

## Supplementary Material: Ocean and sea ice namelists for HadGEM3r1.1

### a) NEMO namelist used in HadGEM3 r1.1

```

    sbot_min      = 300.      ! minimum depth of s-bottom surface (>0) (m)
    sbot_max      = 5250.     ! maximum depth of s-bottom surface (= ocean depth) (>0)
(m)
    theta         = 6.0       ! surface control parameter (0<=theta<=20)
    thetb         = 0.75      ! bottom control parameter (0<=thetb<= 1)
    r_max         = 0.15      ! maximum cut-off r-value allowed (0<r_max<1)
/
!-----
&namdom      ! space and time domain (bathymetry, mesh, timestep)
!-----
    ntopo        = 1          ! compute (=0) or read(=1) the bathymetry file
    e3zps_min    = 20.       ! the thickness of the partial step is set larger than the
minimum
    e3zps_rat    = 0.1       ! of e3zps_min and e3zps_rat * e3t (N.B. 0<e3zps_rat<1)
    nmsh         = 0          ! create (=1) mesh file (coordinates,scale factors,masks)
or not (=0)
    nacc         = 0          ! =1 acceleration of convergence method used, rdt <
rdttra(k)
                                ! =0, no acceleration, rdt = rdttra
    atfp         = 0.1       ! asselin time filter parameter
    rdt          = 3600.     ! time step for the dynamics (and tracer if nacc=0)
    rdtmin       = 3600.     ! minimum time step on tracers (used if nacc=1)
    rdtmax       = 3600.     ! maximum time step on tracers (used if nacc=1)
    rdth         = 800.      ! depth variation of tracer time step (used if nacc=1)
    rdtbt        = 60.       ! barotropic time step (for the split explicit algorithm)
                                !
    ("key_dynspg_ts")
    nclosea      = 0          ! = 0 no closed sea in the model domain
                                ! = 1 closed sea (Black Sea, Caspian Sea, Great US
Lakes...)
/
!=====
!!          *** Surface Boundary Condition namelists ***
!=====
!!!   namsbc      surface boundary condition
!!!   namsbc_ana  analytical           formulation
!!!   namsbc_flx  flux                formulation
!!!   namsbc_clio CLIO bulk formulae formulation
!!!   namsbc_core CORE bulk formulae formulation
!!!   namsbc_cpl  CouPLed            formulation
("key_coupled")
!!!   namqsr      penetrative solar radiation
!!!   namsbc_rnf  river runoff
!!!   namsbc_ssrr sea surface restoring term (for T and/or S)
!!!   namalb      albedo parameters
!=====

!-----
&namsbc      ! Surface Boundary Condition (surface module)
!-----
    nn_fsbc      = 1          ! frequency of surface boundary condition computation
                                ! (= the frequency of sea-ice model call)
    ln_ana       = .false.    ! analytical formulation (T => fill namsbc_ana )
    ln_flx       = .false.    ! flux formulation (T => fill namsbc_flx )
    ln_blk_clio = .false.    ! CLIO bulk formulation (T => fill namsbc_clio)
    ln_blk_core = .false.    ! CORE bulk formulation (T => fill namsbc_core)
    ln_cpl       = .true.     ! Coupled formulation (T => fill namsbc_cpl )
    nn_ice       = 4          ! =0 no ice boundary condition ,
                                ! =1 use observed ice-cover ,
                                ! =2 LIM2 ice-model used
("key_lim2")
                                ! =3 LIM3 ice-model used
("key_lim3")
                                ! =4 CICE ice-model used
("key_cice")
    nn_ico_cpl  = 0          ! ice-ocean coupling :
                                ! =0 each nn_fsbc
                                ! =1 stresses recomputed each ocean time step
("key_lim3" only)
                                ! =2 combination of 0 and 1 cases
("key_lim3" only)
    ln_dm2dc    = .false.    ! daily mean to diurnal cycle short wave (qsr)
    ln_rnf      = .true.     ! runoff (T => fill namsbc_rnf)
    ln_ssrr    = .false.     ! Sea Surface Restoring on T and/or S (T => fill
namsbc_ssrr)
    nn_fwb      = 0          ! FreshWater Budget:
                                ! =0 unchecked
,
```

