

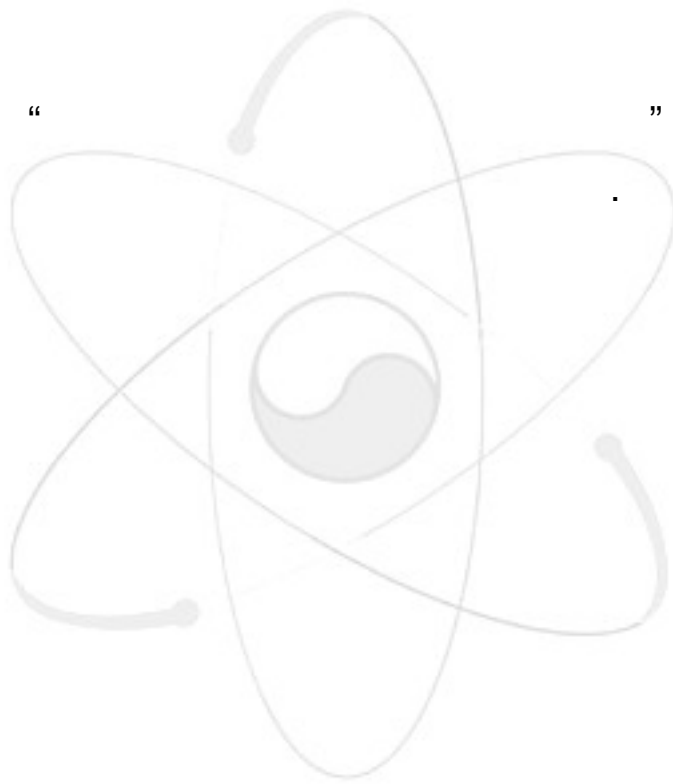
## 가 (PSA)

- 1

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# Procedure for Conducting Probabilistic Safety Assessment

- Level 1 Full Power Internal Event Analysis -



PSA

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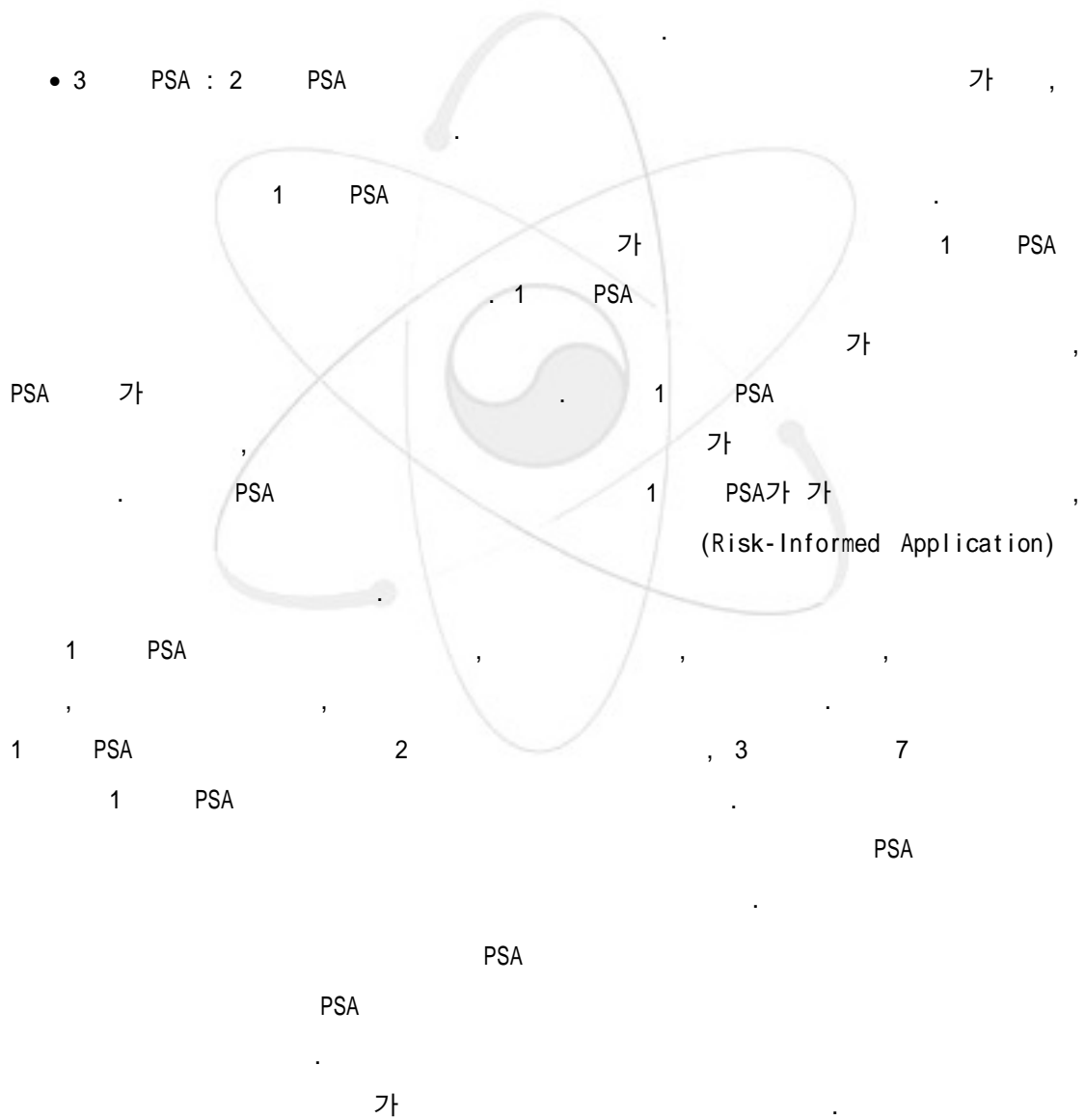
# 가(Probabilistic Safety Assessment; PSA)

가 . WASH-1400

가 , PSA

1 PSA, 2 PSA, 3 PSA

- 1 PSA :
- 2 PSA : 1 PSA 가 ,
- 3 PSA : 2 PSA 가 ,



# SUMMARY

Probabilistic Safety Assessment (PSA) is a conceptual and mathematical tool to evaluate numerical estimates of risk for nuclear power plants (NPPs). After the first comprehensive application of the method, Reactor Safety Study (WASH-1400), PSA has become a standard tool in safety evaluation of not only NPPs but industrial installation. According to the analysis scope, PSA for NPPs consists of Level I, II, and III as follows.

- Level I PSA : The assessment of plant failures leading to the determination of core damage frequency.
- Level II PSA : The assessment of containment response leading, together with Level I results, to the determination of containment release frequencies.
- Level III PSA : The assessment of off-site consequences leading, together with the results of Level 2 analysis, to estimates of public risks.

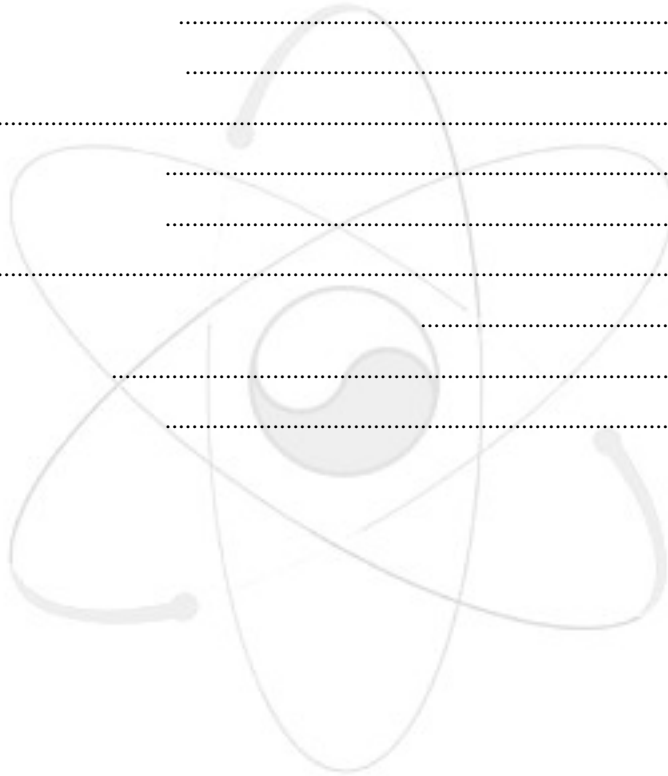
This report provides guidance on conducting a Level I PSA for internal events in NPPs, which is based on the method and procedure that was used in the PSA for the design of Korea Standard Nuclear Plants (KSNPs). Level I PSA is to delineate the accident sequences leading to core damage and to estimate their frequencies. It has been directly used for assessing and modifying the system safety and reliability as a key and base part of PSA. Also, Level I PSA provides insights into design weakness and into ways of preventing core damage, which in most cases is the precursor to accidents leading to major accidents. So Level I PSA has been used as the essential technical bases for risk-informed application in NPPs. The report consists six major procedural steps for Level I PSA; familiarization of plant, initiating event analysis, event tree analysis, system fault tree analysis, reliability data analysis, and accident sequence quantification.

The report is intended to assist technical persons performing Level I PSA for NPPs. A particular aim is to promote a standardized framework, terminology and form of documentation for PSAs. On the other hand, this report would be useful for the managers or regulatory persons related to risk-informed regulation, and also for conducting PSA for other industries.

1	.....	1
2	1 PSA .....	3
1	.....	3
1.	.....	3
2.	.....	3
3.	.....	3
4.	가 .....	3
2	.....	4
1.	.....	4
2.	.....	5
3.	.....	6
4.	.....	7
5.	.....	8
3	.....	9
1	.....	9
1.	.....	9
2.	.....	9
3.	.....	9
4.	가 .....	10
2	.....	10
1.	.....	10
2.	.....	12
3.	.....	19
3	.....	21
1.	.....	21
4	.....	33
1	.....	33
1.	.....	33
2.	.....	33
3.	.....	33
4.	가 .....	34
2	.....	35

1.	.....	35
2.	.....	36
3.	.....	37
4.	.....	38
5.	.....	39
3	.....	40
1.	.....	40
2.	.....	42
5	.....	52
1	.....	52
1.	.....	52
2.	.....	52
3.	.....	52
4. 가	.....	53
2	.....	53
1.	.....	54
2.	.....	55
3.	.....	57
3	.....	58
1.	.....	58
2.	.....	102
6	.....	112
4	.....	112
1.	.....	112
2.	.....	112
3.	.....	113
4. 가	.....	114
5	.....	115
1.	.....	115
2.	.....	117
3.	.....	120
4.	.....	122
5.	.....	125
6.	.....	128

6	.....	129	
1.	.....	129	
2.	.....	140	
3.	.....	147	
4.	.....	166	
7	.....	170	
1	.....	170	
1.	.....	170	
2.	.....	170	
3.	.....	170	
4.	가	.....	171
2	.....	172	
1.	.....	172	
2.	.....	174	
3.	.....	177	
4.	.....	179	
3	.....	181	
1. Kcut	.....	181	
2.	.....	195	

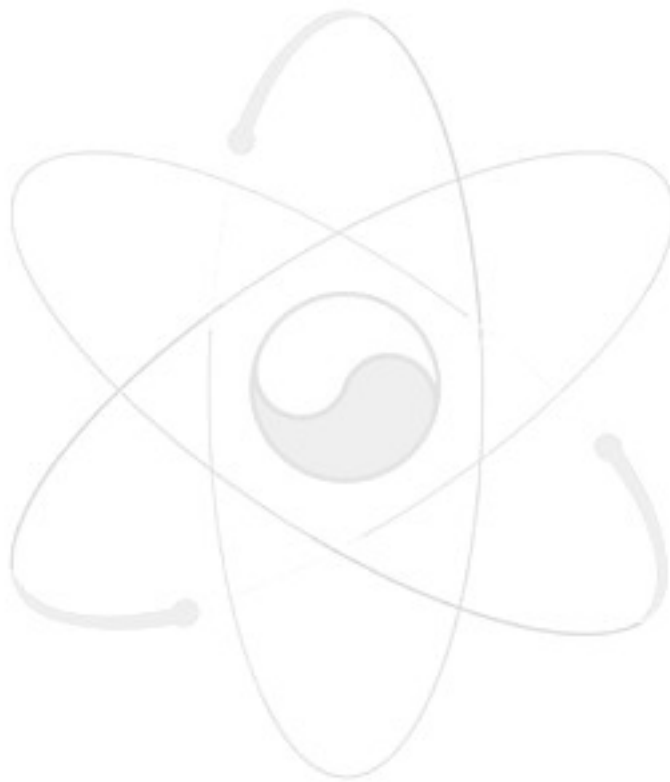


1. 1	PSA	.....	4
2.		.....	15
3.		.....	40
4.		.....	42
5.		.....	44
6.	LOCA	.....	48
7.	LOCA	.....	50
8.		.....	61
9.	A	.....	85
10.	GSYS-A-IE1	.....	87
11.	GSYS-A-IE2	.....	87
12.	A	.....	89
13.	LOOP 1 Flow	.....	90
14.	D	.....	91
15.		.....	91
16.		(System 80+).....	94
17.		.....	95
18.		.....	97
19.		.....	151
20.	(task type)	.....	159
21.	PSA	.....	173
22.		.....	173
23.		.....	186
24.		.....	187
25.		.....	191
26.	가	.....	192
27.	가	.....	192
28.	5,6 PSA General Transients	.....	197
29.		.....	207



1.	.....	11
2.	( ).....	13
3.	FMEA .....	17
4.	1 .....	18
5.	1 .....	18
6.	가 .....	20
7.	5, 6 .....	24
8.	(MLD) 5,6 (1/2).....	26
9.	(1/4).....	28
10.	5, 6 PSA .....	32
11.	LOCA .....	37
12.	.....	41
13.	.....	45
14.	.....	46
15.	LOCA .....	49
16.	.....	62
17.	5,6 .....	64
18.	5,6 (1/3).....	68
19.	5,6 .....	71
20.	.....	78
21.	(HPSI) .....	81
22.	(1/2).....	105
23.	(1/3).....	108
24.	.....	111
25.	5,6 .....	116
26.	5,6 PSA .....	129
27.	5,6 PSA .....	130
28.	5,6 PSA .....	133
29.	.....	134
30.	MGL (1/3).....	144
31.	Stress Level .....	160
32.	Kcut .....	182

