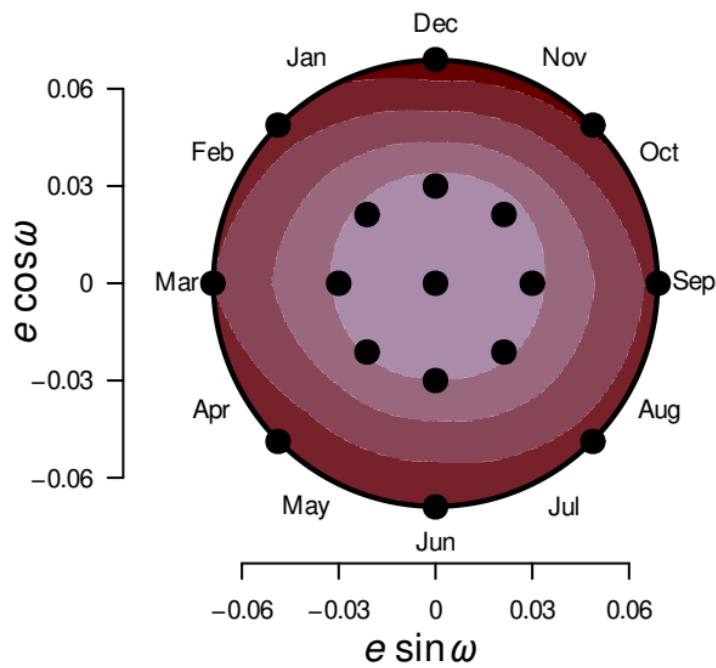
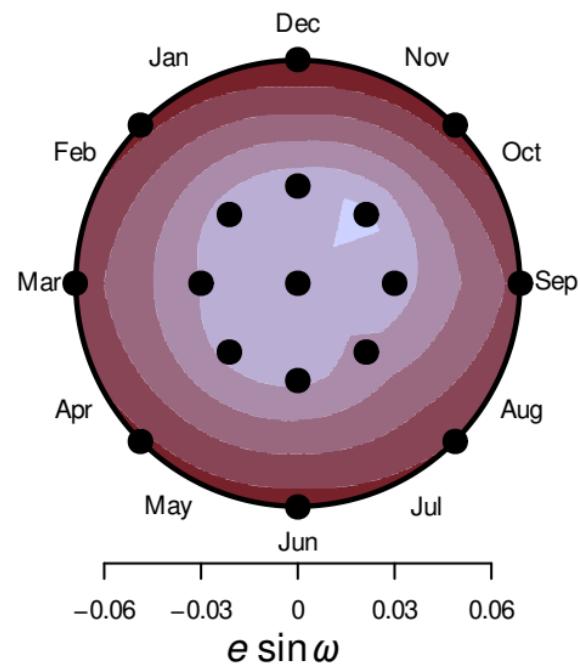
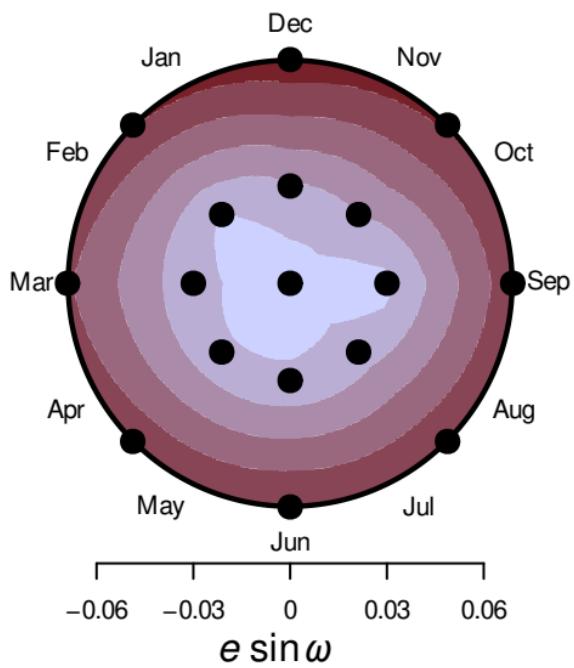


$\varepsilon = 22^\circ$  $\varepsilon = 23.5^\circ$  $\varepsilon = 24.5^\circ$ Long-term global mean surface-air temperature ( $^\circ\text{C}$ )