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!           =1 annual global mean of e-p-r set to zero   ,
!           =2 global mean of e-p-r set to zero at each
nn_fsbc time step
/
!-----
&namqsr      ! penetrative solar radiation
!-----
  ln_traqsr = .true.    ! penetrative solar radiation (T) or not (F)
  rabs       = 0.26      ! fraction of qsr associated with xsil
  xsil       = 0.35      ! first depth of extinction
  xsi2       = 23.0       ! second depth of extinction
/
!-----
&namsbc_rnf ! runoff namelist surface boundary condition
!-----
!           ! file name      ! frequency (hours) ! variable   ! time interpol.
! clim    ! 'yearly' or !
!           !                      ! (if <0 months) ! name      ! (logical)
! (T/F)   ! 'monthly' !
  sn_rnf   = 'runoff_1m_nomask' ,        -1. , 'sorunoff' , .true.
, .true. , 'yearly'
  sn_cnf   = 'runoff_1m_nomask' ,        0. , 'socoefr' , .false.
, .true. , 'yearly'
!
  cn_dir    = './'       ! root directory for the location of the runoff files
  ln_rnf_emp = .true.   ! runoff included into precipitation field (T) or into a
file (F)
  ln_rnf_mouth = .true. ! specific treatment at rivers mouths
  rn_hrnf   = 0.e0      ! depth over which enhanced vertical mixing is used
  rn_avt_rnf = 1.e-3    ! value of the additional vertical mixing coef. [m^2/s]
/
!=====
!!          *** Lateral boundary condition ***
!=====
!!  namlbc      lateral momentum boundary condition
!!  namcla      cross land advection
!!  namobc      open boundaries parameters ("key_ocb")
!!  namagrif    agrif nested grid ( read by child model only ) ("key_agrif")
!!  nambdy      Unstructured open boundaries ("key_bdy")
!!  namtide     Tidal forcing at open boundaries
("key_bdy_tides")
!=====

!-----
&namlbc      ! lateral momentum boundary condition
!-----
  shlat     = 2.         ! shlat = 0 : free slip
!           0 < shlat < 2 : partial slip
!           shlat = 2 : no slip
!           2 < shlat : strong slip
/
!-----
&namcla      ! cross land advection
!-----
  n_cla     = 0          ! advection between 2 ocean pts separates by land
/
!=====
!!          *** Bottom boundary condition ***
!=====
!!  nambfr      bottom friction
!!  nambbc      bottom temperature boundary condition ("key_trabbc")
!!  nambbl      bottom boundary layer scheme ("key_trabbl_dif","key_trabbl_adv")
!=====

!-----
&nambfr      ! bottom friction
!-----
  nbotfr    = 1          ! type of bottom friction :
!           = 0 : no slip, = 2 : nonlinear friction
!           = 3 : free slip, = 1 : linear friction
  bfri1     = 4.e-4      ! bottom drag coefficient (linear case)
  bfri2     = 1.e-3      ! bottom drag coefficient (non linear case)
  bfeb2     = 2.5e-3     ! bottom turbulent kinetic energy background (m^2/s^2)
/
!-----
&nambbc      ! bottom temperature boundary condition
!-----

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ngeo_flux    =    2      ! geothermal heat flux :
                      !      = 0 no flux considered
                      !      = 1 constant flux
                      !      = 2 variable flux (read in geothermal_heating.nc
in mW/m2)
  ngeo_flux_const = 86.4e-3 ! Constant value of geothermal heat flux [W/m2]
/
!-----
&nambbl      ! bottom boundary layer scheme
!-----
!                      ! diffusive bbl                               ("key_trabbl")
!                      ! advective bbl
("key_trabbl_adv")
  atrbbl     = 0.       ! lateral mixing coefficient in the bbl [m2/s]
/
!=====
!!===== Tracer (T & S) namelists
!!=====
!!   nameos      equation of state
!!   nam_traadv  advection scheme
!!   nam_traldf  lateral diffusion scheme
!!   namtdp      tracer newtonian damping                  ("key_tradmp")
!!=====