33. Recovery Rule	.....	195
34. 5,6 PSA	.....	196
35. Branch	.....	199
36. 가	.....	200
37.	.....	201
38.	.....	218
39. Kcut	.....	220





# 1

가(Probabilistic Safety Assessment; PSA)가

가 15  
가 PSA가

PSA 가 PSA PSA  
1 PSA 가 1 PSA

- 1 PSA(Level I PSA): 가
- 2 PSA(Level PSA): 1 PSA 가
- 3 PSA(Level PSA): 1, 2 PSA 가

1 PSA 1 PSA 가 가

1 PSA 가

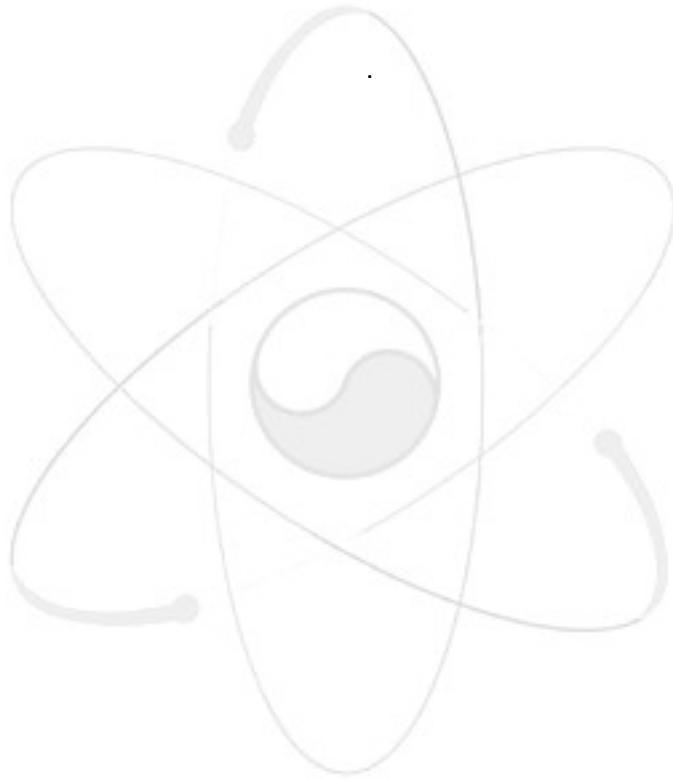
PSA

1 PSA가 가

(Risk-Informed Application)

1 PSA PSA /  
PSA , 가 PSA

PSA . PSA 가  
PSA 1 PSA , , , ,  
, 1  
PSA 2 . 3  
, 4  
. 5  
가  
. 6 1 PSA  
7



# 2 1 PSA

1

1.

가(PSA)  
Level 1 PSA

가

2.

1 PSA

PSA

PSA

PSA

가

3.

PSA

4. 가

5,6

Level 1 PSA

PSA

/ PSA

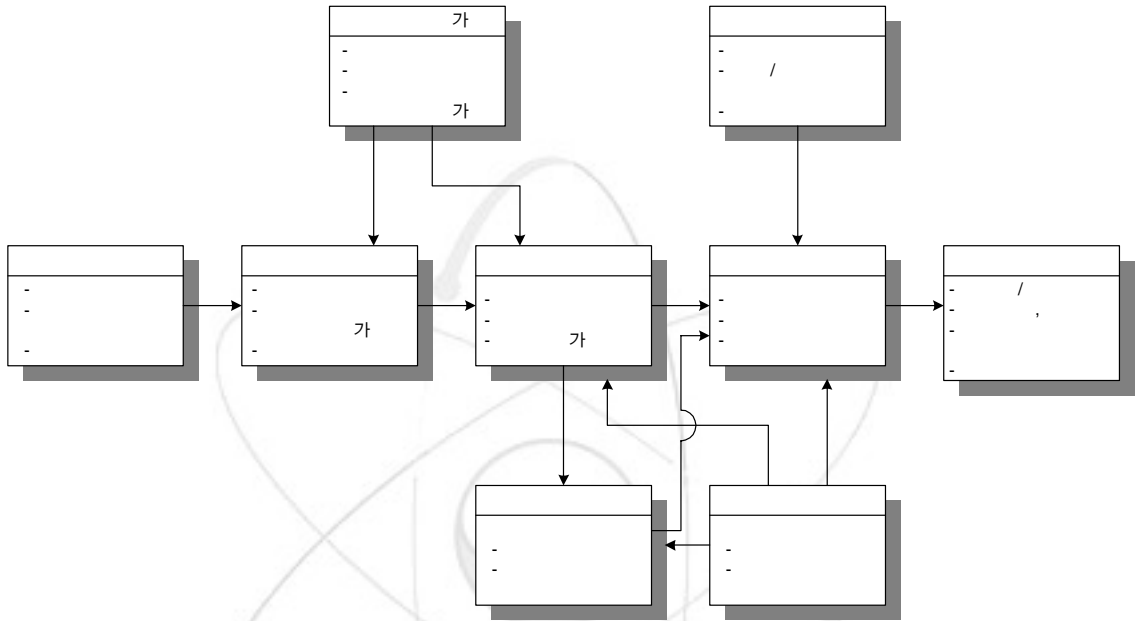
## 2

1 PSA

가

1 PSA

1



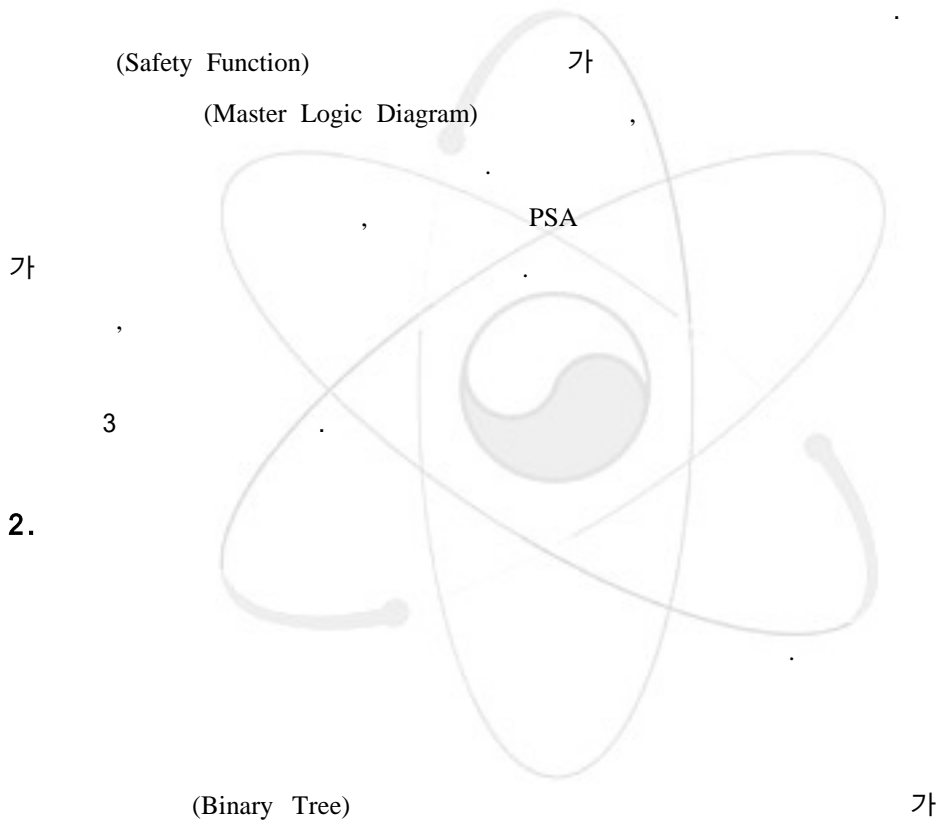
1. 1 PSA

1.

2가

- (LOCA) : (Rupture) (Break) , 가 가

- (Transient) : 가



- (Reactivity Control)
- (RCS Inventory Control)
- (RCS Pressure Control)
- (Core and RCS Heat Removal)

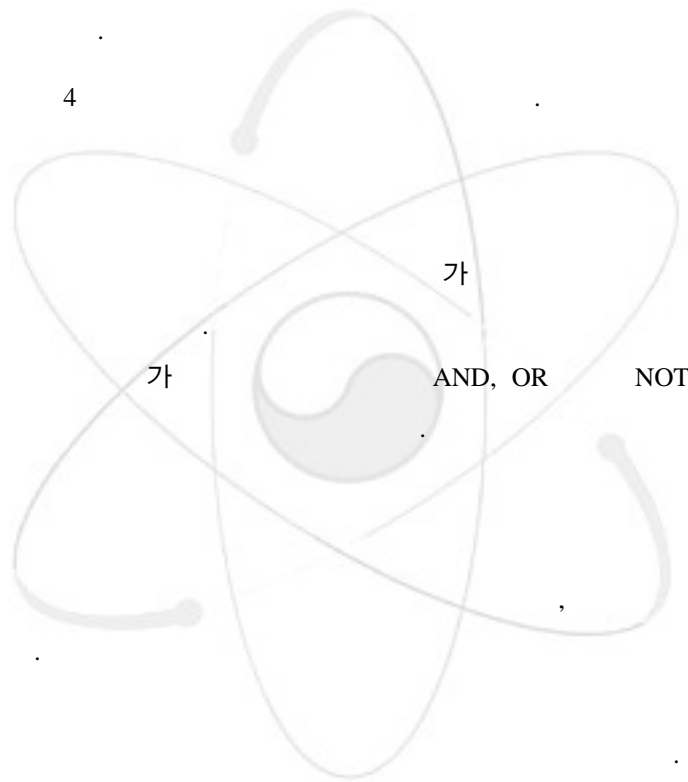


, 가

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4

3.



가

(Basic event)

PSA

/

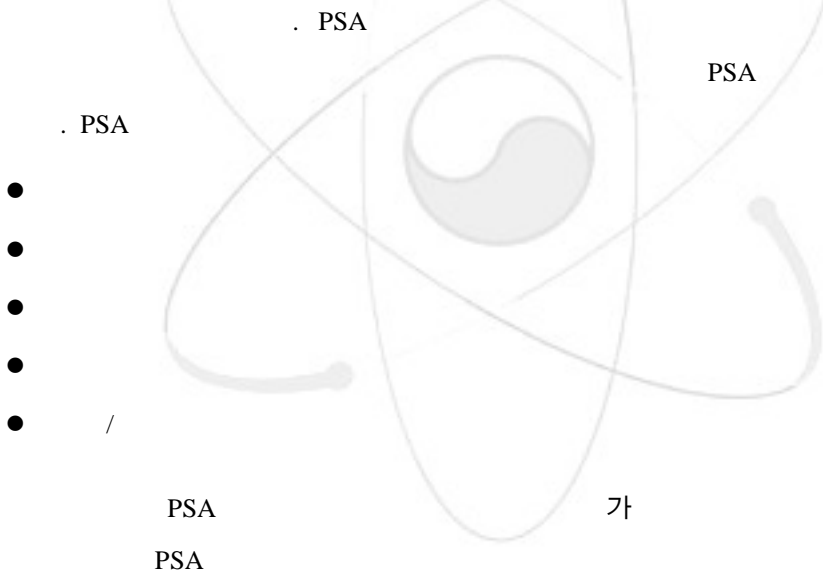
(Minimal Cutset)

가

가

-04

4.



. PSA

. PSA

PSA

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/

PSA

가

PSA

가

(Generic Data)

(Plant Specific Data)

PSA

( , ALWR URD

data base , NUCLARR )

가

● (Component Boundary) (Failure Modes)

●

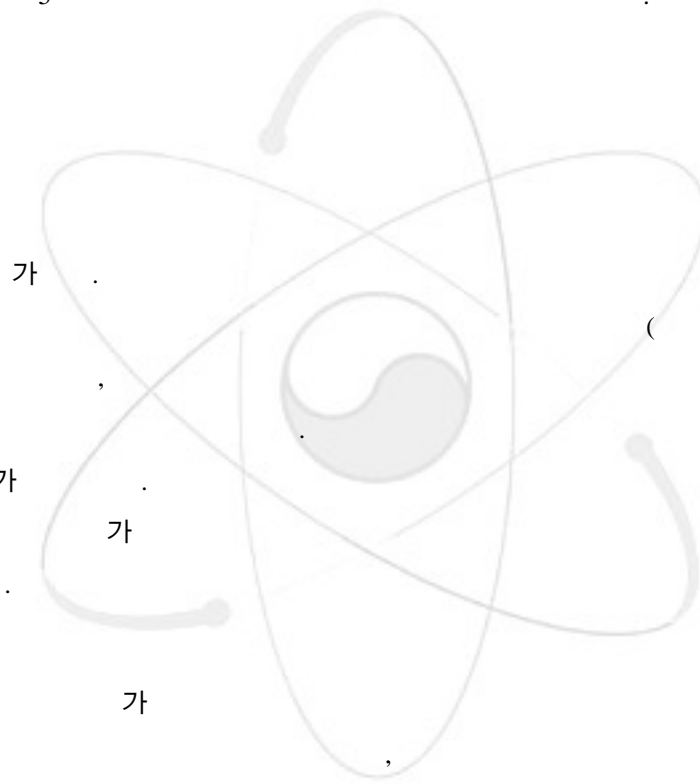
●

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5.



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boolean

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가

가

PSA

가

가 가

(Recovery Analysis)

6

# 3

## 1

### 1.

Assessment : PSA) 가 (Probabilistic Safety  
가 PSA

### 2.

PSA

### 3.

[1] "PRA Procedure Guide", NUREG/CR-2300", ANS and IEEE, 1982.

[2] "Probabilistic Safety Analysis Procedures Guide", NUREG/CR-2815, 1984.

[3] "Procedures for Conducting Probabilistic Safety Assessment of NPPs (Level 1)", IAEA, 1992.

[4] " 3,4 1,2 PSA ", , 1992.

