



*Supplement of*

## An observation-constrained multi-physics WRF ensemble for simulating European mega heat waves

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## 1 Supplementary material

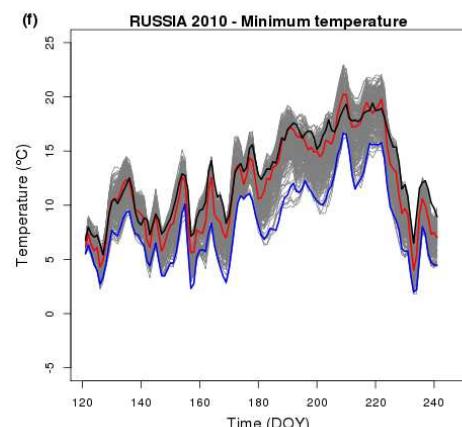
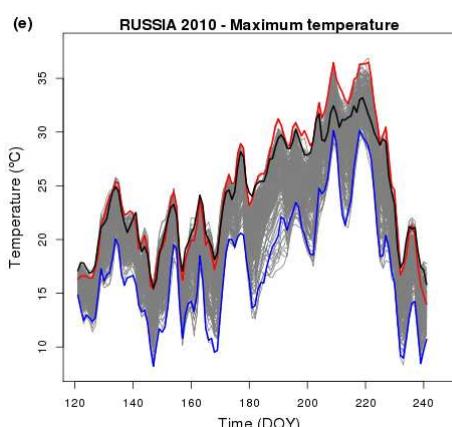
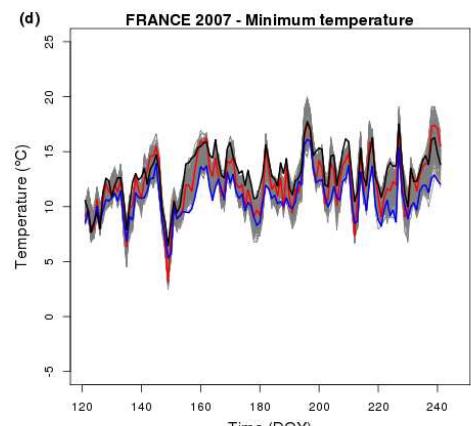
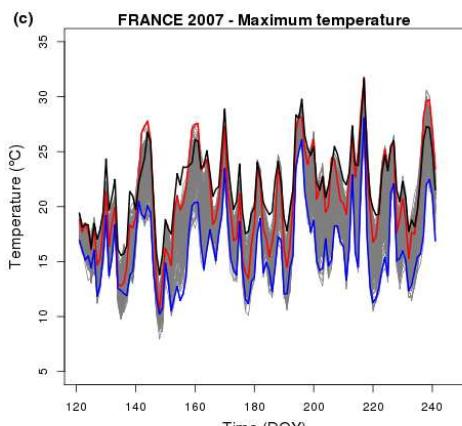
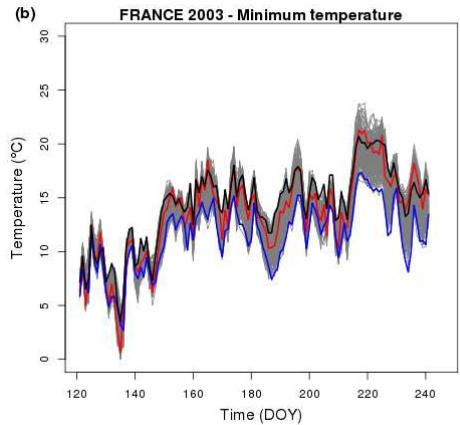
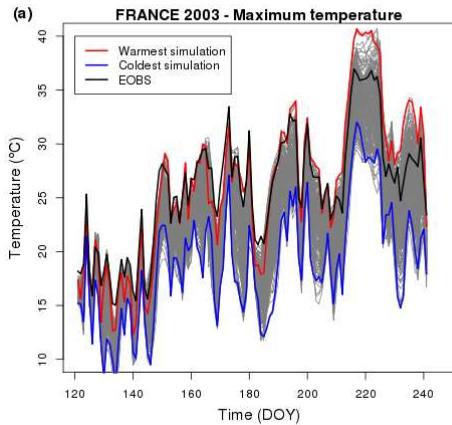
2 **Table S1:** Final ranks.