!-----
&nameos      ! ocean physical parameters
!-----
  neos        = 0       ! type of equation of state and Brunt-Vaisala frequency
                      !      = 0, UNESCO (Jackett and McDougall (1994) McDougall
(1987) )
                      !      = 1, linear: rho(T) = rau0 * ( 1.028 - ralpha * T )
                      !      = 2, linear: rho(T,S) = rau0 * ( rbeta * S - ralpha *
T )
  ralpha      = 2.e-4   ! thermal expansion coefficient (neos= 1 or 2)
  rbeta       = 0.001   ! saline expansion coefficient (neos= 2)
/
!-----
&nam_traadv  ! advection scheme for tracer
!-----
  ln_traadv_cen2 = .true. ! 2nd order centered scheme
  ln_traadv_tvd  = .false. ! TVD scheme
  ln_traadv_muscl = .false. ! MUSCL scheme
  ln_traadv_muscl2 = .false. ! MUSCL2 scheme + cen2 at boundaries
  ln_traadv_ubs  = .false. ! UBS scheme
/
!-----
&nam_traldf  ! lateral diffusion scheme for tracer
!-----
!                      ! Type of the operator :
  ln_traldf_lap   = .true. ! laplacian operator
  ln_traldf_bilap = .false. ! bilaplacian operator
                      ! Direction of action :
  ln_traldf_level = .false. ! iso-level
  ln_traldf_hor   = .false. ! horizontal (geopotential) (require "key_ldfslp"
when ln_sco=T)
  ln_traldf_iso   = .true. ! iso-neutral                (require "key_ldfslp")
!
  aht0        = 1000.      ! horizontal eddy diffusivity for tracers [m2/s]
  ahtb0       = 0.         ! background eddy diffusivity for ldf_iso [m2/s]
  aeiv0       = 1000.      ! eddy induced velocity coefficient [m2/s]
("key_traldf_eiv")
/
!=====
!!*** Dynamics namelists ***
!!=====

!!   nam_dynadv  formulation of the momentum advection
!!   nam_dynvor  advection scheme
!!   nam_dynhpg  hydrostatic pressure gradient
!!   namflg     hydrostatic pressure gradient time stepping
!!   nam_dynspg  surface pressure gradient                  (CPP key only)
!!   nam_dynldf  lateral diffusion scheme
!!=====

!-----
&nam_dynadv  ! formulation of the momentum advection
!-----
  ln_dynadv_vec = .true. ! vector form (T) or flux form (F)

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ln_dynadv_cen2= .false. ! flux form - 2nd order centered scheme
ln_dynadv_ubs = .false. ! flux form - 3rd order UBS scheme
/
!-----
&nam_dynvor      ! option of physics/algorithm (not control by CPP keys)
!-----
  ln_dynvor_ene = .false. ! enstrophy conserving scheme
  ln_dynvor_ens = .true.  ! energy conserving scheme
  ln_dynvor_mix = .false. ! mixed scheme
  ln_dynvor_een = .false. ! energy & enstrophy scheme
/
!-----
&nam_dynhpg      ! Hydrostatic pressure gradient option
!-----
  ln_hpg_zco = .false.   ! z-coordinate - full steps
  ln_hpg_zps = .true.    ! z-coordinate - partial steps (interpolation)
  ln_hpg_sco = .false.    ! s-coordinate (standard jacobian formulation)
  ln_hpg_hel = .false.    ! s-coordinate (helsinki modification)
  ln_hpg_wdj = .false.    ! s-coordinate (weighted density jacobian)
  ln_hpg_djc = .false.    ! s-coordinate (Density Jacobian with Cubic polynomial)
  ln_hpg_rot = .false.    ! s-coordinate (ROTated axes scheme)
  gamm = 0.e0            ! weighting coefficient (wdj scheme)
/
!-----
&namflg          ! algorithm flags (algorithm not control by CPP keys)
!-----
  ln_dynhpg_imp = .false. ! hydrostatic pressure gradient: semi-implicit time scheme
(T)                                !                                         centered      time scheme
(F)      nn_dynhpg_rst = 0           ! add dynhpg implicit variables in restart ot not (1/0)
/
!-----
!nam_dynspg      ! surface pressure gradient (CPP key only)
!-----
!                               ! explicit free surface
("key_dynspg_exp")                ! filtered free surface
("key_dynspg_flt")                 ! split-explicit free surface
("key_dynspg_ts")                  ! rigid-lid
("key_dynspg_rl")