[5] " 5, 6 가 ", , 2001

4. 가

5,6

Level 1 PSA

PSA

PSA

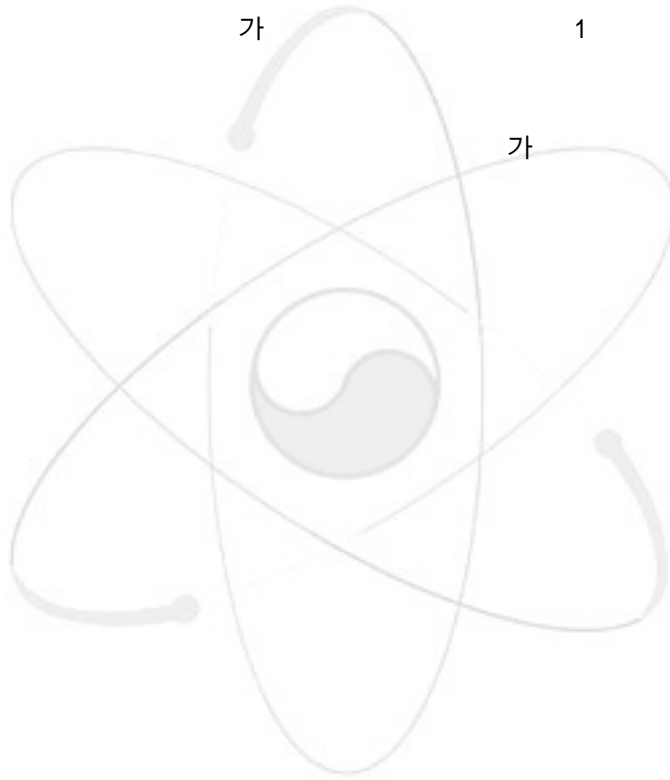
가

가

1

가

PSA



2

1.

(Safety Function)

가 1 (Reactivity Control)

(Transient) (Integrity) 가

1.

Reactivity Control	Shut reactor down to reduce heat production
Reactor Coolant System Inventory Control	Maintain a coolant medium around the core
Reactor Coolant System Pressure Control	Maintain the coolant in the proper state
Core Heat Removal	Transfer heat from the core to a coolant
Reactor Coolant System Heat Removal	Transfer heat from the core coolant
Containment Isolation	Close openings in containment to prevent radionuclide releases
Containment Temperature and Pressure Control	Keep from damaging containment and equipment
Combustible Gas Control	Remove and redistribute hydrogen to prevent and explosion inside containment

\* From Corcoran et al. (1980)



2.

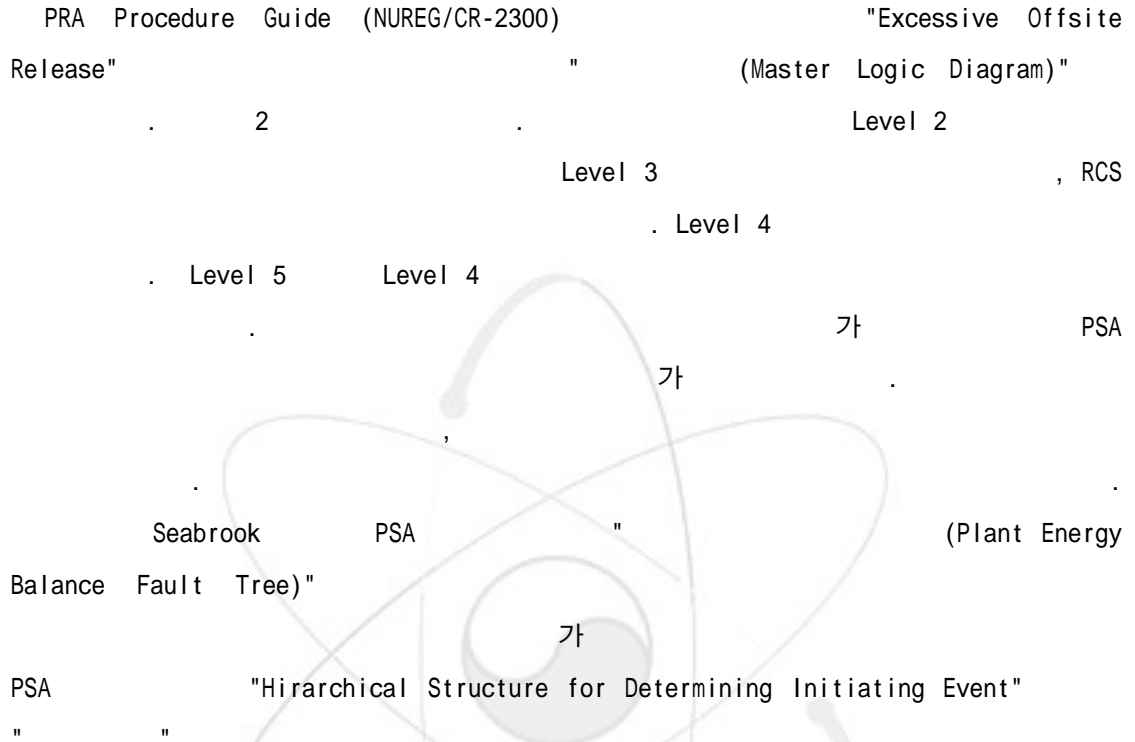
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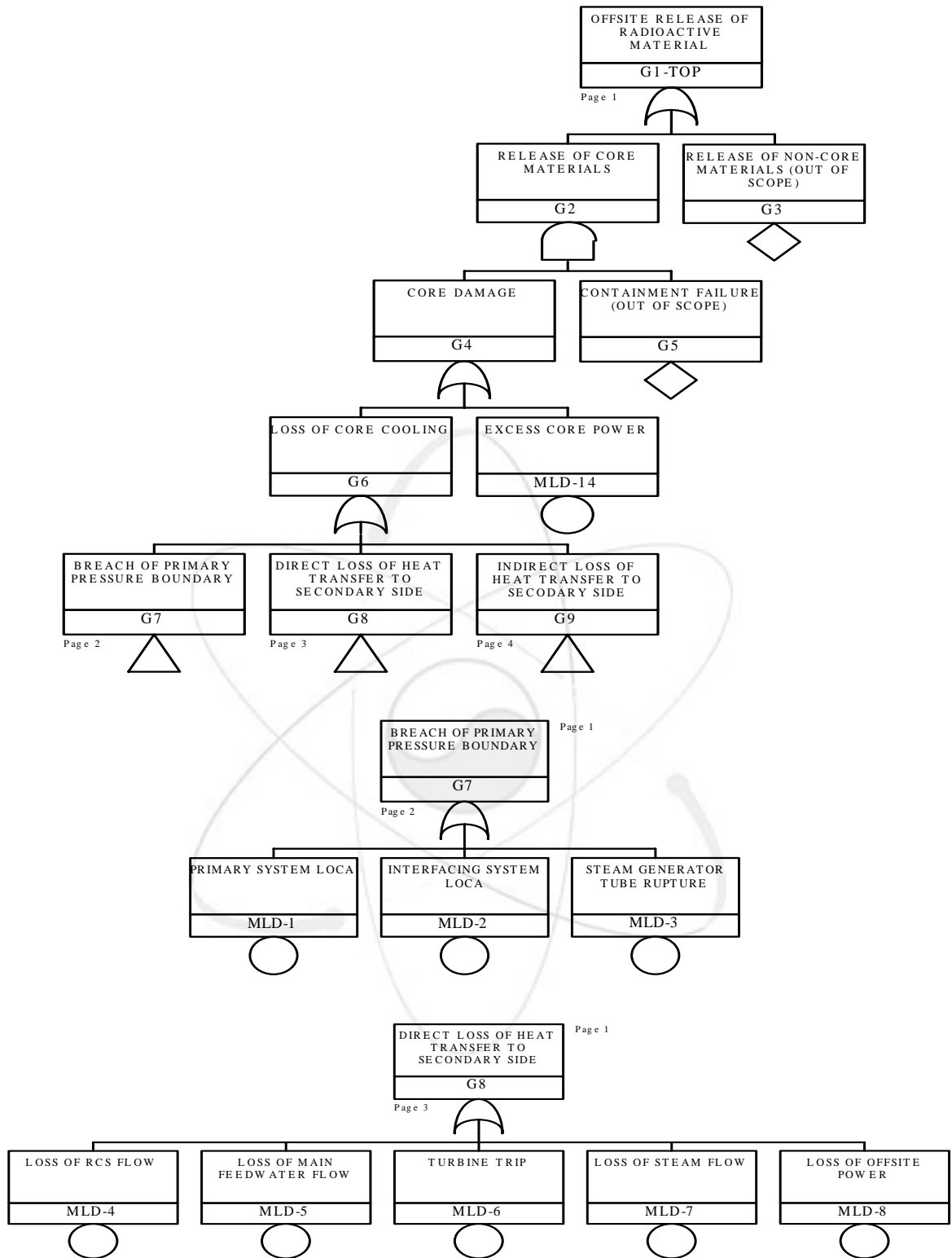
1. Loss of RCS flow (one loop)	21. Feedwater flow instability-operator error
2. Uncontrolled rod withdrawal	22. Feedwater flow instability-miscellaneous mechanical causes
3. Problems with control-rod drive mechanism and/or rod drop	23. Loss of condensater pumps (one loop)
4. Leakage from control rods	24. Loss of condensater pumps (all loops)
5. Leakage in primary system	25. Loss of condenser vacuum
6. Low pressurizer pressure	26. Steam generator leakage
7. Pressurizer leakage	27. Condenser leakage
8. High pressurizer pressure	28. Miscellaneous leakage in secondary system
9. Inadvertent safety injection signal	29. Sudden opening of steam relief Valves
10. Containment pressure problems	30. Loss of circulation water
11. CVCS malfunction-boron dilution	31. Loss of component cooling
12. Pressure, temperature, power imbalance-rod-position error	32. Loss of service-water system
13. Startup of inactive coolant pump	33. Turbine trip, throttle valve closure, EHC problems
14. Total loss of RCS flow	34. Generator trip or generator-caused faults
15. Loss or reduction in feedwater flow (one loop)	35. Loss of all offsite power
16. Total loss of feedwater flow (all loops)	36. Pressurizer spray failure
17. Full or partial closure of MSIV (one loop)	37. Loss of power to necessary plant systems
18. Closure of all MSIVs	38. Spurious trips-cause unknown
19. Increase in feedwater flow (one loop)	39. Automatic trip-no transient condition
20. Increase in feedwater flow (all loops)	40. Manual trip-no transient condition
	41. Fire within plant

\* From ATWS: A Reappraisal, Part 3 (EPRI, 1982).

