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CURIUM-244 ALPHA-SOURCES FOR SPACE STUDY

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The unsealed alpha-sources was designed and prepared to furnish "Alpha-PXM" apparatus designed for analysis of Mars rock element composition and atmosphere by method of alpha back scattering, alpha-proton and X-ray fluorescence. The sources were prepared by high-temperature condensation of metal curium vapour on silicon substrates. The sources are silicon discs on which surfaces curium-244 as silicide is fixed. They have the following dimensions: disk of diameter 8 mm, active part of diameter 6 mm and 0.3 mm thickness. The sources activities are 5 ± 1 mCi, alpha energy resolution (5.8 MeV) : 1.7-2.5% FWHM, 2.9-4.5% FWTM. Performed thermovacuum (from -196 to 1000°C), mechanical a resource tests showed the sources hold their characteristics. The sources were shown to be applied for the above mentioned analytical purposes.