!-----
&nam_dynldf      ! lateral diffusion on momentum
!-----
!
!                               ! Type of the operator :
  ln_dynldf_lap = .true. ! laplacian operator
  ln_dynldf_bilap = .false. ! bilaplacian operator
!
!                               ! Direction of action :
  ln_dynldf_level = .false. ! iso-level
  ln_dynldf_hor = .true.   ! horizontal (geopotential) (require "key_ldfslp" in
s-coord.)
  ln_dynldf_iso = .false. ! iso-neutral           (require "key_ldfslp")
                           ! Coefficient
  ahm0 = 10000.           ! horizontal eddy viscosity [m2/s]
  ahmb0 = 0.               ! background eddy viscosity for ldf_iso [m2/s]
/
!=====
!!          Tracers & Dynamics vertical physics namelists
!=====
!!      namzdf      vertical physics
!!      namnpc      non penetrative convection
!!      namric      richardson number dependent vertical mixing      ("key_zdfric")
)
!!      namtke      TKE dependent vertical mixing             ("key_zdftke")
)
!!      namkpp      KPP dependent vertical mixing             ("key_zdfkpp")
)
!!      namddm      double diffusive mixing parameterization ("key_zdfddm")
)
!=====

!-----
&namzdf          ! vertical physics
!-----

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```

      avm0      =  1.2e-4 ! vertical eddy viscosity [m2/s] (background Kz if not
"key_zdfcst")
      avt0      =  1.2e-5 ! vertical eddy diffusivity [m2/s] (background Kz if not
"key_zdfcst")
      ln_zdfnpc = .false. ! convection: Non-Penetrative algorithm (T) or not (F)
      ln_zdfevd = .true.  ! convection: enhanced vertical diffusion (T) or not (F)
      avevd    = 100.    ! vertical coefficient for enhanced diffusion scheme
[m2/s]
      n_evdm   =  1       ! enhanced mixing apply on tracer (=0) or on tracer and
momentum (=1)
      ln_zdfexp = .false. ! split explicit (T) or implicit (F) time stepping
      n_zdfexp  =  3       ! number of sub-timestep for ln_zdfexp=T
/
!-----
&namtke ! turbulent eddy kinetic dependent vertical diffusion ("key_zdftke")
!-----
      ln_rstke = .false. ! restart with tke from a run without tke (T) or not (F)
      nn_itke  = 50      ! number of iterative loops if ln_rstke=T
      rn_ediff = 0.1     ! coef. for vertical eddy coef. (avt=rn_ediff*mxl*sqrt(e))
)
      rn_ediss = 0.7     ! coef. of the Kolmogoroff dissipation
      rn_ebb   = 60.      ! coef. of the surface input of tke
      rn_efave = 1.        ! boost of the tke diffusion ( avtke=rn_efave*avm )
      rn_emin  = 1.e-6    ! minimum value of tke [m2/s2]
      rn_emin0 = 1.e-4    ! surface minimum value of tke [m2/s2]
      nn_mxl   = 3        ! mixing length: = 0 bounded by distance to surface and
bottom
                                ! = 1 bounded by local vertical scale
factor
                                ! = 2 first vertical derivative of mixing
length
                                !
bounded by 1
                                ! = 3 same criteria as 2 but applied in
different way
      nn_pdl   = 1        ! Prandtl number function of richarson number :
                                ! =0 avt=avm
                                ! =1 avt=pdl(Ri)*avm
      nn_avb   = 1        ! profile for constant background used on avt & avm (=1)
or not (=0)
      nn_ave   = 1        ! horizontal averaged on avt (=1) or not (=0)
      ln_mx10  = .true.   ! mixing length scale surf value as fn of wind stress (T)
or not (F)
      rn_lmin  = 0.4     ! interior buoyancy length scale minimum value
      rn_lmin0 = 0.4     ! surface buoyancy length scale minimum value
      nn_etau  = 0        ! exp. decreasing penetration of tke due to internal &
inertial waves
                                ! = 0 no penetration ( O(2 km) resolution)
                                ! = 1 additional tke source
                                ! = 2 additional tke source applied only at base of
mixed layer
      nn_htau  = 1        ! type of exponential decrease of tke penetration
                                ! = 0 constant 10 m length scale
                                ! = 1 meridional profile (5m in tropics, max 40m at
high lats)
                                ! = 2 meridional profile (5m in tropics, max 60m at
high lats)
      rn_efr   = 0.05    ! fraction of surface tke value which penetrates inside
the ocean
      ln_lc    = .false.  ! Langmuir cell effect
      rn_lc    = 0.15    ! coef. associated to Langmuir cells
      nn_havtb = 0        ! horizontal shape for avtb (=1) or not (=0)
/
!-----
&namddm ! double diffusive mixing parameterization
("key_zdfddm")
!-----
      avts   = 1.e-4    ! maximum avs (vertical mixing on salinity)
      hsbfr  = 1.6      ! heat/salt buoyancy flux ratio
/
!=====
!! *** Miscelaneous namelists ***
!=====
!! nam_mpp      Massively Parallel Processing ("key_mpp_mpi")
!! nam_mpp_dyndist Massively Parallel domain decomposition ("key_agrif" &&
"key_mpp_dyndist")
!! namctl       Control prints & Benchmark

```