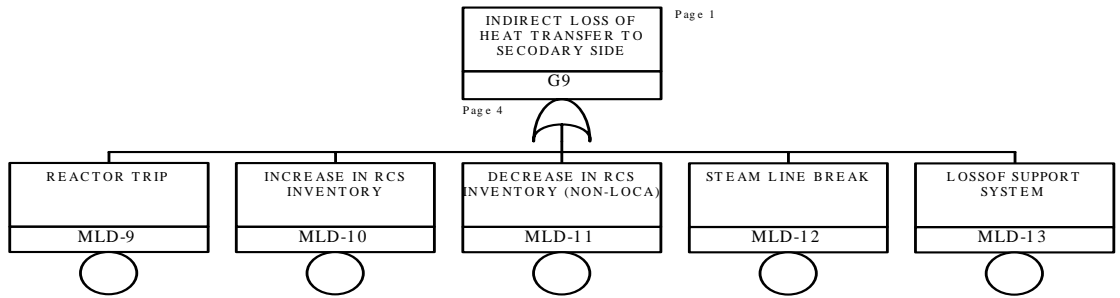


(2) 가



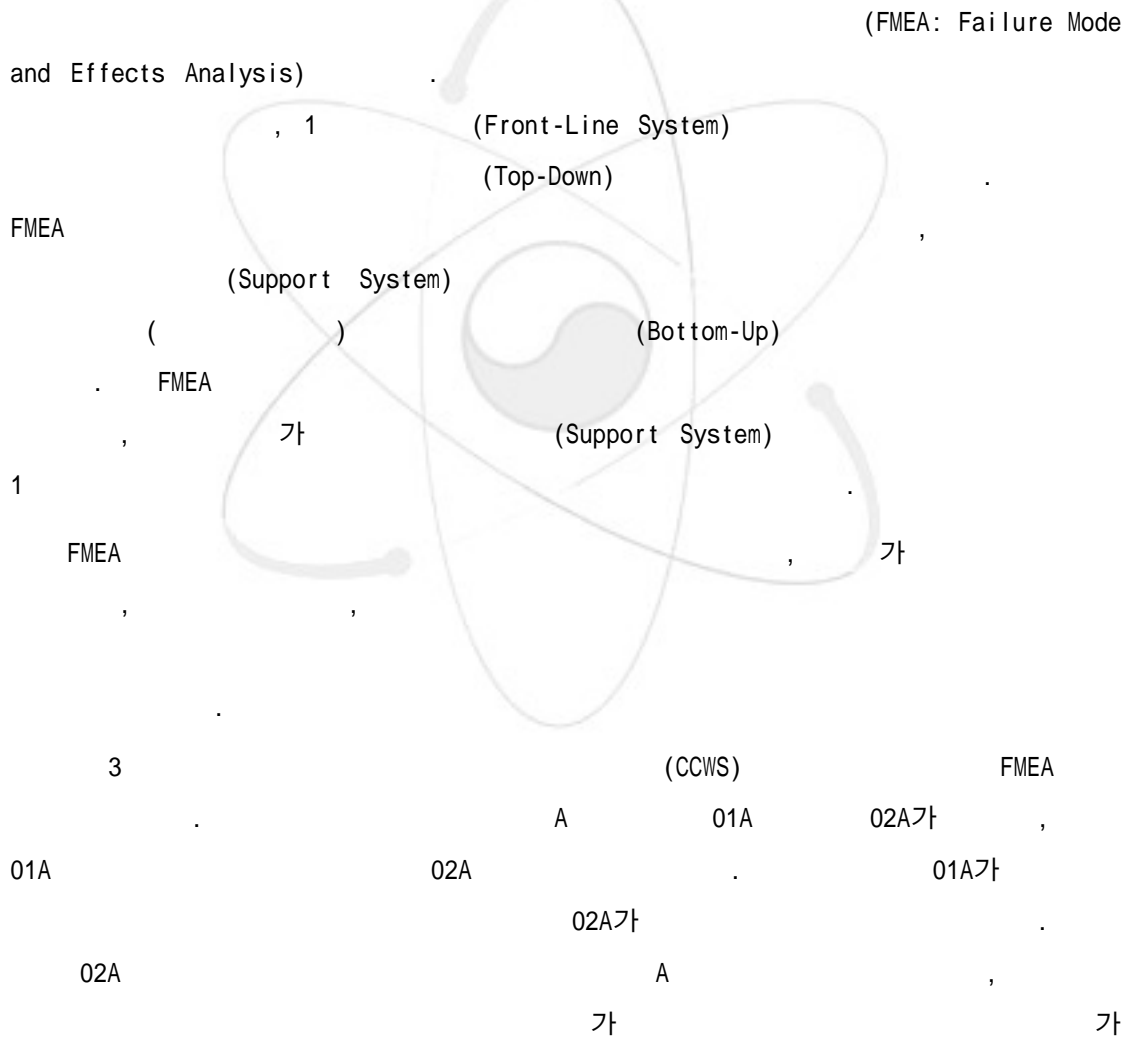


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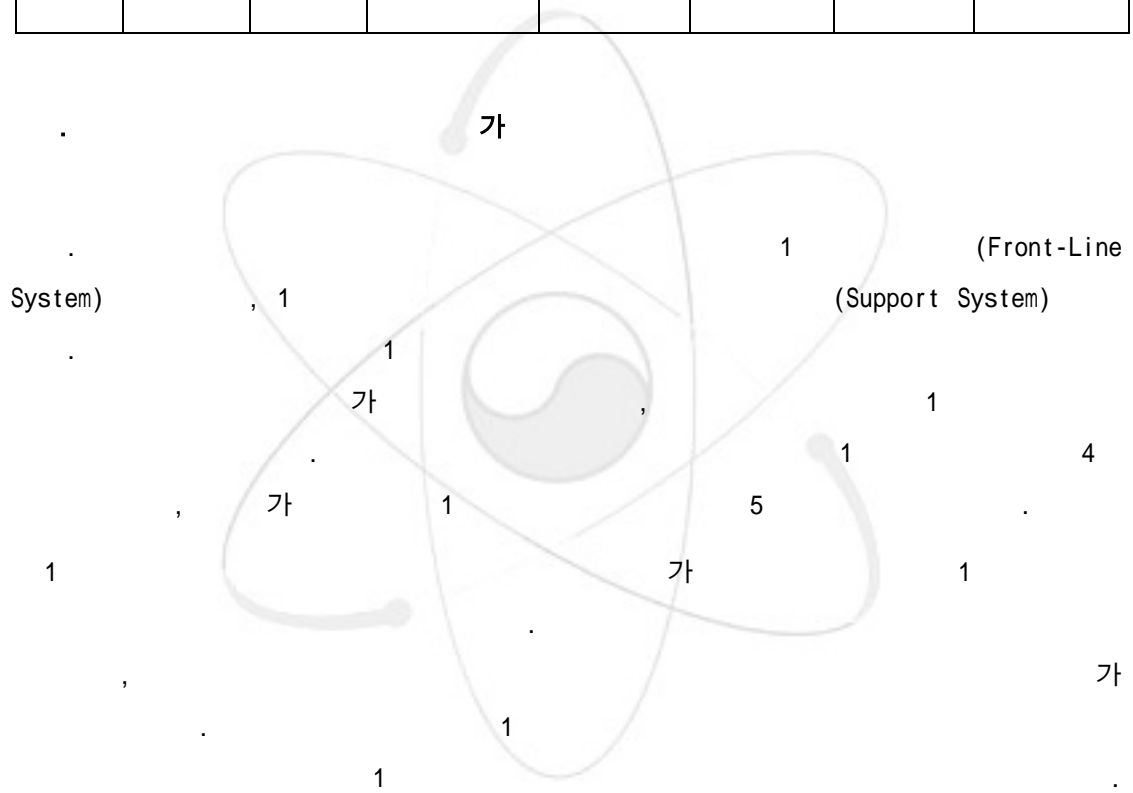
2. ( )

(3)



### 3. FMEA

CCWS 01A	A ( )	Fail to run	,	01A	(MCR)	02A	CCWS 01A/ 02A (CCWS A )
CCWS 02A	A ( )	Fail to start  Fail to run	,	02A	(MCR)	CCWS A	



- 
- 1
- 
- 1
-

4.

1

Safety Function	Front Line Systems
Control reactivity	(a) Reactor protection system (b) High pressure injection system
Remove core decay heat and stored heat	(a) Power conversion system
	(b) Emergency feedwater system
	(c) High pressure injection system and pressure safety relief valves
	(d) Low pressure injection system
	(e) Residual heat removal system
Maintain integrity of primary reactor coolant boundary (pressure control)	Pressurizer safety relief valves
Maintain primary reactor coolant inventory	(a) High pressure injection system
	(b) Low pressure injection system
Protect containment integrity (isolation, overpressure)	(a) Reactor building spray system
	(b) Reactor building cooling system
Scrub radioactive materials from containment atmosphere	Reactor building spray system

\* From NUREG/CR-2728 (1983)

5. 1

- |  |
|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Reactor Protection System</li> <li>2. Core Flood System</li> <li>3. High Pressure Injection / Recirculation System</li> <li>4. Low Pressure Injection / Recirculation System</li> <li>5. Reactor Building Spray Injection / Recirculation System</li> <li>6. Reactor Building Cooling System</li> <li>7. Power Conversion System</li> <li>8. Emergency Feedwater System</li> <li>9. Pressure Safety Relief Valves</li> </ol> |
|--|

\* From NUREG/CR-2728 (1983)

가

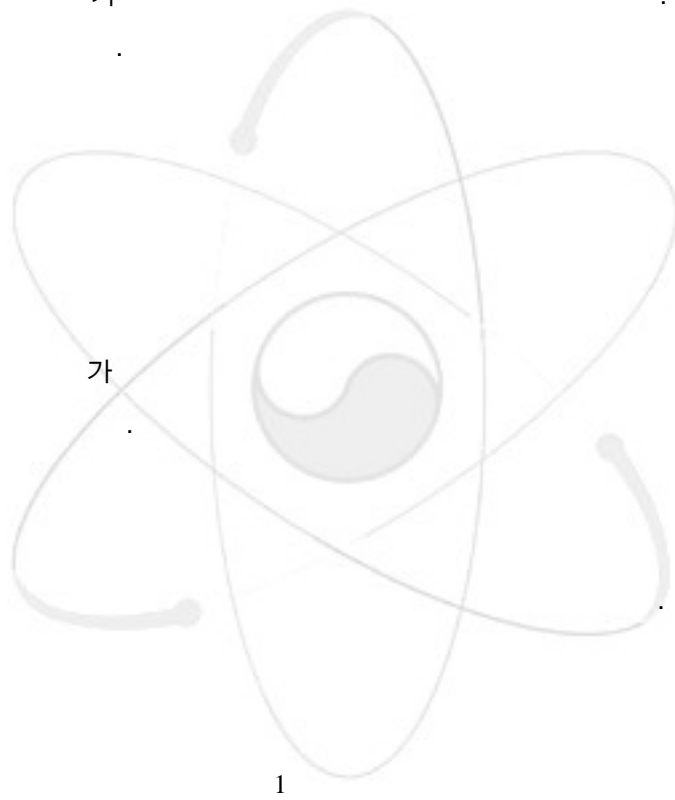
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## 6. 가

Large LOCA  
Medium LOCA  
Small LOCA  
Interfacing system LOCA  
Steam generator tube rupture  
Steam break inside containment  
Loss of main feedwater  
Trip of one MSIV  
Loss of flow in reactor coolant system  
Core power excursion  
Turbine trip  
Turbine trip - loss of off-site power  
Turbine trip - loss of service water  
Reactor trip  
Reactor trip - loss of service water  
ATWS  
Seismic event  
Flooding  
Fires

3

1.

가

100%

5, 6

(Safety Function)

(Master Logic Diagram)

3,4

PSA

3, 4

PSA

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5,

6

(Subcritical)

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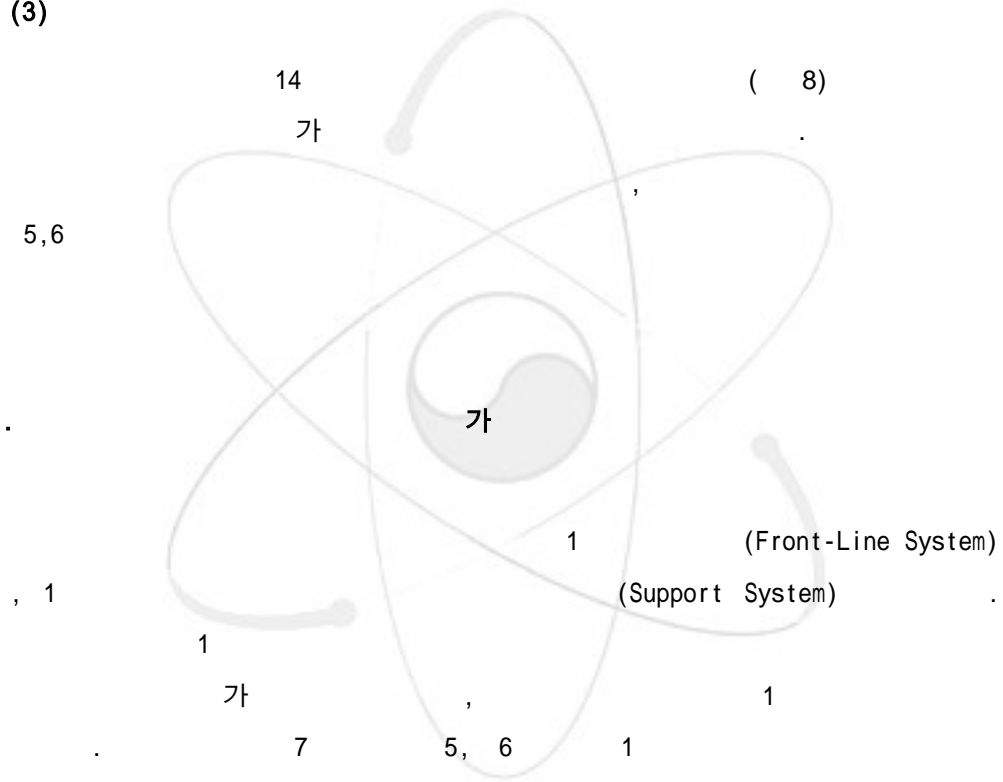




(2)

가  
EPRI/NP-2230, Oconee PRA , Millstone PSS  
, 3,4 PSA , 5,6 6  
15 . EPRI  
, Oconee PRA 5, 6  
6 15 .

(3)



7. 5, 6

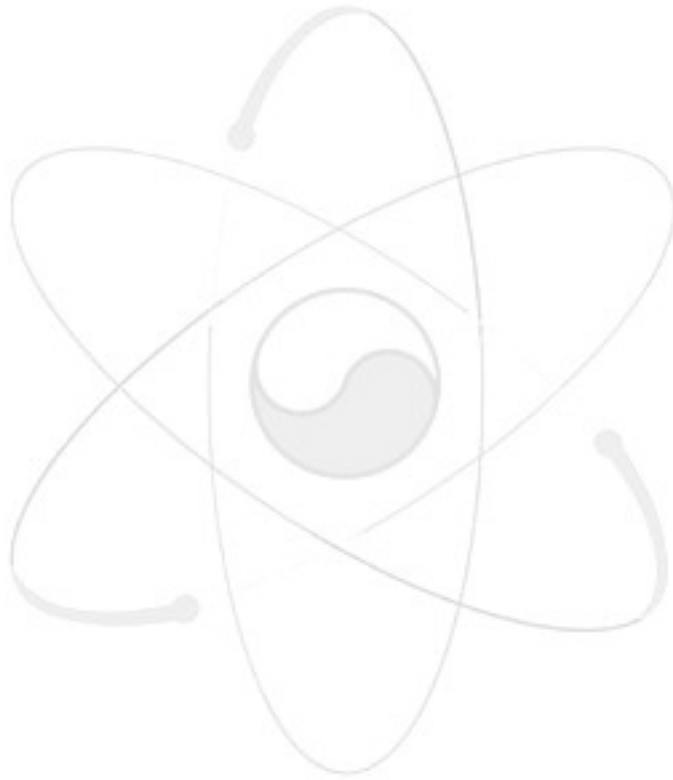
(Front Line Systems)	(High Pressure Safety Injection System)
	(Safety Injection Tank)
	(Low Pressure Safety Injection System)
	(Shutdown Cooling System)
	(Containment Spray System)
	(Safety Depressurization System)
	(Chemical and Volume Control System)
	(Reactor Coolant Pressure Control System)
	(Auxiliary Feedwater System)
	(Main Feedwater System)
	(Main Steam System)
(Support Systems)	(Engineered Safety Features Actuation System)
	(Reactor Protection System)
	(Steam Generator Blowdown System)
	(Electrical System)
	(Component Cooling Water system)
	(Essential Service Water System)
	(Essential Chilled Water System)
	(Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning System)
(Compressed Air System)	

5, 6

5, 6

PSA

2가



8.

(MLD)

5,6

(1/2)

(MLD)	
MLD-1 : 1	A-3
	D-1      RCS
	D-2      RCS
	D-3      RCS
	D-4      가
	D-5
	D-6
	D-7
	D-10
MLD-2      :	D-8
MLD-3 :	D-9
MLD-4 :	B-1
	B-2
	B-3
	B-4
MLD-5 :	C-1
	C-2
	C-3
	C-4
	C-6
	C-12
MLD-6 :	C-11
	C-13
	C-14
	C-15
	C-16
	C-17
	C-18

8.

(MLD)

5, 6

(2/2)

(MLD)	
MLD-7 :	C-10
MLD-8 :	E-1
MLD-9 :	A-1
	A-4
	A-6
	C-5
	C-7
	D-14 가 가
	D-15 가
MLD-10 : RCS 가	A-7
	D-11
	D-13
MLD-11 : RCS (Non-LOCA)	D-12
MLD-12 :	C-8 ( )
	C-9
	C-19
	C-20
	C-21
MLD-13 :	E-2 1E 4.16 KV AC
	E-3 1E 480 V AC
	E-4 1E 125 V DC
	E-5 120 V AC
	E-6
	E-7
	E-8
	E-9
MLD-14 :	A-2
	A-5

A-1	가 3,4 CEDMCS 가 가	N/A
A-2	3,4 가 ,	N/A
A-3	PSAR 15.4.8 가	
A-4	,	
A-5	shutdown margin shutdown margin	
A-6		
A-7 가	가 3 6 가	N/A
B-1 1	RCP 가	
B-2	,	
B-3		
B-4	가 5 ,6 LOOP	N/A
C-1	5% 가	
C-2	가	/

9.

