



Supplement of

Predicting landscape-scale CO₂ flux at a pasture and rice paddy with long-term hyperspectral canopy reflectance measurements

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| Site | Flux | NDVI cal | NDVI MODIS cal | NDVlg cal | NDVIre cal | PRI cal | NDVI pred | NDVI MODIS pred | NDVlg pred | NDVIre pred | PRI pred |
|---------|-----------|----------|----------------|-----------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| All | GPP_inst | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.57 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.08 |
| All | GPP_day | 0.57 | 0.55 | 0.57 | 0.65 | 0.23 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.13 |
| All | GPP_week | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.17 | 0.46 | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.09 |
| All | GPP_month | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.05 | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.02 |
| All | NEE_inst | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.57 | 0.23 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.57 | 0.21 |
| All | NEE_day | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.54 | 0.26 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.58 | 0.22 |
| All | NEE_week | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.56 | 0.22 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.59 | 0.19 |
| All | NEE_month | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.07 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.07 |
| Pasture | GPP_inst | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.44 | 0.38 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.06 |
| Pasture | GPP_day | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.58 | 0.45 | 0.13 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.43 | 0.34 | 0.07 |
| Pasture | GPP_week | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.53 | 0.38 | 0.08 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.41 | 0.30 | 0.04 |
| Pasture | GPP_month | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.41 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.31 | 0.19 | 0.01 |
| Pasture | NEE_inst | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.46 | 0.40 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.43 | 0.39 | 0.19 |
| Pasture | NEE_day | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.52 | 0.41 | 0.16 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0.35 | 0.15 |
| Pasture | NEE_week | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.48 | 0.36 | 0.12 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.41 | 0.31 | 0.12 |
| Pasture | NEE_month | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.39 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.36 | 0.22 | 0.04 |
| Rice | GPP_inst | 0.42 | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.22 | 0.53 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.54 | 0.10 |
| Rice | GPP_day | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.58 | 0.62 | 0.28 | 0.65 | 0.57 | 0.58 | 0.69 | 0.17 |
| Rice | GPP_week | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.22 | 0.69 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.72 | 0.13 |
| Rice | GPP_month | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.07 | 0.67 | 0.60 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.01 |
| Rice | NEE_inst | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.49 | 0.52 | 0.25 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.18 |
| Rice | NEE_day | 0.47 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.32 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.60 | 0.23 |
| Rice | NEE_week | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.58 | 0.25 | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.64 | 0.19 |
| Rice | NEE_month | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.09 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 0.04 |

Table S1. We analyzed the ability of a suite of commonly used standardized vegetation indices to predict GPP and NEE fluxes for the entire dataset (All), and with the Pasture and Rice data only, where here we present the calibration R2 fit (cal) and predictive R2 fit (val). Overall, NDVI indices achieved a relatively good fit, where red-edge NDVI (NDVIre) demonstrated the most skill at predicting GPP and NEE fluxes for the entire dataset in this study.