Final rank	Physic combinations					
	MP	PBL	SF	RA	CU	SU
1	10	1	1	4	6	2
2	6	5	5	4	3	2
3	6	7	1	5	6	2
4	8	5	5	4	14	2
5	8	7	1	4	6	2
6	8	7	1	5	6	2
7	10	5	2	4	6	2
8	6	1	1	3	6	2
9	10	2	2	4	6	2
10	10	5	5	4	6	2
11	8	4	4	4	6	2
12	8	5	5	4	3	2
13	6	7	1	4	6	2
14	8	5	2	4	14	2
15	6	7	1	3	6	2
16	6	4	4	4	6	2
17	6	7	1	4	3	2
18	6	5	5	4	14	2
19	8	5	5	5	6	2
20	8	1	1	5	6	2
21	8	2	2	4	14	2
22	6	2	2	5	6	2
23	8	5	2	5	6	2
24	6	5	2	4	14	2
25	8	2	2	5	6	2
26	8	5	2	3	6	2
27	6	5	5	5	6	2
28	8	1	1	5	3	2
29	8	5	5	3	6	2
30	6	5	2	3	6	2
31	8	7	1	4	14	2
32	8	1	1	4	14	2
33	6	2	2	3	6	2
34	6	7	1	4	14	2
35	6	5	5	3	6	2
36	6	2	2	4	14	2
37	8	2	2	3	6	2
38	10	5	5	4	1	2
39	6	1	1	5	14	2
40	10	5	2	4	1	2
41	6	1	1	4	14	2
42	10	1	1	4	1	2
43	6	7	1	4	1	2
44	6	5	5	5	1	2
45	8	7	1	4	1	2
46	8	2	2	4	1	2
47	6	5	5	4	1	2
48	8	5	2	4	1	2
49	8	5	5	4	1	2
50	8	6	6	4	1	2
51	8	5	2	4	1	2
52	6	5	2	5	1	2
53	6	1	1	4	1	2
54	8	1	1	4	1	2
55	8	2	2	5	1	2

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5 **Figure S1a-d:** Timeseries over France 2003 (a,b) and 2007 (c,d) and Russia (e,f) with maximum (a,c,e)  
 6 and minimum (b,d,f) daily temperatures. Every simulation is shown in gray and observations of E-OBS  
 7 in black. The blue and red lines are the coldest and the warmest simulations over France during the  
 8 heatwave. These lines have the same set of physics in all the figures.