(2/4)

C-3	5% 가 .	
C-4	가 가 .	/
C-5		
C-6		
C-7		
C-8	,	/ /
C-9		
C-10	, MSIS 가 5, 6	/
C-11	.	
C-12	가	/
C-13		
C-14		
C-15		
C-16		
C-17		
C-18		





D-11		
D-12	RCS	
D-13	3,4 RCS	N/A
D-14 가 가	가	
D-15 가	가	
E-1		
E-1 1E 4.16KV AC	2-01SA	1E 4.16KV AC
E-1 1E 480V AC	480V AC AC 4.16KV AC 4.16KV	
E-4 1E 125V DC	4 - 01EA 가 , 4.16KV AC 2601 SA	1E 125V DC
E-5 120V AC	1 120V AC	N/A
E-6	A A	
E-7	A A	
E-8		N/A
E-9		N/A



# 4

## 1

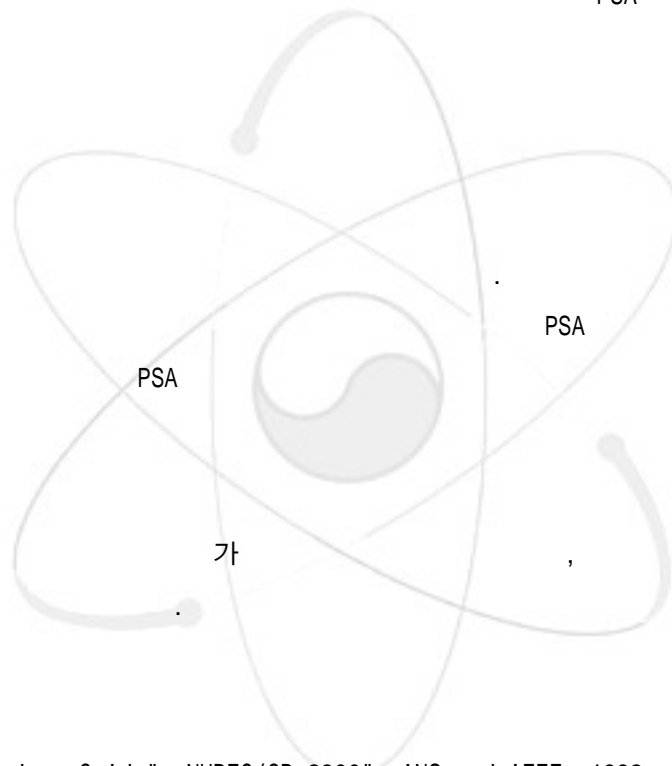
### 1.

(Event Tree Analysis) 가  
(Probabilistic Safety Assessment : PSA)

### 2.

PSA

### 3.



[1] "PRA Procedure Guide", NUREG/CR-2300", ANS and IEEE, 1982.

[2] "Probabilistic Safety Analysis Procedures Guide", NUREG/CR-2815, 1984.

[3] "Procedures for Conducting Probabilistic Safety Assessment of NPPs (Level 1)", IAEA, 1992.

[4] " 3,4 1,2 PSA ", , 1992.

4. 가

5,6

Level 1 PSA

PSA

가

● 100 %

● 가

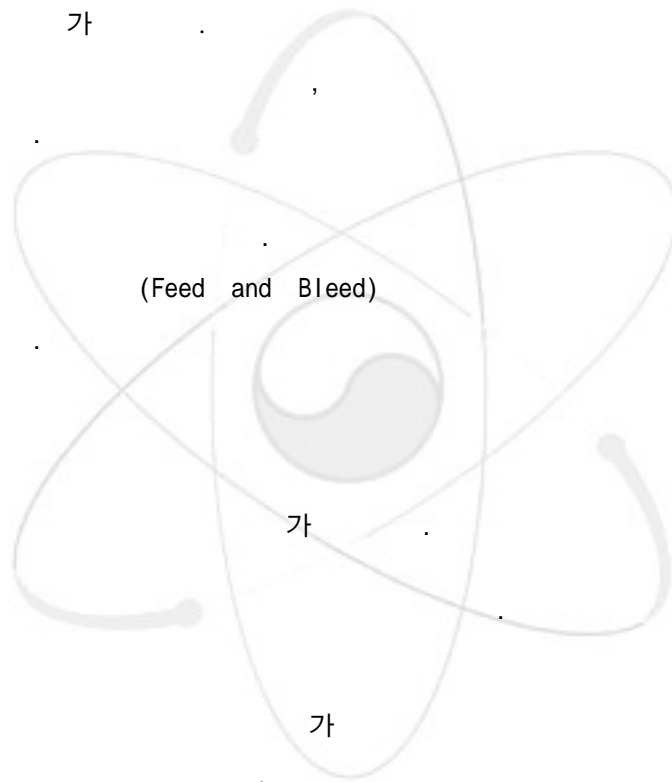
가

● (Mission Time) 24

● 가

가

가



(Feed and Bleed)

가

PSA

가

가

1

KIRAP

PSA

가

가

가

가

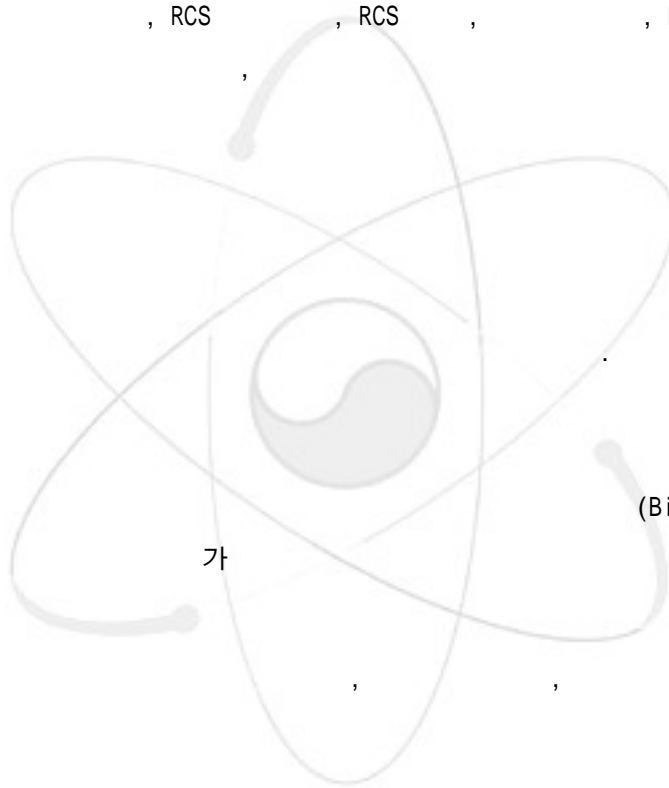
PSA

, RCS

, RCS

, RCS

2



(Binary Tree)

가

가

1.

5, 6

- (Subcritical)

- 

- RCS

- ( )

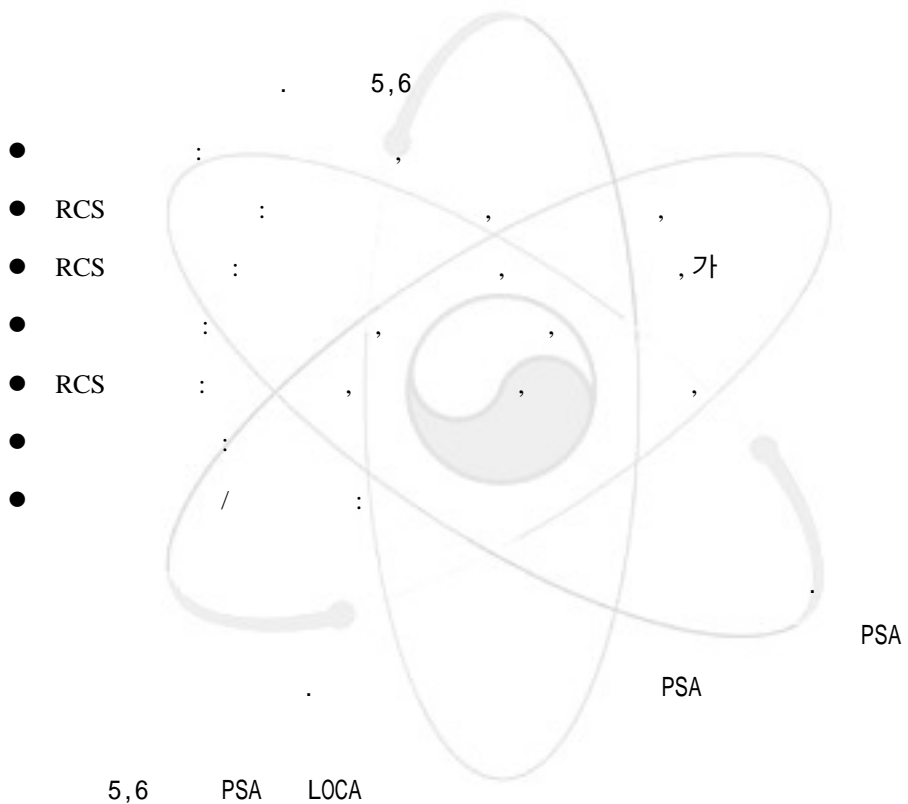
- RCS

● RCS

●

●

2.



, 가

PSA

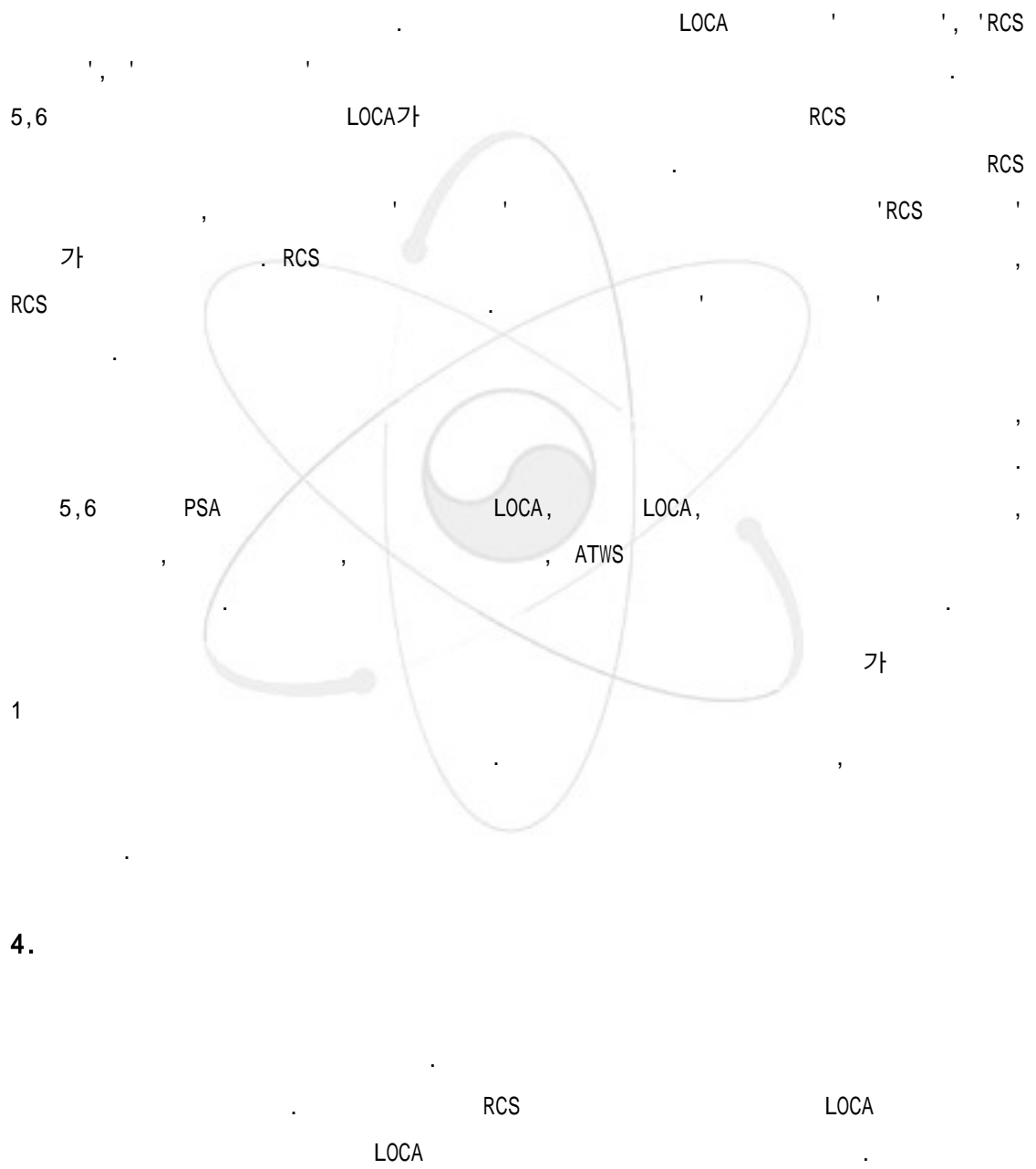
11. LOCA

Large LOCA	SIT( )	2/3 SITs
	LPI( )	LPSI 1/3 paths, 1/2 pumps
	HPR( )	HPSI 1/3 paths, 1/2 pumps
	HPH( / )	HPSI Hot Leg Rec. 1/2 paths, 1/2 pumps
	CSR( )	1/2 CS HX
Medium LOCA	HPI( )	HPSI 2/3 paths, 1/2 pumps
	HPR( )	HPSI 1/3 paths, 1/2 pumps
	HPH( / )	HPSI Hot Leg Rec. 1/2 paths, 1/2 pumps
	CSR( )	1/2 CS HX
Small LOCA	RT( )	RPS ( $\geq$ 27/28 SORs)
	HPI/HPR( / )	1/2 HPSI Pump, 1/4 Cold Leg
	AFW( )	AFWS (1/2 SG, 1/4 pumps)
	SR1( )	ADV (1/2 SG, 1/4 valves)
	SR2( )	MSSV (1/2 SG, 1/16 valves)
	DPI/DPR ( )	AFW (2/2 SG , 1/2 pumps per SG). ADV (2/2 SG, 1/2 valves per SG), 2/4 SIT
	LPI/LPR( / )	1/2 LPSI
	BD(early)( )	SDS (1/2 train) and HPSI (1/2 train)
	SDC( )	SCS (1/2 train)
	CSR( )	CSS HX (1/2 train)
BD(late)( )	SCS (1/2 train) and 1/2 HPSI	

3.

