew Research Center. 2010. "Tolerance and Tension: Islam and Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa," <http://www.pewforum.org/2010/04/15/executive-summary-islam-and-christianity-in-sub-saharan-africa/>.

Pew Research Center. 2013. "The World's Muslims: Religion, Politics and Society,"  
<http://www.pewforum.org/2013/04/30/the-worlds-muslims-religion-politics-society-overview/>.

Reproductive Health Survey. Administered by the Global Health Data Exchange (GHDx) at the University of Washington. <http://www.healthdata.org/about/ghdx/>.

United Nations Statistics Division. 2006. "Demographic Yearbook, Special Census Topics Volume 2b, Ethnocultural characteristics," (Table 6: Population by religion, sex, urban/rural residence and percentage: each census, 1985-2004).  
<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dybcens.htm>.

World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. United Nations Population Division.  
<http://esa.un.org/wpp/documentation/WPP%202010%20publications.htm>.

World Religion Database. Johnson, Todd M., and Grim, Brian J., eds. 2010. Brill.  
[http://www.worldreligiondatabase.org/wrd\\_default.asp](http://www.worldreligiondatabase.org/wrd_default.asp).

World Values Survey. Values Survey Database, World Values Association.  
<http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/wvs.jsp>.

## Data Archives

Association of Religion Data Archives (ARDA). Pennsylvania State University.  
<http://www.thearda.com/>.

Economic and Social Data Service (ESDS). <http://www.esds.ac.uk/>.

Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, International (IPUMS). Minnesota Population Center, University of Minnesota. <https://international.ipums.org/international/>.

ZACAT Data Archive for the Social Sciences. GESIS – Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences.  
<http://zacat.gesis.org/webview/>.

## Custom Tabulations

Customized census data tabulations measuring religious composition, age structure and fertility rates were provided by the Australian Bureau of Statistics, Statistics Canada, Korea Statistics Promotion Institute (KSPI), Statistics New Zealand, Singapore Department of Statistics, Sri Lanka Department of Census and Statistics, and Office for National Statistics (United Kingdom).

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Afghanistan</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Albania</b>	Estimates based on 2008-2009 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2008-2009 Demographic and Health Surveys.	Fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008-2009 Demographic and Health Survey and 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on the religious composition of the immigrant's origin country. Migration rates adjusted to account for recent global recession.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>Algeria</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>American Samoa</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Andorra</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database and 2005 World Values Survey.	Estimates based on 2005 World Values Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Angola</b>	Estimates based on 2011 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2011 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on the religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Anguilla</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

## THE CHANGING GLOBAL RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Argentina</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Latinobarómetro, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 and 2010 Americas Barometer surveys.	Religion of incoming migrants based on the religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Armenia</b>	Estimates based on 2000 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2000 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2000 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Aruba</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2010 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Australia</b>	Estimates based on 2011 Census, adjusted for missing data and to account for underreporting of religious affiliation of infants.	Estimates based on 2006 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Austria</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2007 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Bahamas</b>	Estimates based on 2000 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2000 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Bahrain</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented migrant populations.	Estimates based on 2010 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2001 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries. Migration rates adjusted to account for return flow of temporary migrants back to origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Bangladesh</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>Barbados</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Belarus</b>	Estimates based on 2008 European Values Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2008 European Values Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Belgium</b>	Estimates based on 2008 European Values Survey and 2010 Annuario Pontificio, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2002, 2004 and 2008 European Social Survey and 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2001 Generations and Gender Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Belize</b>	Estimates based on 2000 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2000 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2000 Census.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Benin</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

## THE CHANGING GLOBAL RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Bermuda</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2000 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Bhutan</b>	Estimates based on 2005 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Bolivia</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010 Americas Barometer surveys.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Bosnia-Herzegovina</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Gallup World Poll, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on Living Standards Measurement Survey 2002 and European Values Survey 2008.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2002 Living Standards Measurement Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country. Migration rates adjusted to account for recent global recession.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>Botswana</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2008 AfroBarometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa
<b>Brazil</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2009 Pesquisa de Orçamentos Familiares.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2000 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on 2007 Brazil Religion Survey.
<b>British Virgin Islands</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Brunei</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Bulgaria</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2001 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Burkina Faso</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2003 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Burma (Myanmar)</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on 2007 AsiaBarometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Burundi</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2005 United Nations Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2005 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Cambodia</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2008 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2010 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on the religious composition of the immigrant's origin country, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Cameroon</b>	Estimates based on 2004 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2004 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2004 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa.
<b>Canada</b>	Estimates based on 2009 Statistics Canada General Social Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2009 General Social Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2001 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.