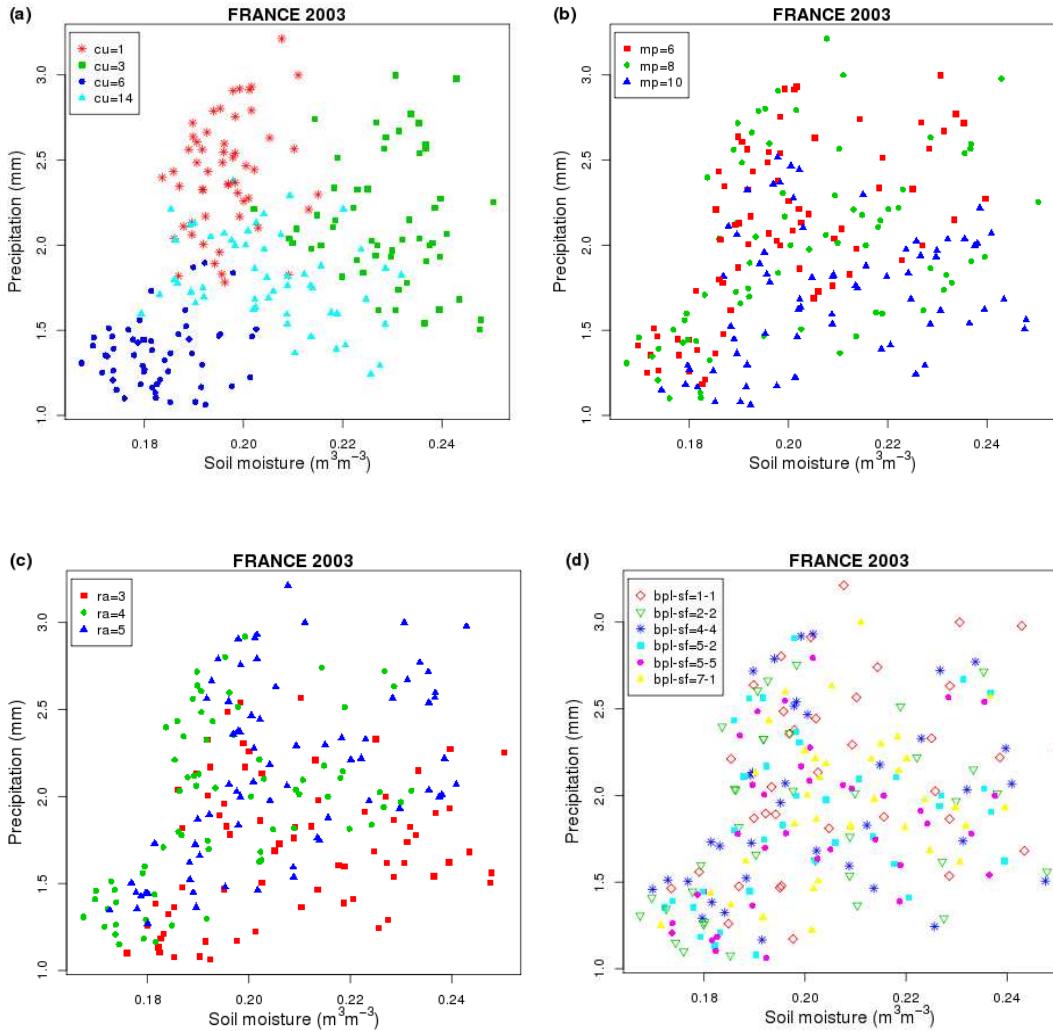


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12 **Figure S2a-d:** Scatter plot with soil moisture content at July 31<sup>st</sup> and precipitation in the preceding  
 13 months of June-July. Every point is one simulation. Different colors and symbols represent different  
 14 physics for convection (CU) (a), microphysics (MP) (b), radiation (RA) (c) and planet boundary layer-  
 15 surface (PBL-SF) (d).

