

STRUCTURE OF $178-186_{W+}$ FROM THE ARM

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$178-186_W$ isotopes lie on shape phase transition from well deformed to spherical region and have challenging features. Kumar and Baranger /1/ had applied DPPQ model to explain the complex structure of these isotopes. Recently Sahu/2/ used pairing-plus-quadrupole-quadrupole-interaction (PPQQI) model to explain energy spectrum, B(E2) values and B(E2) ratios for $180-186_W$. These models /1,2/ are unable to explain the variation of $B(E2 ; 2^+_g - 0^+_g/2)$ ratio with N (figure will be presented).

Asymmetric rotar model (ARM)/3/ is applied to explain energy spectrum, B(E2) values and B(E2) ratios for (γ -g) transitions. The values of asymmetry parameter (γ) are obtained using the values of energies of 2^+_g and 2^+_{γ} states. Our results are as follows:-

1. The values of γ are 12.2, 12.1, 11.4, 13.8 & 15.9 for $178-186_W$ isotopes respectively.
2. Calculated energy spectrum is satisfactory with standard deviation, $\sigma = 70.5, 31.9, 13.6, 31.1$ & 59.3 KeV for $178-186_W$ respectively.
3. Interband and intraband B(E2) values from ARM are close to the experimental data (see Table 1)
4. B(E2) ratios for (γ -g) transitions from ARM lie between the VM and RM limit and quite close to the experimental data. Theoretical results are compared with the PPQQI /2/ and experimental data/4/.

References:- /1/ Nucl. Phys. A 110 (1968) 429; A122 (1968) 273
 /2/ Can. J. Phys. 67 (1989) 479
 /3/ Nucl. Phys. 8 (1958) 237
 /4/ At. Data & Nucl. Data Table 36 (1987) 1; 31 (1984) 369; Table of Isotopes (1978); Nucl. Data sheets 14 (1975) 559; 21 (1977) 1; 13 (1974) 267; 13 (1974) 549; 52 (1987) 127.

Table 1. Values of β (Exp. ratios)

| Transition | 178M | | | 180M | | | 182M | | | 184M | | | 186M | | | | | | |
|--|-------|------|----------|------|-------|-----|-------|----------|-------|------|-------|------|----------|------|-------|----------|-------|------|-----|
| | EXPT. | ARM | EXPL. | ARM | EXPT. | ARM | EXPT. | ARM | EXPT. | ARM | EXPT. | ARM | EXPT. | ARM | EXPT. | ARM | EXPT. | ARM | |
| 2 ⁺ -0/2 ⁻ | 2.9 | .5 | .52(4) | .45 | 2.8 | .48 | 1.76 | .41 | .48 | .41 | .48 | .41 | .48 | .41 | .48 | .41 | .48 | .41 | .48 |
| 2 ⁺ -2/4 | 0.3 | 10 | | 10.1 | 14.0 | | 14.0 | 210 | 10.1 | 12.3 | | 12.3 | 11.3(32) | 8.4 | 9.8 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.5 | |
| 3 ⁺ -2/4 | | 1.12 | 1.95(76) | 1.1 | 1.6 | | 1.6 | 1.98 | 1.1 | 1.56 | | 1.56 | 1.6 (2) | .8 | 1.1 | 0.79 | .61 | .72 | |
| 3 ⁺ -2/2 ⁺ | | .04 | | .04 | .03 | | .03 | | | | | | | | | .0024 | .06 | .059 | |
| 4 ⁺ -2/4 | | .12 | .21(9) | .12 | .2 | | .2 | .26 | .12 | .19 | | .19 | .19 | .07 | .13 | .11 | .03 | .05 | |
| 4 ⁺ -2/2 ⁺ | | .02 | | .02 | .02 | | .02 | | .07 | .02 | | .02 | .02 | .02 | .02 | .05 | .01 | .016 | |
| 4 ⁺ -2 ⁺ /3 ⁺ | | .65 | | .45 | .15 | | .15 | | .45 | .45 | | .45 | .7 | .5 | .5 | | | | |
| 4 ⁺ -2/2-0 | | 1.44 | | 1.44 | 1.45 | | 1.45 | | 1.44 | 1.46 | | 1.46 | 1.38(3) | 1.45 | 1.48 | 1.29(11) | 1.46 | 1.52 | |
| 2 ⁺ -0/2-0 | | 0.04 | | .04 | .03 | | .03 | | .04 | .03 | | .03 | .04 | .05 | .04 | .043(4) | .06 | .06 | |
| 2-0 | | | 0.84(5) | .84 | 1.06 | | 1.06 | .83(2) | .83 | .98 | | .98 | .69(1) | .69 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .7 | |
| 2 ⁺ -0 | | | | .03 | .03 | | .03 | .025(1) | .03 | .03 | | .03 | .030(2) | .042 | .041 | .030(2) | .042 | .041 | |
| 2 ⁺ -2 | | | | | | | | .047(3) | .06 | .05 | | .05 | .069(4) | .124 | .112 | .069 (4) | .124 | .112 | |
| 2-3 ⁺ | | | | .08 | .08 | | .08 | | .07 | .07 | | .07 | .104 | .105 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .11 | |
| 2-4 | | | | 2.17 | 2.76 | | 2.76 | 2.08(15) | 2.2 | 2.6 | | 2.6 | 1.6(1) | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6(1) | 1.8 | 1.9 | |
| 3 ⁺ -4 | | | | .05 | .04 | | .04 | | .04 | .03 | | .03 | .12 | .1 | .1 | .124 | .124 | .104 | |
| 4-4 ⁺ | | | | .08 | 1.6 | | 1.6 | | 1.4 | 1.7 | | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .14 | .14 | .14 | |