

FIDO IPR Summary

**for Proposed Standard Specifications
issued after January 1, 2020**

January 1, 2020

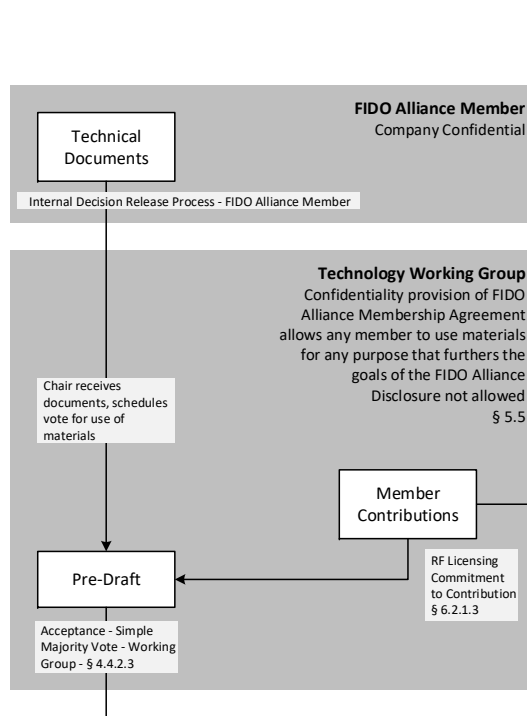
FIDO IPR: Summary

The Goal of the FIDO Alliance IPR Policy is to Support the Delivery of Open Unencumbered Specifications

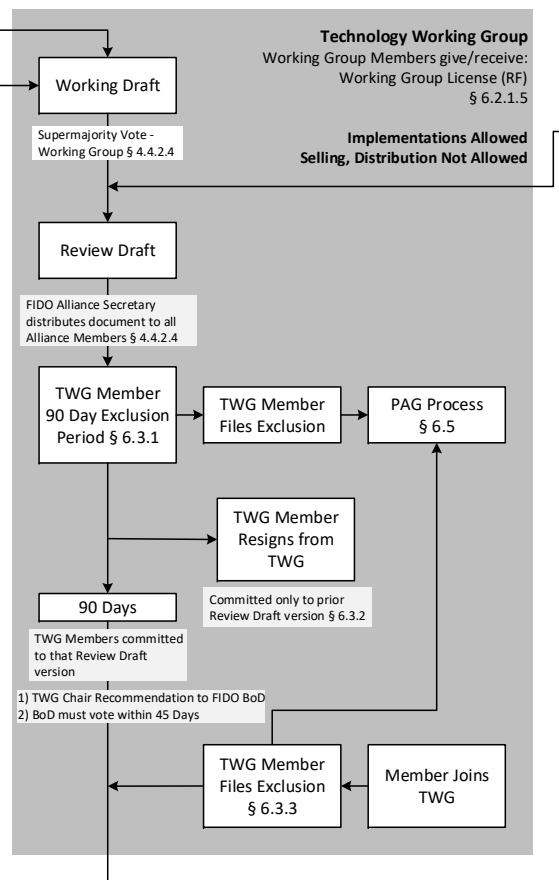
- **IP Ownership:**
 - Ownership of IP is always retained by member companies
- **Patent Royalty-Free Promise:**
 - Technical Working Group Members do and Contributing Members promise anyone in the world to grant a royalty-free (RF) license to their patent rights under specific circumstances
 - No promise if not a Technical Working Group Member or Contributor
- **Complete Implementation:**
 - Commercial sales and distribution rights are conditioned on complete implementations of the Specification
- **Exclusion from RF License is Allowed:**
 - During the 90 day Exclusion Period (upon complete documentation)
 - Upon leaving a Technical Working Group (only for early stage specifications)
 - Not allowed for contributions originally indicated as under RF Licensing
 - Triggers a Patent Advisory Group to address

IPR Process Overview: Specifications

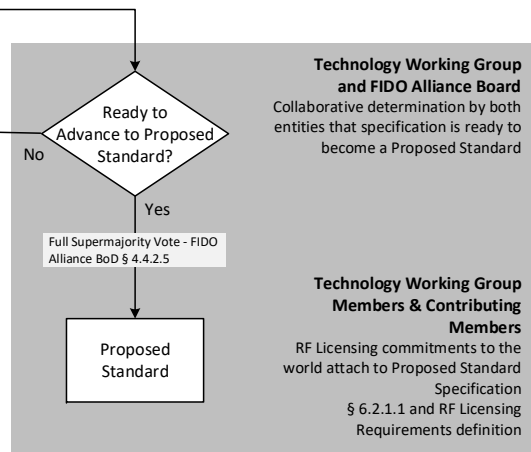
Phase 1: Optional Acceptance of Member Document Contributions



