

	Location	Mean seasonal CO ₂ (μatm)	Mean seasonal pH (total scale)	CO ₂ variability (μatm)	References
Azores	38°34' N, 28°42' W	320–400	8.005–8.05	80	Ríos et al. (2005), Wisshak et al. (2010)
Bergen	60°18' N, 05°15' E	240–400	7.98–8.22	200	Omar et al. (2010)
Canary Islands	27°58' N, 15°36' W	320–400	8.005–8.05	80	González-Dávila et al. (2003)