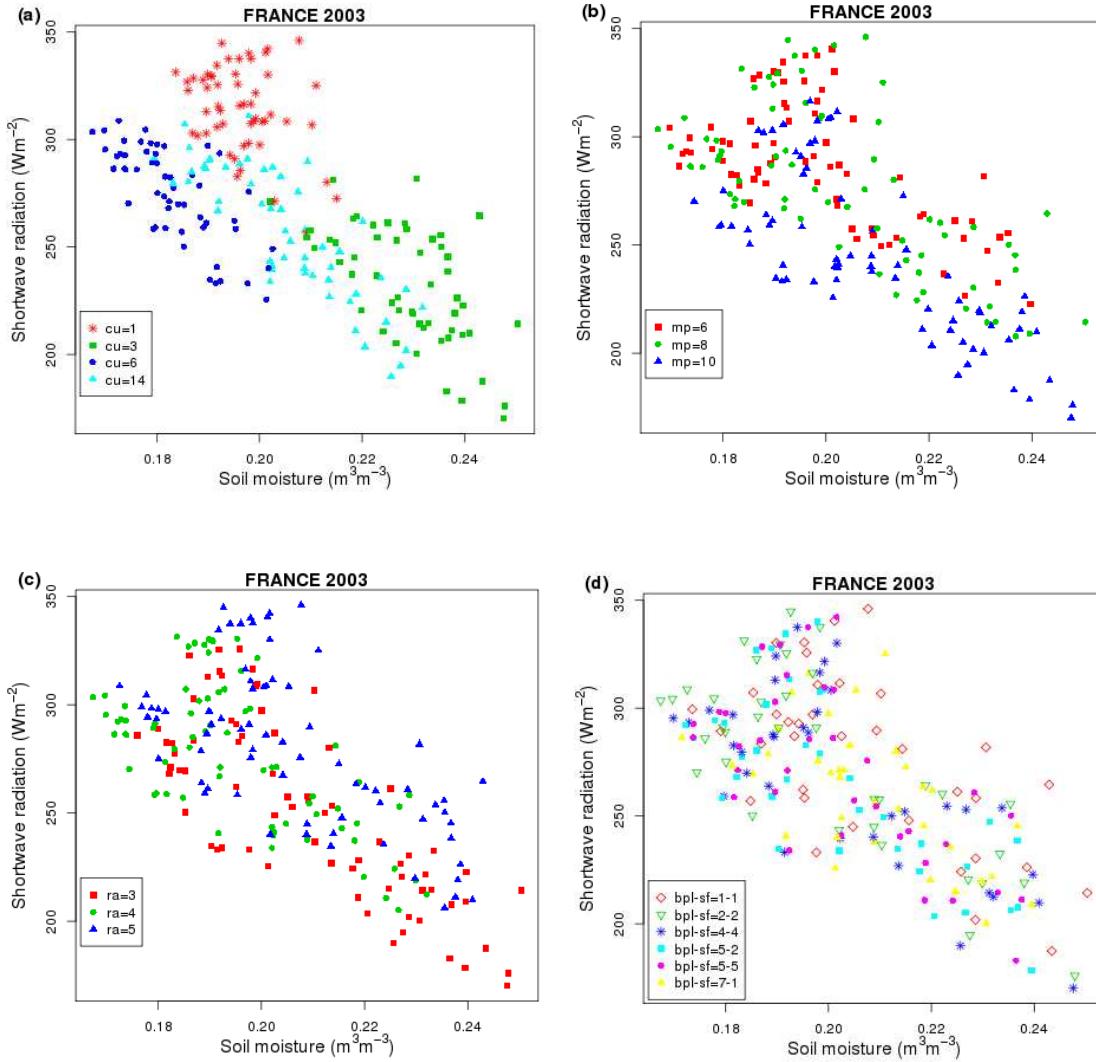


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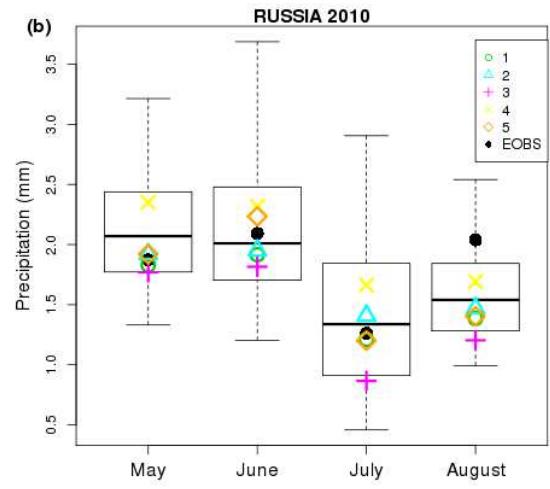
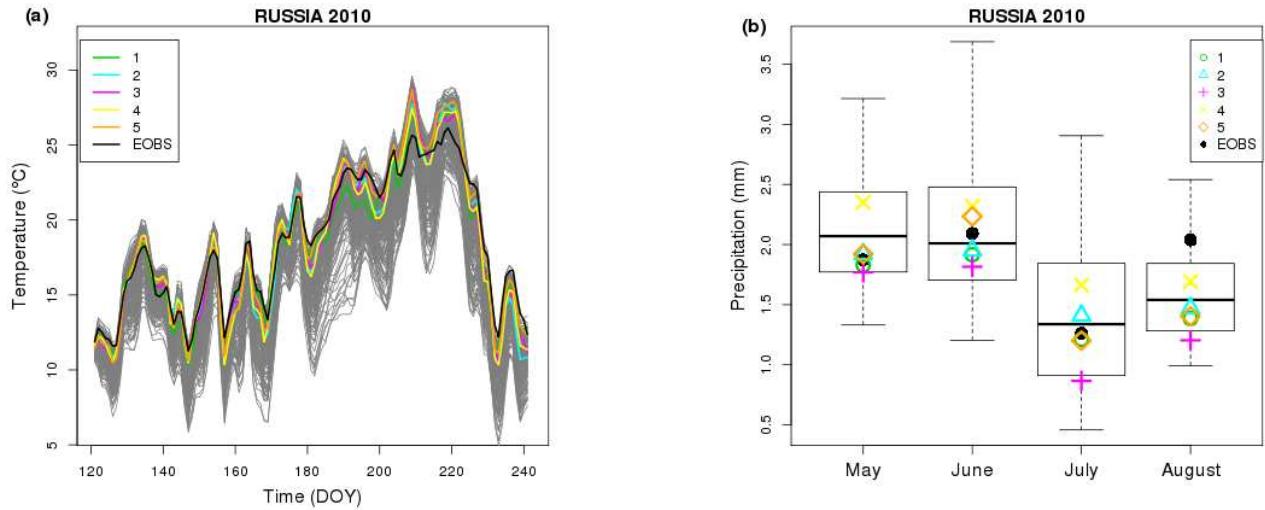
19 **Figure S3a-d:** Scatter plot with soil moisture content at the end of July and shortwave radiation during  
 20 the preceding months of June-July. Every point is one simulation. Different colors and symbols  
 21 represent different physics for convection (a), microphysics (b), radiation (c) and planet boundary  
 22 layer-surface (d).