```

!!      namsol          elliptic solver / island / free surface
!!=====
!-----
&namsol      !  elliptic solver / island / free surface
!-----
nsolv      =      1      !  elliptic solver: =1 preconditioned conjugate gradient
(pcg)           !
                  !          =2 successive-over-relaxation (sor)
                  !          =3 FETI (fet)
("key_feti")   !
                  !          =4 sor with extra outer halo
nsol_arp    =      0      !  absolute/relative (0/1) precision convergence test
nmin        =    300      !  minimum of iterations for the SOR solver
nmax        =   2000      !  maximum of iterations for the SOR solver
nmod        =     10      !  frequency of test for the SOR solver
eps         =  1.e-6      !  absolute precision of the solver
resmax      =  1.e-10     !  absolute precision for the SOR solver
sor         =   1.92      !  optimal coefficient for SOR solver (to be adjusted with
the domain)
epsls1      =  1.e-10     !  absolute precision on stream function solver
nmisl       =   4000      !  maximum pcg iterations for island
("key_islands")
rnu         =      1.      !  strength of the additional force used in filtered free
surface
/
!-----
&nam_mpp      !  Massively Parallel Processing                               ("key_mpp_mpi")
!-----
c_mpi_send = 'S'          !  mpi send/receive type  ='S', 'B', or 'I' for standard
send,           !  buffer blocking send or immediate non-blocking sends,
resp.
nn_buffer   =  0          !  size in bytes of exported buffer ('B' case), 0 no
exportation
/

```

**b) CICE namelist used in HadGEM3 r1.1**

```
&setup_nml
  days_per_year  = 360
  , year_init    = 1978
  , istep0       = 0
  , dt           = 3600.0
  , ndyn_dt      = 1
  , runtype      = 'initial'
  , ice_ic       = 'filename_init'
  , dumpfreq     = 'm'
  , dumpfreq_n   = 1
  , diagfreq     = 720
  , histfreq     = 'm'
  , histfreq_n   = 1
  , hist_avg     = .true.
  , history_format = 'nc'
  , write_ic     = .false.
/
&grid_nml
  grid_format   = 'nc'
  , grid_type    = 'tripole'
  , grid_file    = 'filename_grid.nc'
  , kmt_file     = 'filename_kmt.nc'
  , kcatbound    = 1
/
&domain_nml
  nprocs = 1
  , processor_shape = 'square-ice'
  , distribution_type = 'rake'
  , distribution_wght = 'latitude'
  , ew_boundary_type = 'cyclic'
  , ns_boundary_type = 'tripole'
/
&tracer_nml
  tr_iage       = .false.
  , restart_age  = .false.
  , tr_pond      = .false.
  , restart_pond = .false.
/
&ice_nml
  kitd          = 1
  , kdyn         = 1
  , ndte         = 120
  , kstrength    = 1
  , krdg_partic  = 1
  , krdg_redist  = 1
  , advection    = 'remap'
  , heat_capacity = .false.
  , shortwave    = 'default'
  , albedo_type   = 'default'
  , albicev      = 0.78
  , albicei      = 0.36
  , albsnowv     = 0.98
  , albsnowi     = 0.70
  , R_ice         = 0.
  , R_pnd         = 0.
  , R_snw         = 0.
  , atmmbndy     = 'default'
  , fyear_init    = 1997
  , ycycle        = 1
  , atm_data_format = 'nc'
  , atm_data_type  = 'default'
```

```
, atm_data_dir      = 'unknown_atm_data_dir'  
, calc_strair     = .false.  
, calc_Tsfc        = .false.  
, precip_units    = 'mks'  
, Tfrzpt          = 'constant'  
, update_ocn_f    = .true.  
, oceanmixed_ice   = .false.  
, ocn_data_format = 'nc'  
, sss_data_type   = 'default'  
, sst_data_type   = 'default'  
, ocn_data_dir    = 'unknown_ocn_data_dir'  
, oceanmixed_file = 'unknown_oceanmixed_file'  
, restore_sst     = .false.  
, trestore         = 0  
, restore_ice     = .false.
```