## THE CHANGING GLOBAL RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Cape Verde</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Afrobarometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2008 AfroBarometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Caribbean Netherlands</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Cayman Islands</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Central African Republic</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 United Nations Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Chad</b>	Estimates based on 2004 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2004 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2004 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa.
<b>Channel Islands</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Chile</b>	Estimates based on 2002 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2002 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2002 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>China</b>	Estimates based on Chinese Census, public opinion surveys, church membership reports and estimates from the Chinese government.	Estimates based on 2007 Spiritual Life Study of Chinese Residents and 2000 Census.	Data on fertility differences between Muslims and non-Muslims based on 2000 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Colombia</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Americas Barometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010 Americas Barometer surveys.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Comoros</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Cook Islands</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Costa Rica</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Latinobarómetro, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010 Americas Barometer surveys.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Croatia</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Cuba</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Curacao</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	Estimates based on weighted average of 2008 European Values Study in Cyprus and 2008 European Values Study in Northern Cyprus, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on weighted average of 2008 European Values Study in Cyprus and 2008 European Values Study in Northern Cyprus.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on the religious composition of the immigrant's origin country, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Czech Republic</b>	Estimates based on 2011 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2001 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>	Estimates based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Denmark</b>	Estimates based on Centre for Contemporary Religion's Religion in Denmark 2010 report, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and migrant populations.	Estimates based on 2009 Register of members of National Church, 2009 Migration Stock and 2008 International Social Survey Programme.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2010 Population Register and 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Djibouti</b>	Estimates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Dominica</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Dominican Republic</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Americas Barometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2002 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2002 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Ecuador</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Americas Barometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010 Americas Barometer surveys.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Egypt</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>El Salvador</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 Reproductive Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Eritrea</b>	Estimates based on 2002 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Estonia</b>	Estimates based on 2000 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimated based on 2000 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Ethiopia</b>	Estimates based on 2007 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2005 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2005 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Faeroe Islands</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Census.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Federated States of Micronesia</b>	Estimates based on 2000 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimated based on 2000 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Fiji</b>	Estimates based on 2007 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Finland</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Statistics Finland report, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and migrant populations.	Estimates based on 2010 Statistics Finland report and 2008 International Social Survey Programme.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2010 Population Register and 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>France</b>	Estimates based on analysis by Anne Goujon (IIASA) of 2005 Generations and Gender Survey, 2008-2009 Trajectories and Origins Survey conducted by Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques and the Institut national d'études démographiques, and multiple surveys between 2007 and 2009 by the Institut français d'opinion publique, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and migrant populations.	Estimates based on analysis by Anne Goujon (IIASA) of 2005 Generations and Gender Survey, 2008-2009 Trajectories and Origins Survey conducted by Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques and the Institut national d'études démographiques, and multiple surveys between 2007 and 2009 by the Institut français d'opinion publique.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2005 Generations and Gender Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country. Overall migration data adjusted to account for recent changes in migration patterns.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>French Guiana</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>French Polynesia</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Gabon</b>	Estimates based on 2000 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2000 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2000 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Gambia</b>	Estimates based on 2004 Intermedia survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 United Nations Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

## THE CHANGING GLOBAL RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Georgia</b>	Estimates based on 2002 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2002 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Generations and Gender Survey and 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Germany</b>	Estimates based on 2005 Generations and Gender Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2005 Generations and Gender Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2005 and 2006 Generations and Gender Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database. Overall migration data adjusted to account for recent changes in migration patterns.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Ghana</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2008 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country. Migration rates adjusted to account for recent global recession.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa.
<b>Gibraltar</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted for missing data and to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Greece</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census and 2002 and 2004 European Social surveys, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and migrant populations.	Estimates based on 2001 Census and 2002 and 2004 European Social Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2001 Census and 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database. Migration rates adjusted to account for recent global recession.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Greenland</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Grenada</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Guadeloupe</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Guam</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Guatemala</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 1999 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 1999 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Guinea</b>	Estimates based on 2005 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2005 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2005 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 United Nations Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Guyana</b>	Estimates based on 2009 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2005 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2009 Demographic and Health Survey.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Haiti</b>	Estimates based on 2003 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2005 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2005 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Honduras</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2001 Reproductive Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.