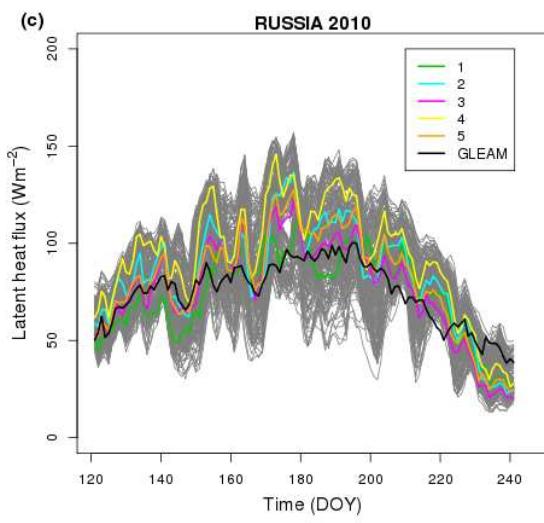
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25 **Figure S4a-c:** Timeseries of temperature (a), precipitation (b) and latent heatflux (c) over Russia 2010.



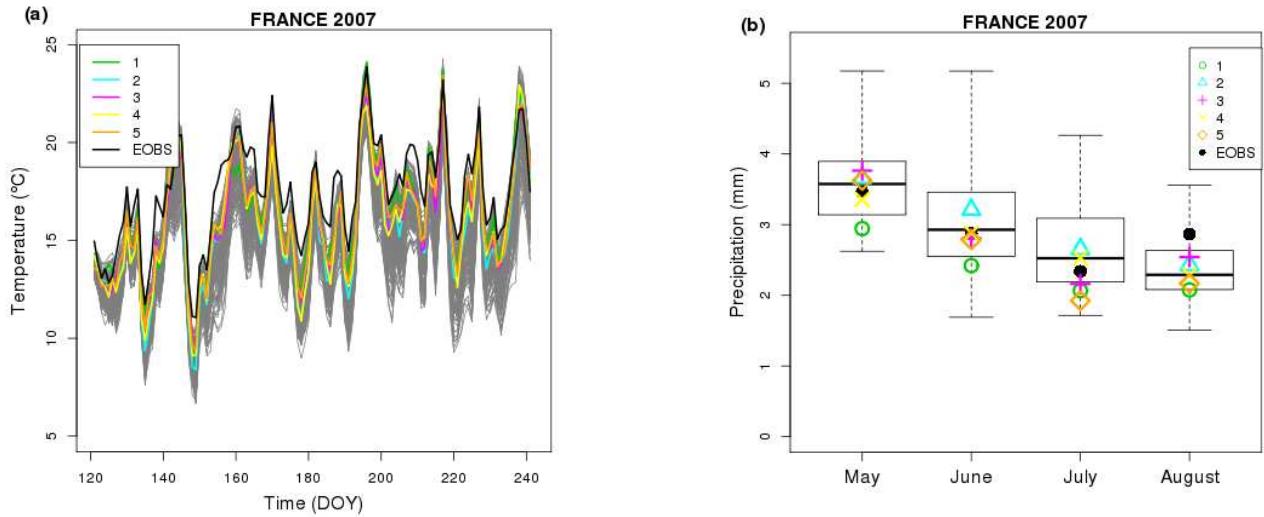
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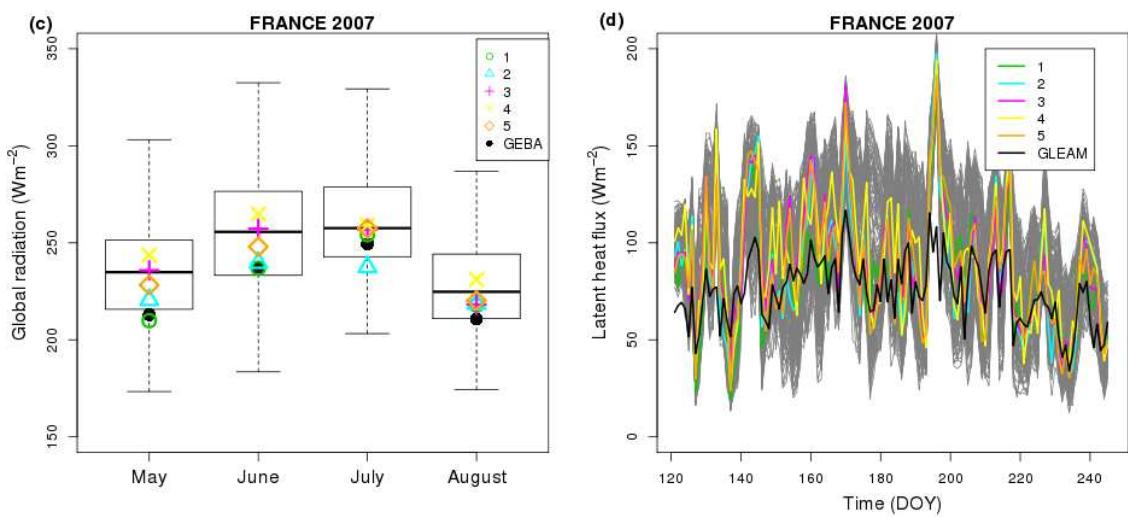
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29 **Figure S5a-d:** Timeseries of temperature (a), precipitation (b), radiation (c) and latent heatflux (d) over  
 30 France 2007.