가 . ,

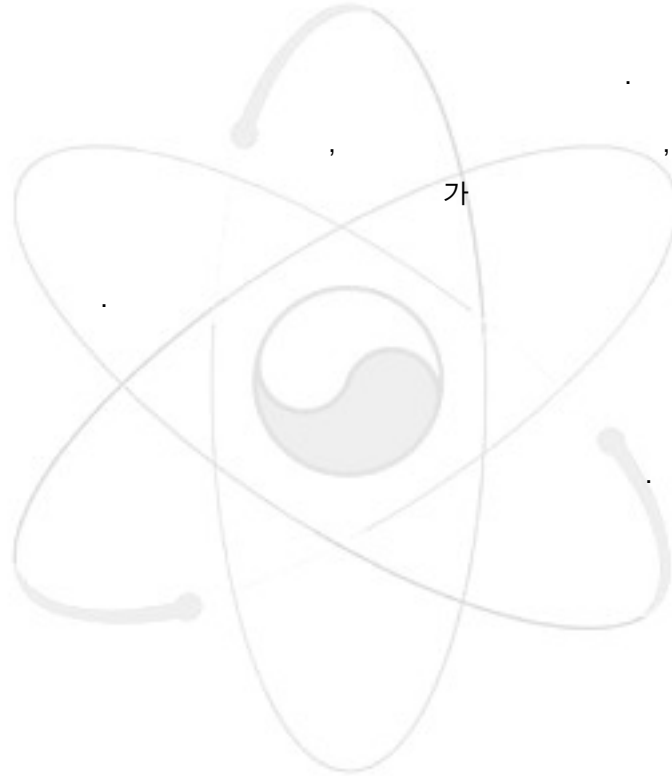




LOCA  
LOCA  
LOCA

가  
1

( ) 가



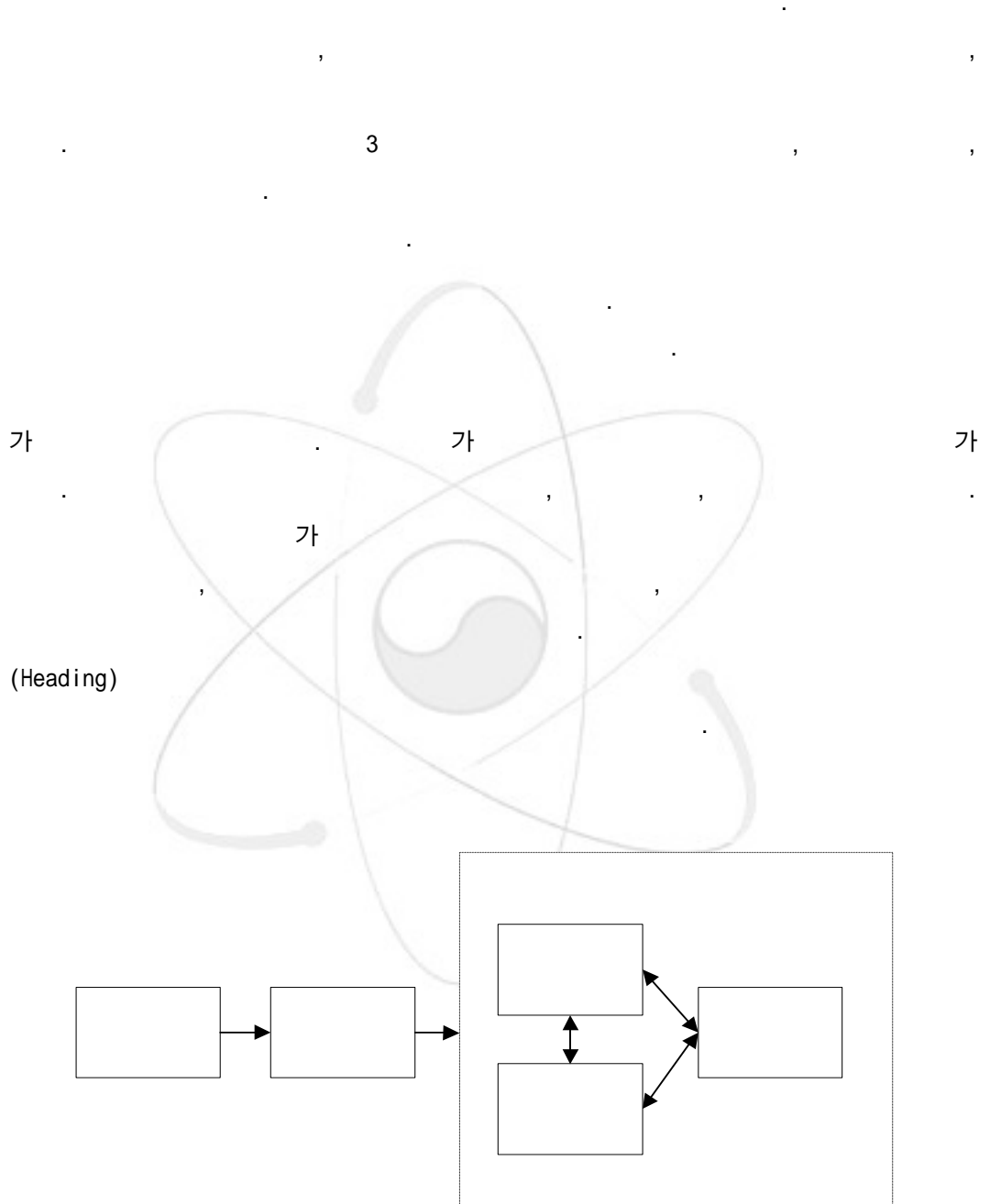
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가

### 3

#### 1.



#### 3.

가 , 가 .

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가 가

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12.

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10	LER
11	, ,

12 . 가

가 .

가 PSA

(Best Estimate Value)

가

PSA

, , 가 ,

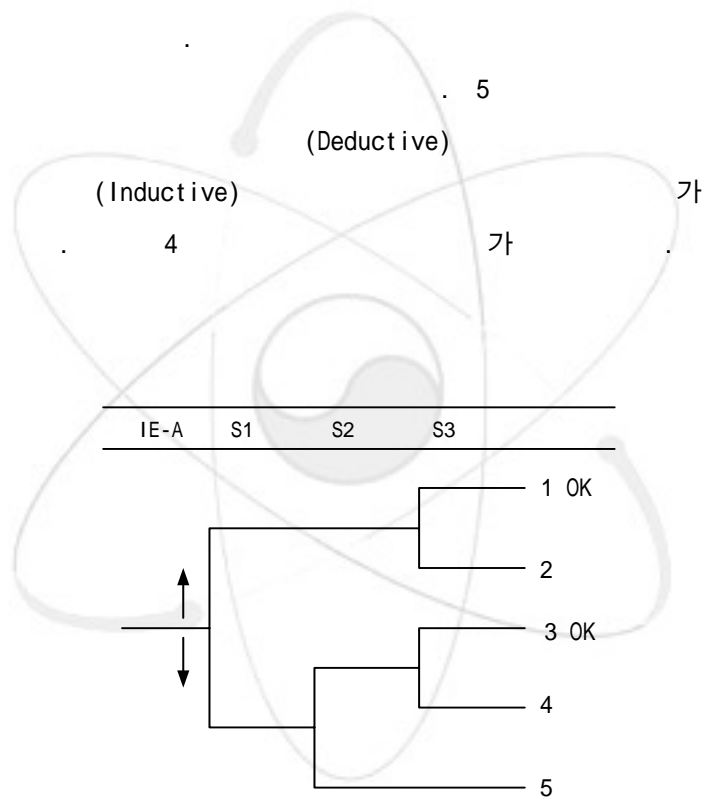
PSA

가 .

12

, 가 ,

2.



4.

IE-A

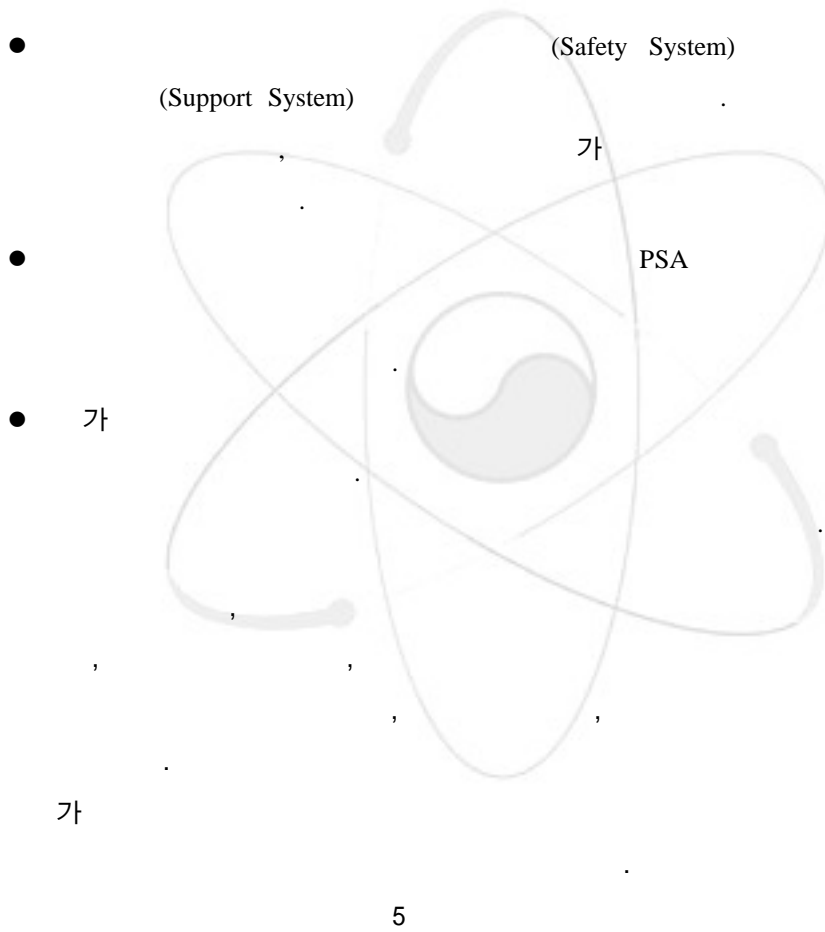
A

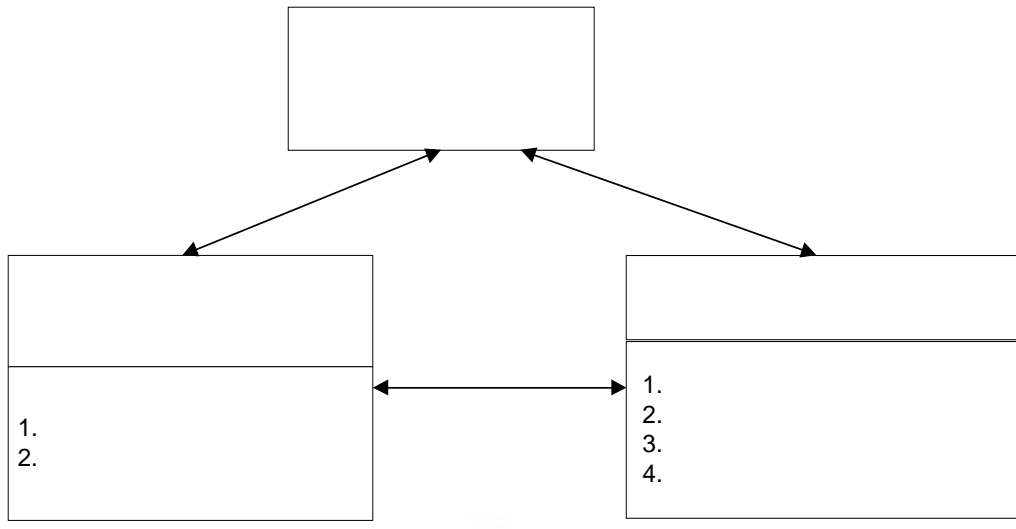
S1, S2, S3

A가

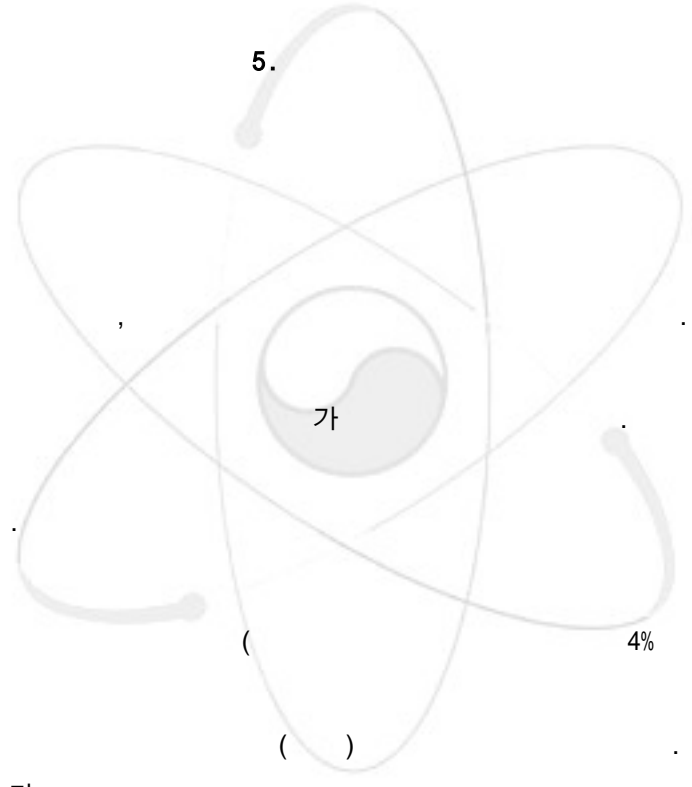
(Heading)

가  
A 가 S1 S2  
S3가 가  
1 A S1 S2가  
3  
S1 S2 S3가 가 2,  
4, 5 S3 S1 S2가





가.