	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Hong Kong</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Asian Barometer Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries. Migration rates adjusted to account for recent global recession and return flow of temporary migrants back to origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Hungary</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2004-2005 Generations and Gender Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Iceland</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Ministry of Interior National Register of Persons, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2010 Ministry of Interior National Register of Persons.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>India</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Indonesia</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2007 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>Iran</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Iraq</b>	Estimates based on 2006 World Values Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 World Value Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	Estimates based on 2011 Census, adjusted for missing data and to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country. Migration rates adjusted to account for recent global recession.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Isle of Man</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Israel</b>	Estimates based on 2009 Central Bureau of Statistics Statistical Abstract of Israel, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2008 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2010 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database. Overall migration data adjusted to account for recent changes in migration patterns.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Italy</b>	Estimates based on 2005 World Values Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and migrant populations.	Estimates based on 2002 and 2004 European Social Surveys.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country. Migration rates adjusted to account for recent global recession.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Ivory Coast</b>	Estimates based on 2005 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2005 Demographic and Health Surveys.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2005 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Jamaica</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2001 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Japan</b>	Estimates based on 2007 Asian Barometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2007 AsiaBarometer.	Differential fertility rates between religious groups based on 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2005, 2006, and 2008 Japanese General Social Survey	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.

## THE CHANGING GLOBAL RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	Estimates based on average of 1997 and 2002 Demographic and Health Surveys, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2002 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2002 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	Estimates based on 2009 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2009 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2009 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>Kenya</b>	Estimates based on 2009 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2009 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa.
<b>Kiribati</b>	Estimates based on 2005 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Kosovo</b>	Estimates based on 2011 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented minority groups.	Estimates based on 2000 World Bank Living Standards Measurement Study and 2009 Demographic, Social and Reproductive Health Survey..	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2009 Demographic and Health Survey.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Kuwait</b>	Estimates based on 2010 U.S. State Department International Religious Freedom report.	Estimates base on 2005 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries. Migration rates adjusted to account for return flow of temporary migrants back to origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>	Estimates based on 2005 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 United Nations Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Survey of Muslims

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Laos</b>	Estimates based on 2005 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 United Nations Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Latvia</b>	Estimates based on 2009 Ministry of Justice report on religious organizations, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2009 Ministry of Justice report on Latvian religious organizations and 2007 European Social Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Lebanon</b>	Estimates based on Pew Research Center 2009 Global Attitude survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on Pew Research Center 2010 Global Attitude survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>Lesotho</b>	Estimates based on 2004 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2009 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2009 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Liberia</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa.
<b>Libya</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	Estimates based on 2000 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimated based on 2000 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

## THE CHANGING GLOBAL RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimated based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Luxembourg</b>	Estimates based on 2008 European Values Study, adjusted for missing data.	Estimates based on 2008 European Values Study.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 European Values Survey.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Macau</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Madagascar</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Afrobarometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2009 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Malawi</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2008 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2010 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Malaysia</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2000 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2000 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>Maldives</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Mali</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted for missing data and to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Malta</b>	Estimates based on 2008 European Values Study, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2008 European Values Study.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Marshall Islands</b>	Estimates based on 1999 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Martinique</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Mauritania</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Mauritius</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2000 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Mayotte</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Mexico</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups, missing data and underreporting of religious affiliation for infants.	Estimates based on 2010 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2010 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Moldova</b>	Estimates based on 2004 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2004 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

## THE CHANGING GLOBAL RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Monaco</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2005 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Mongolia</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2005 United Nations Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2005 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Montenegro</b>	Estimates based on 2003 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2003 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2003 Census and 2008 European Values Survey.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Montserrat</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Morocco</b>	Estimates based on Pew Research Center 2007 Global Attitudes survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>Mozambique</b>	Estimates based on 2007 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2007 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2003 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa
<b>Namibia</b>	Estimates based on 2006-2007 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Nauru</b>	Estimates based on 2002 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Nepal</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Netherlands</b>	Estimates based on 2003 Generations and Gender Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and migrant populations.	Estimates based on 2003 Generations and Gender Survey and migrant data from 2003 Statistics Netherlands report.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2003 Generations and Gender Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>New Caledonia</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>New Zealand</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and migrant populations.	Estimates based on 2006 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Nicaragua</b>	Estimates based on 2005 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2005 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2005 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Niger</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>Nigeria</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2008 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa.
<b>Niue</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.