Phase 2: Specification and Rights Evolution inside the Technical Working Group

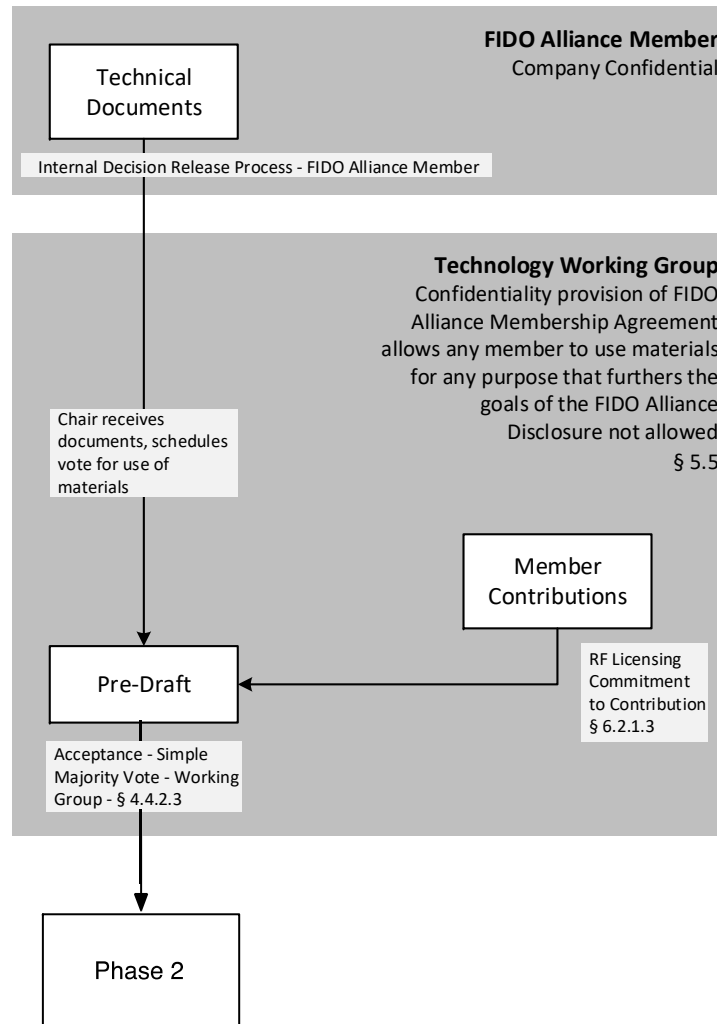


Phase 3: Expansion of Rights to All Members and Non-Members



IPR – Specifications – Phase 1

Optional Acceptance of Member Document Contributions

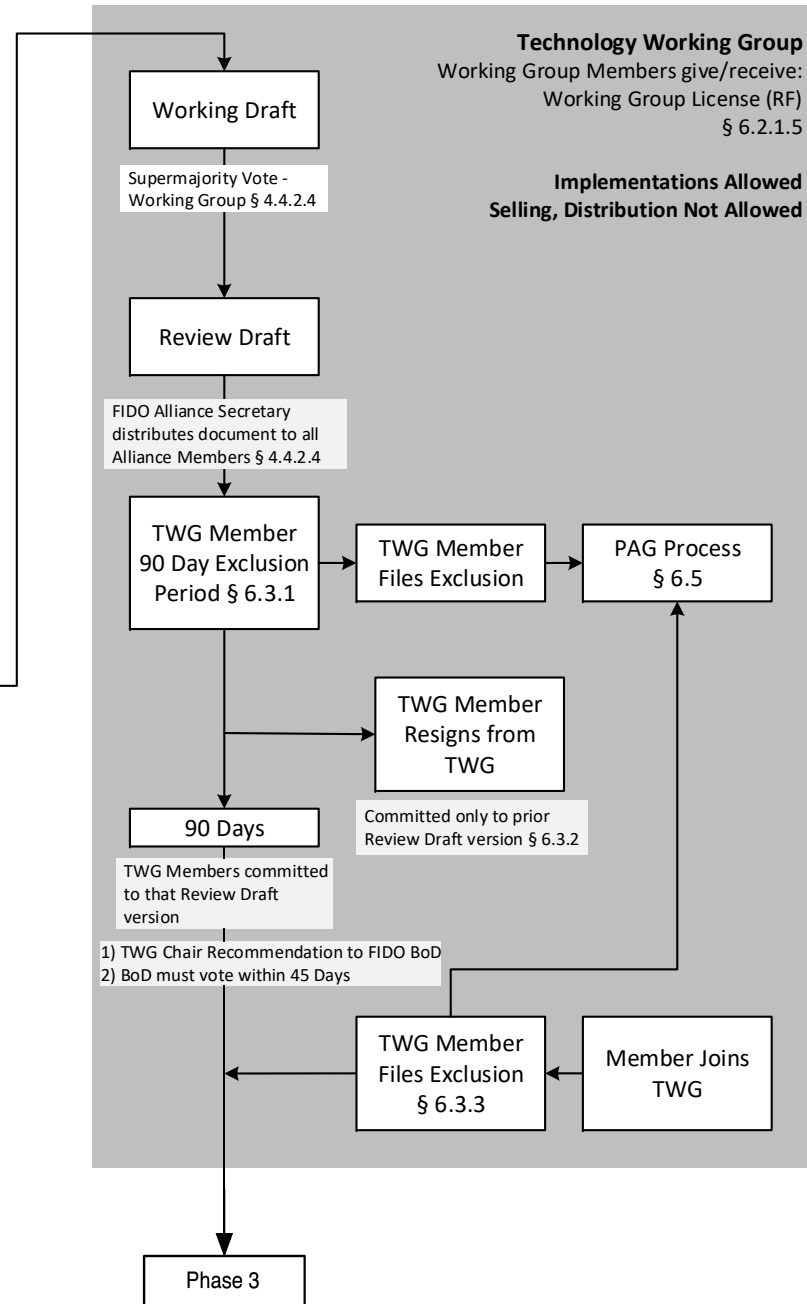
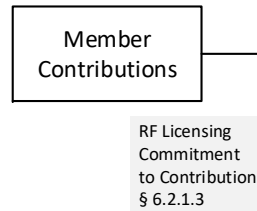