가

(Safety Function)

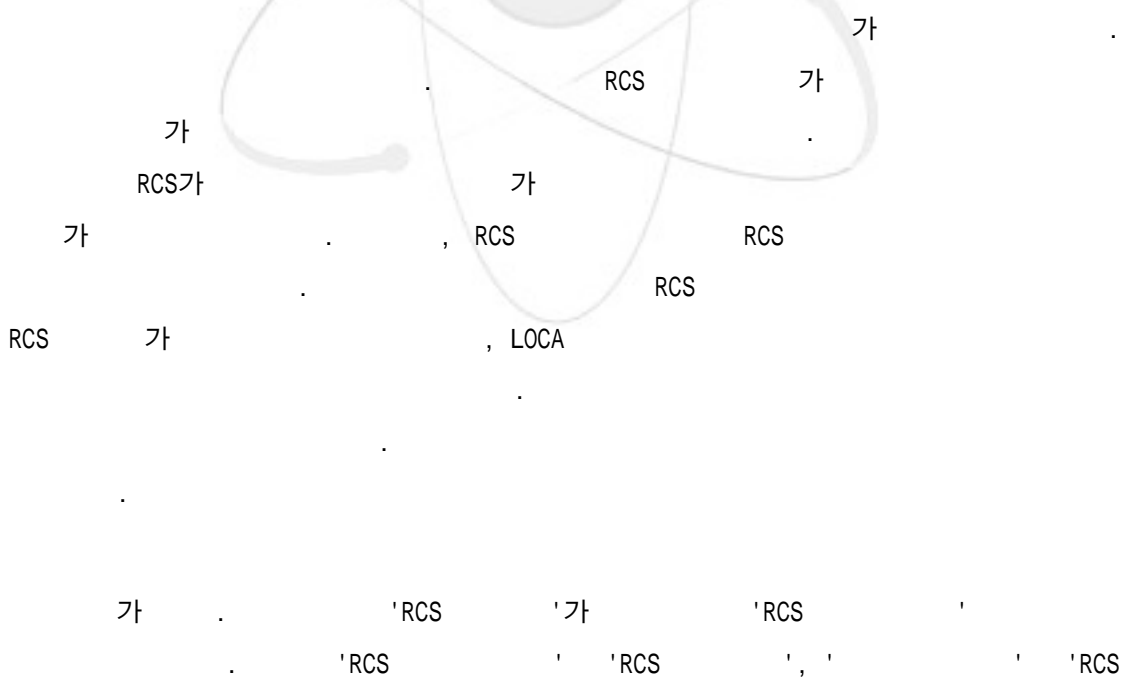
13 3,4

13.

(Safety Function)	
RCS	(RCS)
RCS	RCS
	RCS 가
RCS	RCS

( 3,4 )

(Reactivity Control)





가 . 가 .

14.

		(ATWS)
RCS		(LOCA),
RCS	가	
RCS		
		(LOCA),
/		

14

PSA

가  
가  
가 .

가

2

가  
(Master Logic Diagram)

가  
(Failure Mode and Effect Analysis)

PSA

3

5

Tree)

(Large Event Tree)

(Small Event

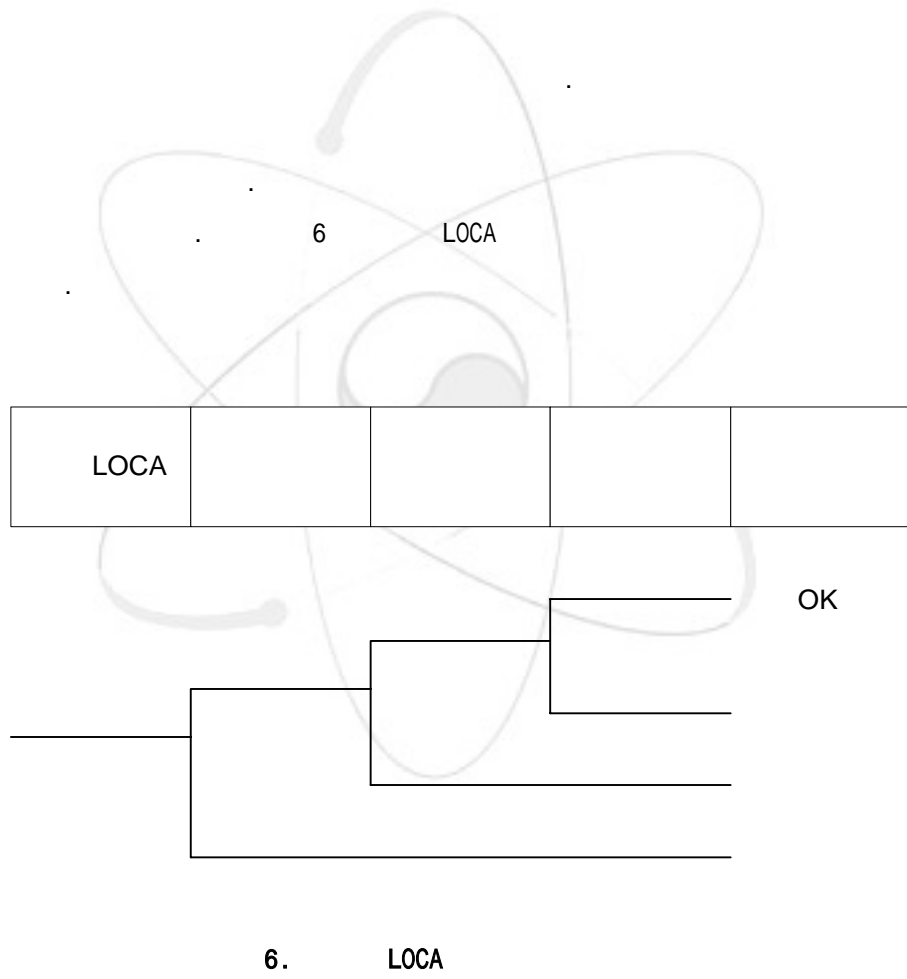
PSA

가

가

1

(1)



15 LOCA

RCS

LOCA

LOCA

LOCA RCS

1

15. LOCA

	(3/3) <u>AND</u> (1/3 + 1/2)
	(1/2) <u>AND</u> (1/3 + 1/2)
	(1/2)

(2)

7 6

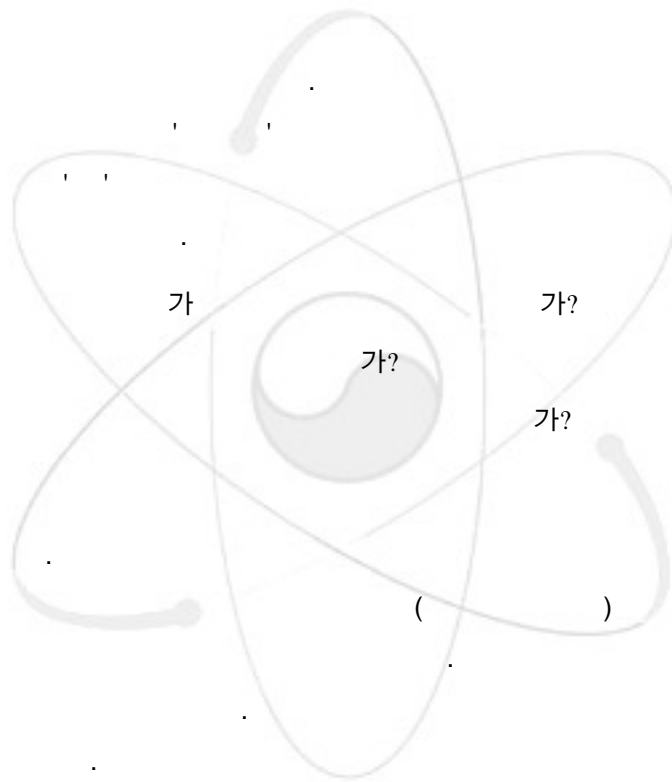


가

1

( ) 가

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LOCA

가

가

가

가

(FSAR)

# 5

## 1

### 1.

가 (Probabilistic Safety

Assessment : PSA)

PSA

### 2.

PSA

PSA

PSA

### 3.

가(PSA)

가 가

가

[1]"PRA Procedure Guide", NUREG/CR-2300", ANS and IEEE, 1982.

[2]"Probabilistic Safety Analysis Procedures Guide", NUREG/CR-2815, 1984.

[3]"Procedures for Conducting Probabilistic Safety Assessment of NPPs (Level 1)", IAEA, 1992.

[4]" 3,4 1,2 PSA ", , 1992.

[5]"Fault Tree Anlaysis Guidelines", Commonwealth Edison IPE/Accident Management Program, Rev.0, 1990.

4. 가

5,6

Level 1 PSA  
PSA

PSA

가

가

1

KIRAP

PSA

가

가

가

가

PSA

2

가

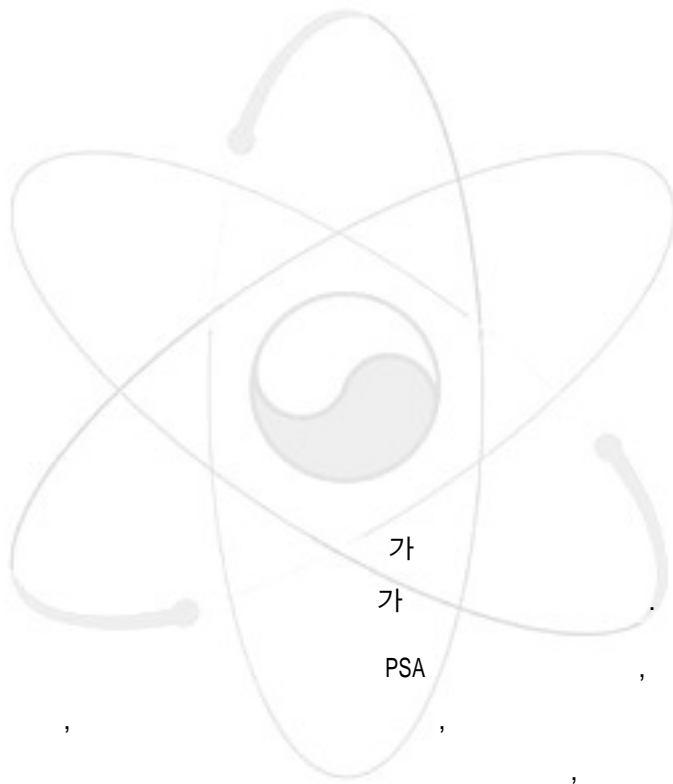


1.

가 , 가

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가.

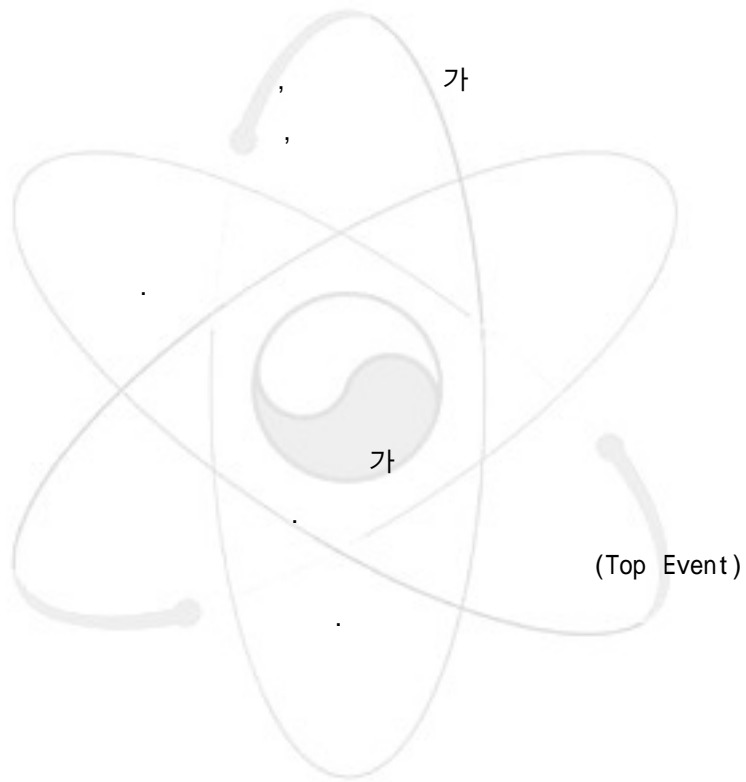


가

가

(Top Event)

2.



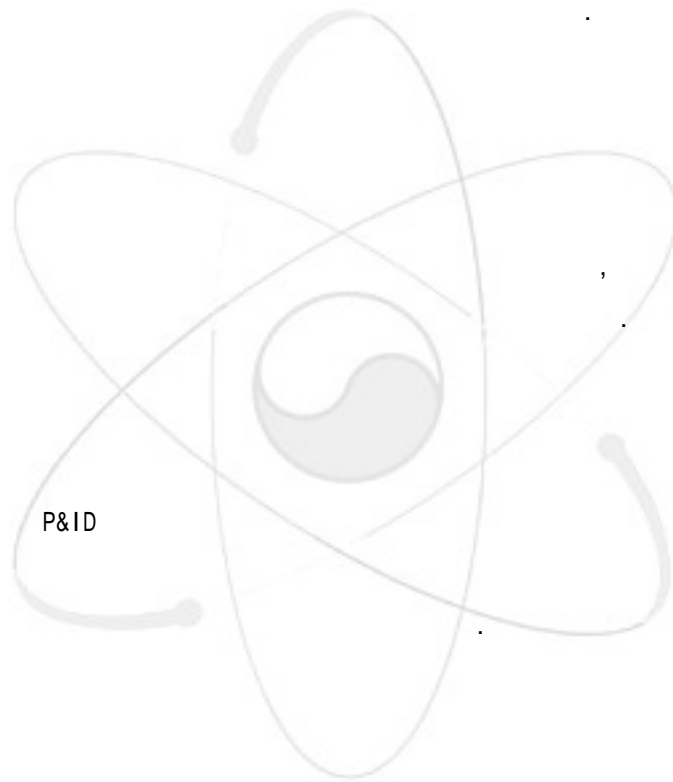
(Top Event)

가

가.