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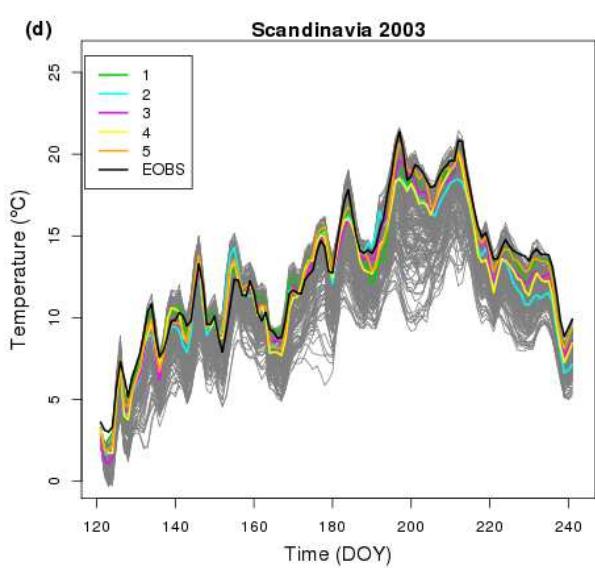
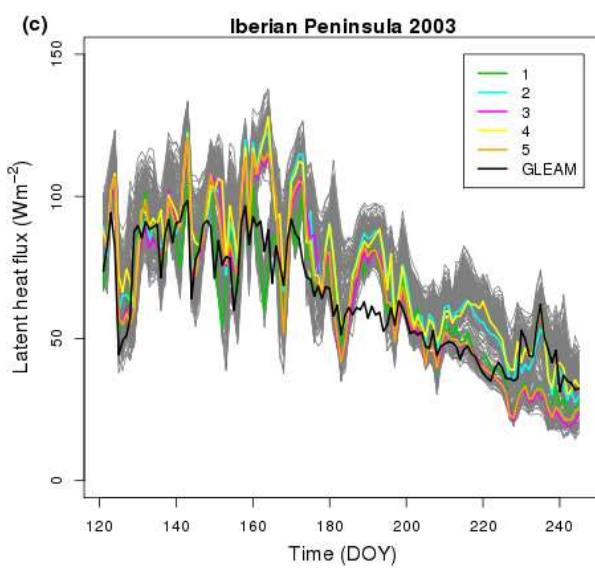
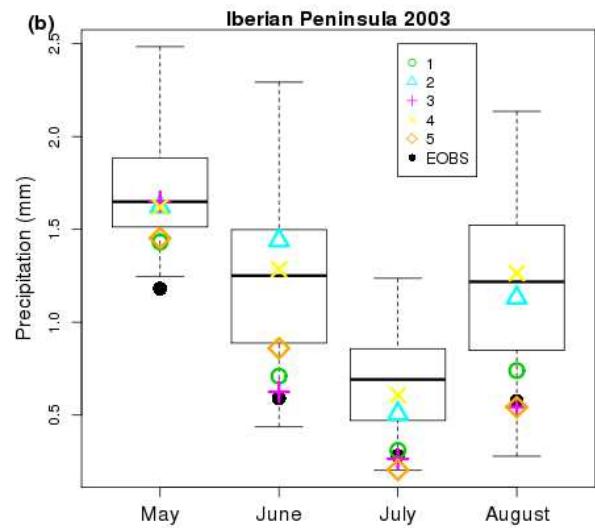
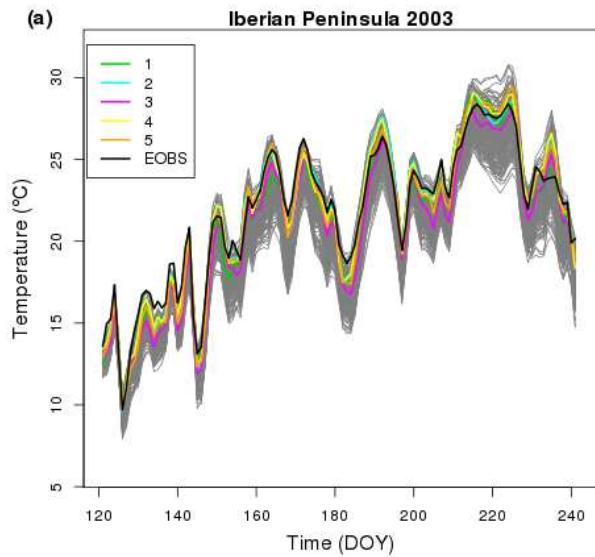