IPR – Specifications Phase 2

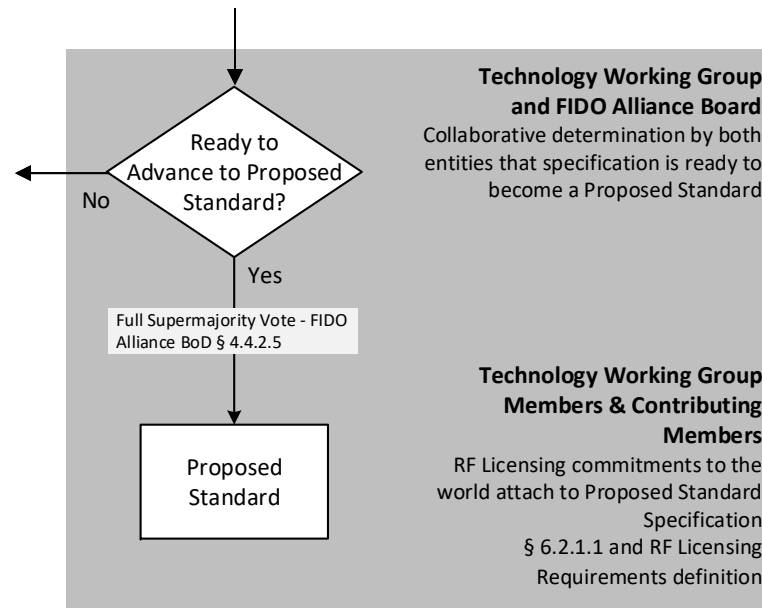
Specification Evolution in a Working Group

- Contributions:** All topics discussed in group covered under:
 - Working Group License
 - Confidentiality Clauses in Membership Agreement

- Publishing:** The Board may approve the publication or sharing of any FIDO Alliance deliverable with non-Members
 - Supermajority vote of the Board required
 - Documents posted on the FIDO Alliance website subject to peer-review license



IPR – Specifications – Phase 3



Summary of Essential Claims Exclusion Process

- **Scope:** Only Technical Working Group Members
 - Contributions cannot be excluded if originally indicated as RF Licensed
- **Duration:** 90 days long
- **Triggering Event:** Secretary distributes Review Draft Specification and Call for Exclusion
- **Documentation Required:**
 - **If staying in Technical Working Group:** Essential claims must be disclosed using disclosure rules
 - **If leaving Technical Working Group:** None but only effective for the Review Draft in the 90 day period
- **Joining Technical Working Group:** If outside a 90 day period, Exclusions must be made when joining the Technical Working Group
- **Patent Advisory Group:** Formed whenever an Exclusion is received – purpose is to resolve the issue

Promise Continues

- **The Promise continues after withdrawal from a Working Group or the Alliance itself**
- **The Promise is for the life of the patent**
- **The Promise encumbers the patent**
 - So later owners also make the Promise on that patent