## THE CHANGING GLOBAL RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>North Korea</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Northern Mariana Islands</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Norway</b>	Estimates based on 2007 Generations and Gender Survey and 2007 register of migrants, adjusted to account for underrepresented and migrant populations and missing data.	Estimates based on 2007 Generations and Gender Survey and 2007 register of migrants.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2007-2008 Generations and Gender Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Oman</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on 2010 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Pakistan</b>	Estimates based on 1998 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 1998 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 1998 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database. Overall migration data adjusted to account for recent changes in migration patterns.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>Palau</b>	Estimates based on 2005 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2005 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Palestinian territories</b>	Estimates based on Pew Research Center 2009 Global Attitudes survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Panama</b>	Estimates based on 2009 Latinobarómetro, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010 Americas Barometer surveys.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country. Migration rates adjusted to account for return flow of temporary migrants back to origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>	Estimates based on 2000 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Paraguay</b>	Estimates based on 2002 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2002 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 Reproductive Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Peru</b>	Estimates based on 2007 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2007 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2007 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Philippines</b>	Estimates based on 2000 Census, adjusted for missing data and to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2000 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Poland</b>	Estimates based on analysis by Marcin Stonawski (IIASA) of 2010 Central Statistical Office report on denominations, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 and 2008 European Social Surveys.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country. Migration rates adjusted to account for recent global recession.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Portugal</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 European Values Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database. Migration rates adjusted to account for recent global recession.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Puerto Rico</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Gallup World Poll, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 1995 Reproductive Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Qatar</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census and Pew Research Center's 2012 survey on religious affiliation of international migrants.	Estimates based on 2004 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries. Migration rates adjusted to account for return flow of temporary migrants back to origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Republic of Macedonia</b>	Estimates based on 2002 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2002 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2005 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Republic of the Congo</b>	Estimates based on 2009 AIDS Indicator Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2009 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2009 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Reunion</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Romania</b>	Estimates based on 2002 Census, adjusted for missing data and to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2002 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2002 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database. Migration rates adjusted to account for recent global recession.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Russia</b>	Estimates based on 2004 Generations and Gender Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2002 Census and 2004 Generations and Gender Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2004 Generations and Gender Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Rwanda</b>	Estimates based on 2002 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2008 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2002 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa.
<b>Samoa</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>San Marino</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database, supplemented by statistics from religious organizations.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>	Estimates based on 2008-2009 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2009 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2009 Demographic and Health Survey.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on 2008 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries. Migration rates adjusted to account for return flow of temporary migrants back to origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Senegal</b>	Estimates based on 2008-2009 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2005 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Serbia</b>	Estimates based on 2002 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2002 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2002 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

## THE CHANGING GLOBAL RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Seychelles</b>	Estimates based on 2002 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2002 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	Estimates based on 2004 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and underreporting of religious affiliation for infants.	Estimates based on 2004 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2008 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Singapore</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2010 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2010 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Sint Maarten</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Slovakia</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2001 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Slovenia</b>	Estimates based on 2002 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2002 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 202 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Solomon Islands</b>	Estimates based on 1999 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Somalia</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>South Africa</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted for missing data and to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2001 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>South Korea</b>	Estimates based on 2005 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and underreporting of religious affiliation for infants.	Estimates based on 2005 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2005 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>South Sudan</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Spain</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Centro de Investigaciones Sociológicas Barómetro Autonómico and 2010 Municipal Register (Padrón).	Estimates based on 2010 Centro de Investigaciones Sociológicas Barómetro Autonómico.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2007 Fertility Survey and 2005-2008 Municipality Register.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country. Migration rates adjusted to account for recent global recession.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and to estimate religious composition for northern and eastern districts using the 1981 Census.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2001 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>St. Helena</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>St. Kitts and Nevis</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>St. Lucia</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Census, adjusted for missing data and to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2010 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2001 Census.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>St. Pierre and Miquelon</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>St. Vincent and the Grenadines</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Sudan</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Suriname</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on 2006 United Nations Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Swaziland</b>	Estimates based on 2006-2007 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Sweden</b>	Estimates based on multiple waves (2005-2008) of the International Social Survey Programme, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and migrant populations.	Estimates based on 2005-2008 International Social Survey Programme.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Switzerland</b>	Estimates based on 2011 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2000 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2000 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Syria</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Taiwan</b>	Estimates based on 2009 Taiwan Social Change Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2009 Taiwan Social Change Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Rates based on 2009 Taiwan Social Change Survey.
<b>Tajikistan</b>	Estimates based on 2005 Asia Barometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>Tanzania</b>	Estimates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa.	Estimates based on 2005 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2004 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa.
<b>Thailand</b>	Estimates based on 2000 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2000 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2000 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Timor-Leste</b>	Estimates based on 2009-2010 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2009 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2009 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Togo</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 United Nations Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 1998 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Tokelau</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.



