

Appendix C: Religious restrictions index scores by region

Scores in the table below express the levels of religious restrictions according to Pew Research Center's Government Restrictions Index (GRI) and Social Hostilities Index (SHI).

| Americas <i>35 countries</i> | baseline year, ending JUN 2007 | | previous year, ending DEC 2015 | | latest year, ending DEC 2016 | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----|
| | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| Argentina | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| Bahamas | 1.4 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 0.8 |
| Barbados | 0.8 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| Belize | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| Bolivia | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 4.0 |
| Brazil | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 3.5 |
| Canada | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| Chile | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.8 |
| Colombia | 1.8 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Costa Rica | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.1 |
| Cuba | 4.5 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 |
| Dominica | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| Dominican Republic | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| Ecuador | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.5 |
| El Salvador | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| Grenada | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| Guatemala | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| Guyana | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| Haiti | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| Honduras | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
| Jamaica | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| Mexico | 4.7 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 5.9 |
| Nicaragua | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Panama | 0.7 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.1 |
| Paraguay | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Peru | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| St. Lucia | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| Suriname | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 |

Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

| Americas 35 countries (cont.) | baseline year, ending JUN 2007 | | previous year, ending DEC 2015 | | latest year, ending DEC 2016 | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|
| | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| United States | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| Uruguay | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Venezuela | 3.6 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 0.6 |

| Asia-Pacific 50 countries | baseline year, ending JUN 2007 | | previous year, ending DEC 2015 | | latest year, ending DEC 2016 | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|
| | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI |
| Afghanistan | 5.3 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 7.1 |
| Armenia | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.7 |
| Australia | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 4.2 |
| Azerbaijan | 5.0 | 2.9 | 6.8 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 0.8 |
| Bangladesh | 4.0 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 7.6 |
| Bhutan | 4.4 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 0.4 |
| Brunei | 7.2 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 2.1 |
| Burma (Myanmar) | 7.9 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 5.1 |
| Cambodia | 2.9 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 1.8 |
| China | 7.8 | 0.9 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 8.8 | 1.3 |
| Cyprus | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Federated States of Micronesia | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Fiji | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 |
| Hong Kong | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 |
| India | 4.8 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 9.7 |
| Indonesia | 6.2 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 8.5 | 5.5 |
| Iran | 7.9 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 3.5 |
| Japan | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| Kazakhstan | 5.6 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 7.5 | 1.7 |
| Kiribati | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3.9 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 5.2 |
| Laos | 6.3 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 1.7 |
| Macau | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 6.4 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 6.2 |

Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

| Asia-Pacific 50 countries (cont.) | baseline year, ending JUN 2007 | | previous year, ending DEC 2015 | | latest year, ending DEC 2016 | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|
| | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI |
| Maldives | 6.5 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 3.7 |
| Marshall Islands | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Mongolia | 1.9 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Nauru | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| Nepal | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| New Zealand | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Pakistan | 5.8 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.9 |
| Palau | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Papua New Guinea | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| Philippines | 1.6 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 4.2 |
| Samoa | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 2.8 |
| Singapore | 4.6 | 0.2 | 6.6 | 1.0 | 7.1 | 1.7 |
| Solomon Islands | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| South Korea | 1.6 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| Sri Lanka | 4.0 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 5.9 |
| Taiwan | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Tajikistan | 4.5 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 1.1 |
| Thailand | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| Timor-Leste | 0.9 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Tonga | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| Turkey | 6.6 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| Turkmenistan | 5.6 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 0.5 | 7.9 | 0.5 |
| Tuvalu | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| Uzbekistan | 7.7 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 1.1 | 7.8 | 1.1 |
| Vanuatu | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Vietnam | 6.6 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 1.0 |

Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

| Europe 45 countries | baseline year, ending JUN 2007 | | previous year, ending DEC 2015 | | latest year, ending DEC 2016 | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----|
| | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI |
| Albania | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Andorra | 0.9 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.8 |
| Austria | 2.6 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| Belarus | 5.9 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 2.0 |
| Belgium | 4.0 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 2.7 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| Bulgaria | 4.0 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 2.7 |
| Croatia | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.5 |
| Czech Republic | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 |
| Denmark | 2.5 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| Estonia | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Finland | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| France | 3.3 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.9 |
| Georgia | 2.2 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| Germany | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 6.8 |
| Greece | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| Hungary | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| Iceland | 2.6 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 0.1 |
| Ireland | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.8 |
| Italy | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 5.1 |
| Kosovo | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| Latvia | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.3 |
| Liechtenstein | 1.3 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 0.9 |
| Lithuania | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
| Luxembourg | 0.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| Malta | 1.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Moldova | 4.2 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| Monaco | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| Montenegro | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 |

Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

| Europe 45 countries (cont.) | baseline year, ending JUN 2007 | | previous year, ending DEC 2015 | | latest year, ending DEC 2016 | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----|
| | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI |
| Netherlands | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.5 |
| Norway | 1.5 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Poland | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 |
| Portugal | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Republic of Macedonia | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| Romania | 4.8 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| Russia | 5.8 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.4 |
| San Marino | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Serbia | 3.1 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| Slovakia | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| Slovenia | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.3 |
| Spain | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 |
| Sweden | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| Switzerland | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 4.7 |
| Ukraine | 2.6 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 6.8 |
| United Kingdom | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 6.6 |

| Middle East-North Africa 20 countries | baseline year, ending JUN 2007 | | previous year, ending DEC 2015 | | latest year, ending DEC 2016 | |
|--|--------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----|
| | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI |
| Algeria | 5.6 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 6.5 |
| Bahrain | 4.3 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 6.1 | 1.0 |
| Egypt | 7.2 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.5 |
| Iraq | 5.1 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 8.9 |
| Israel | 3.9 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 7.7 |
| Jordan | 4.6 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 4.0 |
| Kuwait | 4.8 | 1.9 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 1.9 |
| Lebanon | 1.4 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 5.3 |
| Libya | 5.1 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 6.7 |

Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

| Middle East-North Africa 20 countries (cont.) | baseline year, ending JUN 2007 | | previous year, ending DEC 2015 | | latest year, ending DEC 2016 | |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----|
| | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI |
| | COUNTRY | | | | | |
| Morocco | 4.9 | 3.7 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 3.4 |
| Oman | 3.9 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 0.5 |
| Palestinian territories | 3.3 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 7.8 |
| Qatar | 3.3 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 6.2 | 1.7 |
| Saudi Arabia | 8.0 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 5.6 |
| Sudan | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 3.1 |
| Syria | 4.5 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 9.0 |
| Tunisia | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 3.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 3.9 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 5.9 | 1.0 |
| Western Sahara | 4.8 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 0.0 |
| Yemen | 4.3 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 6.3 |

| Sub-Saharan Africa 48 countries | baseline year, ending JUN 2007 | | previous year, ending DEC 2015 | | latest year, ending DEC 2016 | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----|
| | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI |
| | COUNTRY | | | | | |
| Angola | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 1.9 |
| Benin | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 3.6 |
| Botswana | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| Burkina Faso | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 6.0 |
| Burundi | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| Cameroon | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| Cape Verde | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| Central African Republic | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 6.9 |
| Chad | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.8 |
| Comoros | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 0.5 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 4.4 |
| Djibouti | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 1.7 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2.6 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 0.8 |
| Eritrea | 7.0 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 0.1 |
| Ethiopia | 2.6 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 2.5 |

Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

| Sub-Saharan Africa 48 countries (cont.) | baseline year, ending JUN 2007 | | previous year, ending DEC 2015 | | latest year, ending DEC 2016 | |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----|
| | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI | GRI | SHI |
| | COUNTRY | | | | | |
| Gabon | 1.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Gambia | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 |
| Ghana | 1.2 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| Guinea | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Ivory Coast | 1.9 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Kenya | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 6.8 |
| Lesotho | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Liberia | 1.7 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Madagascar | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| Malawi | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| Mali | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 2.6 |
| Mauritania | 6.5 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 1.1 |
| Mauritius | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| Mozambique | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Namibia | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| Niger | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 2.1 |
| Nigeria | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 4.4 | 8.9 |
| Republic of the Congo | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 0.0 |
| Rwanda | 2.0 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 1.2 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Senegal | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Seychelles | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| Sierra Leone | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Somalia | 4.4 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 6.7 |
| South Sudan | * | * | 1.0 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 3.9 |
| South Africa | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 3.0 |
| Swaziland | 1.5 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 |
| Tanzania | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 2.6 |
| Togo | 2.8 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Uganda | 2.4 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 6.3 |
| Zambia | 2.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| Zimbabwe | 2.9 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 |

* South Sudan was coded for the first time in 2011.