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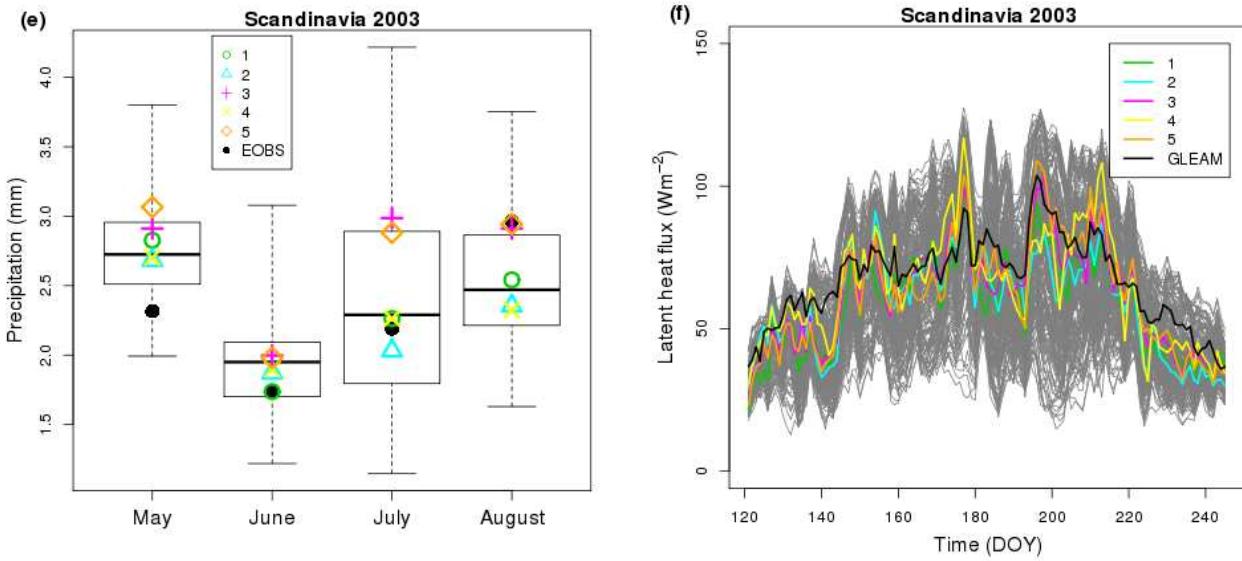
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35 **Figure S6a-h:** Timeseries of temperature (a,d), precipitation (b,e) and latent heatflux (c,f,g,h) over the  
 36 Iberian Peninsula 2003 (a,b,c), Scandinavia 2003 (d,e,f), the Iberian Peninsula 2010 (g) and  
 37 Scandinavia 2010 (h).

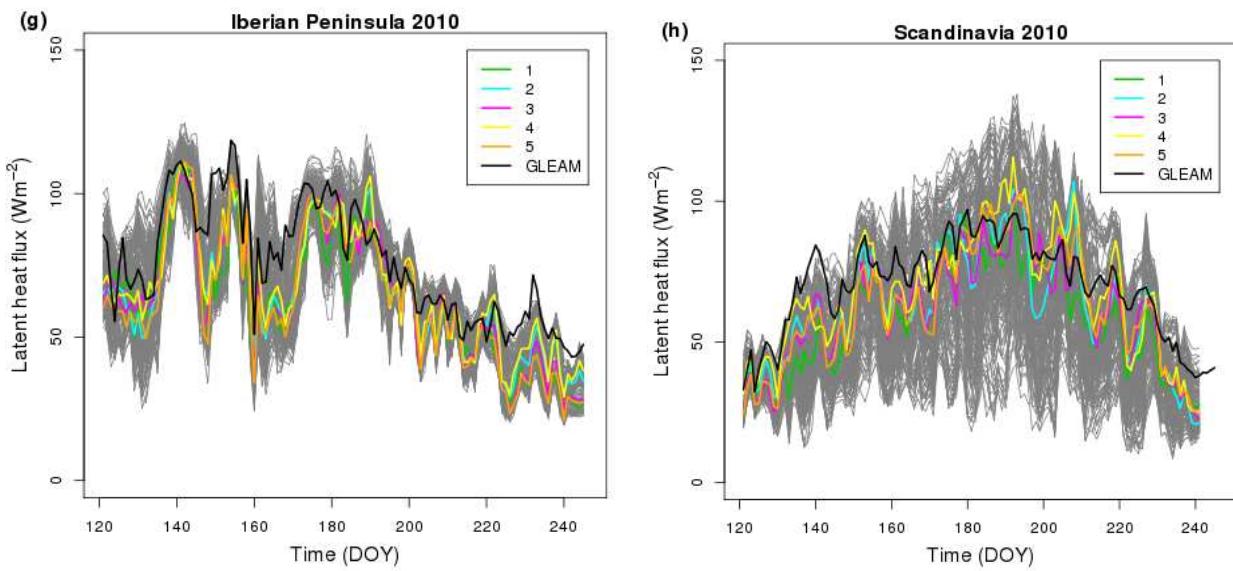


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