## THE CHANGING GLOBAL RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Tonga</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>	Estimates based on 2000 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2000 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2000 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Tunisia</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2011-2012 Global Survey of Muslims.
<b>Turkey</b>	Estimates based on Pew Research Center's 2009 Global Attitudes survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 1998 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 1998 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Turkmenistan</b>	Estimates based on 2000 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Turks and Caicos Islands</b>	Estimates based on 2001 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2001 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Tuvalu</b>	Estimates based on 2002 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>U.S. Virgin Islands</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Uganda</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa.
<b>Ukraine</b>	Estimates based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on 2010 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries. Migration rates adjusted to account for return flow of temporary migrants back to origin countries.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>United Kingdom</b>	Estimates based on 2011 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2010 Annual Population Survey 2010 and 2001 Census for Northern Ireland.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2001 Census.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>United States</b>	Estimates based on 2010 combined Pew Research Center surveys for adults and four waves (2004-2010) of the National Opinion Research Center's General Social Survey for children (age 0-19), adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2007 Pew Research Center religious landscape survey, 2009-2011 combined Pew Research Center surveys for adults and 2004-2010 General Social Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006, 2008 and 2010 National Survey of Family Growth, Pew Research Center's 2010 survey of Muslim Americans, Pew Research Center's 2013 Jewish Americans survey and seven waves of the General Social Survey (2000-2012).	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database, adjusted for selected origin countries.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2007 Religious Landscape Survey and 2 waves (2010, 2012) of the General Social Survey.

## THE CHANGING GLOBAL RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Uruguay</b>	Estimates based on 2006 Instituto Nacional de Estadística National Survey of Households, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006, 2008 and 2010 Americas Barometer.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Uzbekistan</b>	Estimates based on 2002 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2002 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2002 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country. Overall migration data adjusted to account for recent changes in migration patterns.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Vanuatu</b>	Estimates based on 2009 Census, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups and missing data.	Estimates based on 2009 Census.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Vatican City</b>	Estimates based on 2012 reports from the Pontifical Council of Culture.	Estimates based on 2012 reports from the Pontifical Council of Culture.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Venezuela</b>	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2010 Americas Barometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006, 2008 and 2010 Americas Barometer.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on 2008 International Social Survey Programme survey.
<b>Vietnam</b>	Estimates based on 2005 Asian Barometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 Asian Barometer.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 1999 Census.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Wallis and Futuna</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.

	<b>Composition</b>	<b>Age and Sex</b>	<b>Fertility</b>	<b>Migration</b>	<b>Switching</b>
<b>Western Sahara</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Migration in and out of this country was not included in projections.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Yemen</b>	Estimates based on 2010 World Religion Database.	Estimates based on United Nations Population Division 2010 Revision.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups unavailable; same fertility rate used for all religions.	Religion of some incoming migrants based on Pew Research Center's 2012 Global Religion and Migration Database.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.
<b>Zambia</b>	Estimates based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2007 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Rates based on Pew Research Center's 2008-2009 survey of sub-Saharan Africa.
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	Estimates based on 2008 Afrobarometer, adjusted to account for underrepresented religious groups.	Estimates based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Data on fertility differences between religious groups based on 2006 Demographic and Health Survey.	Religion of incoming migrants based on religious composition of the immigrant's origin country.	Data unavailable; no religious switching modeled in main projection scenario.