P&ID(Piping & Instrument Diagram),

가



가

(Segment)

Top-Down

가

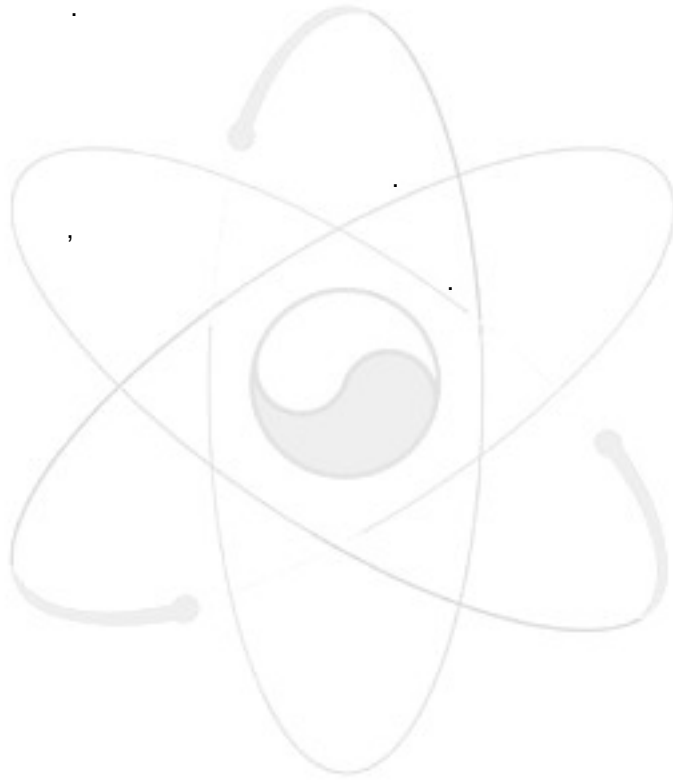
가

3.

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가

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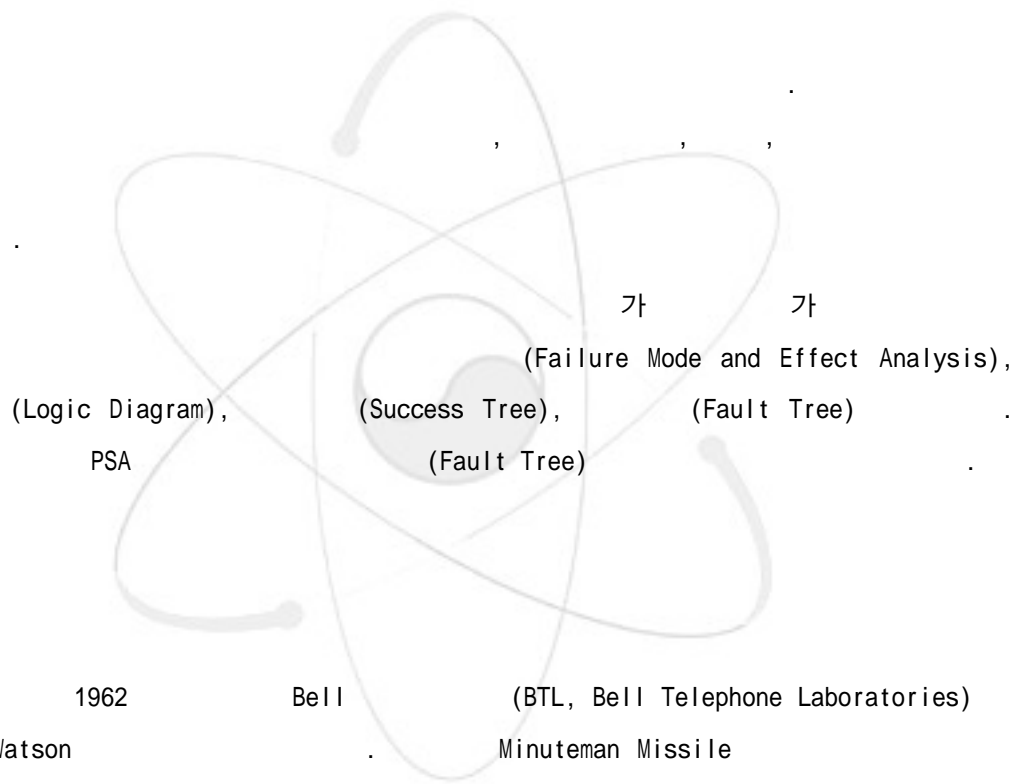
### 3

#### 1.

가 가 (System Analysis)

PSA

PSA



H. A. Watson

가

가

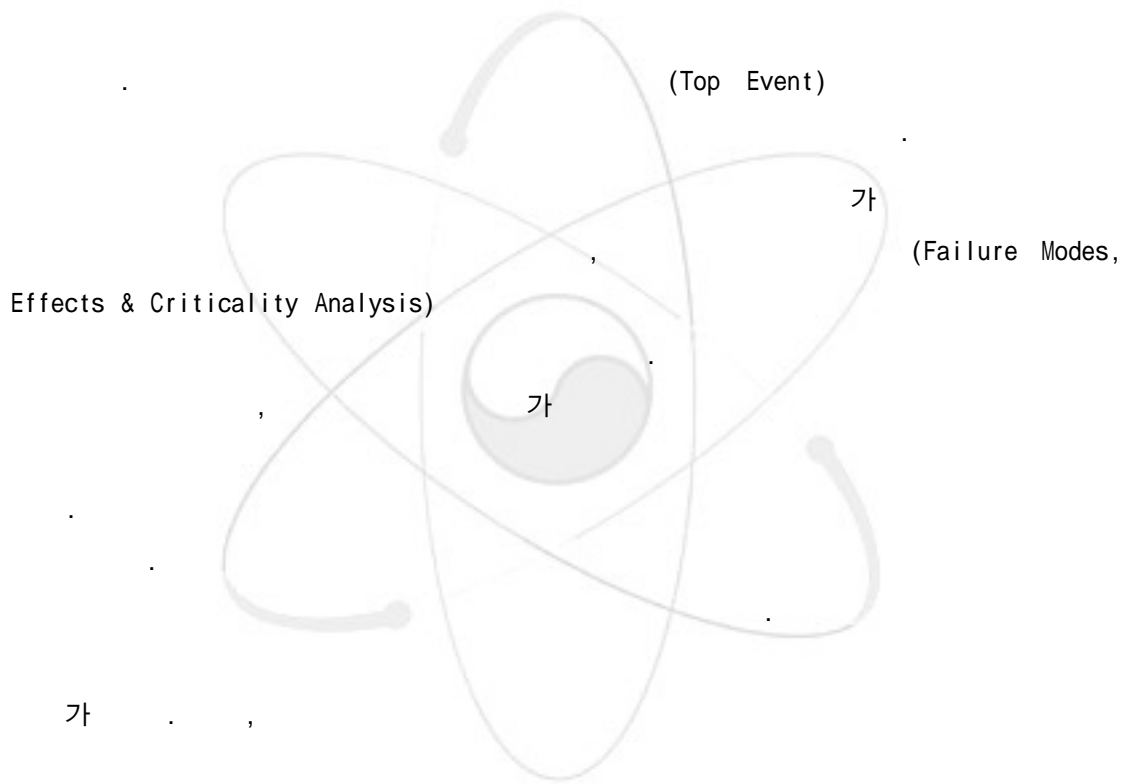
가

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가

(2)

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Fussel

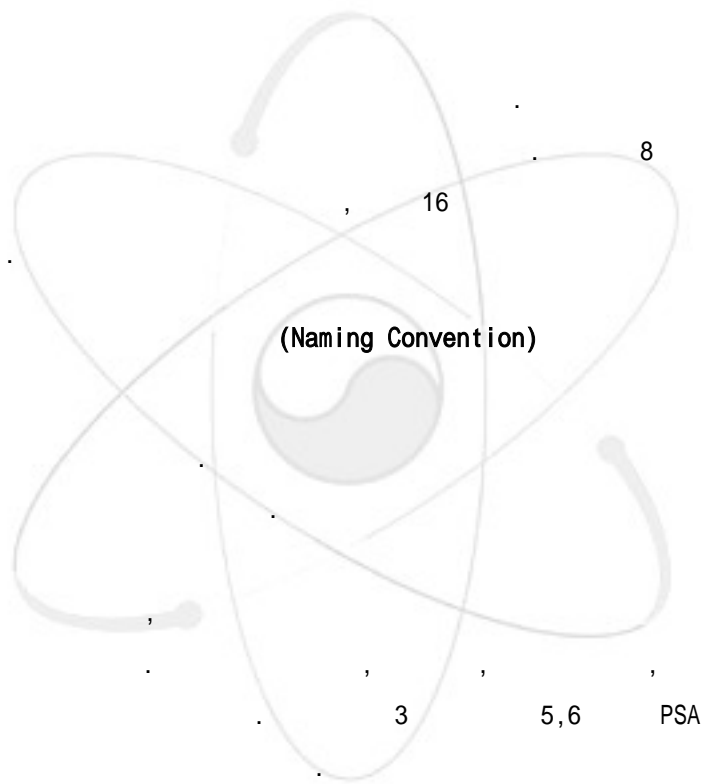
가

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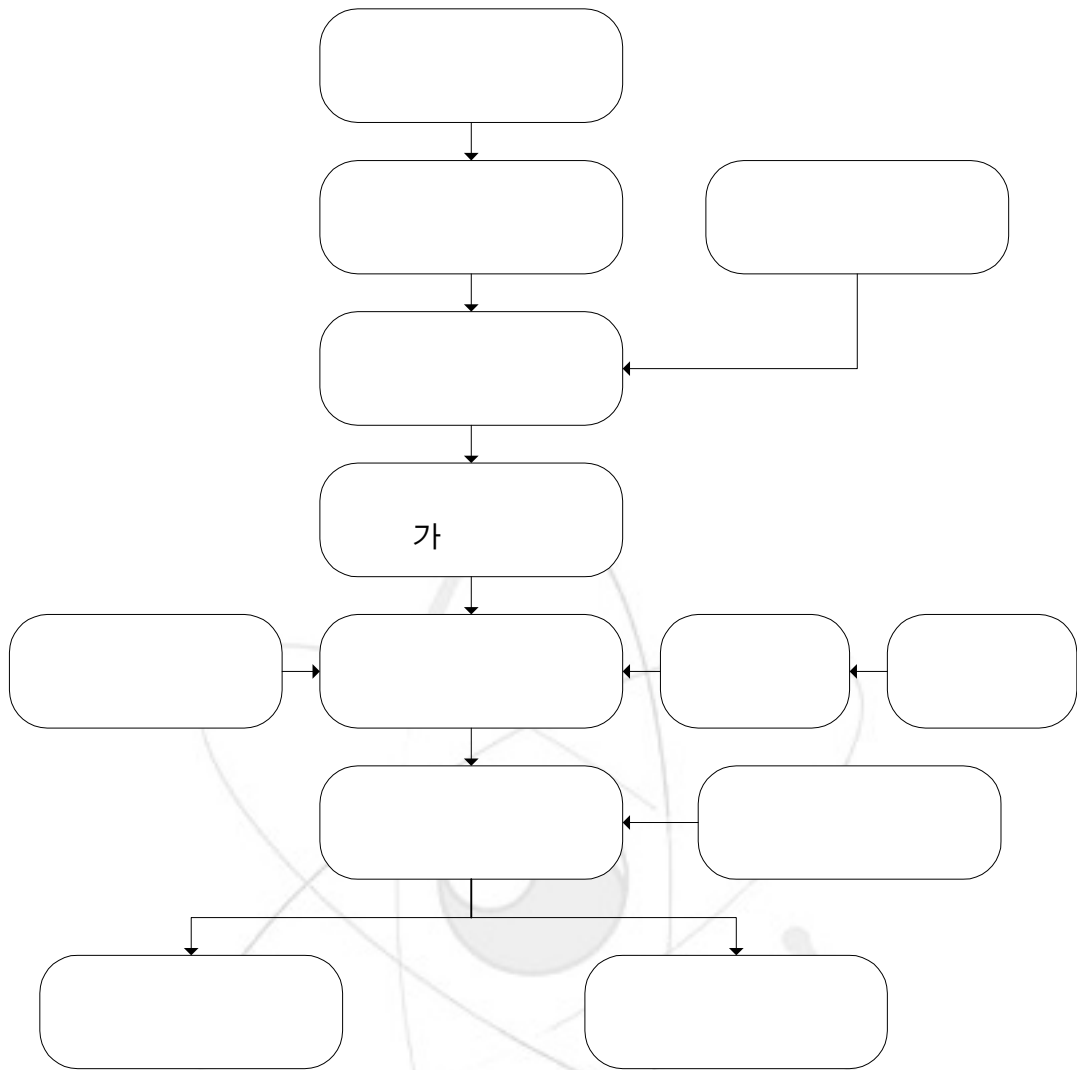
가

가

(3)














가



8.



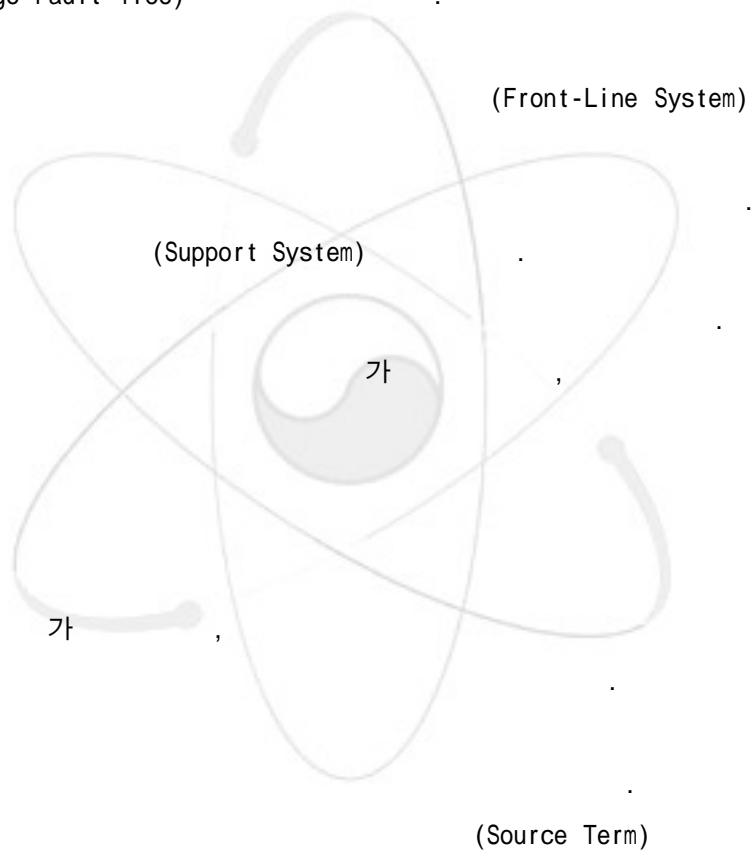
16.

	(Basic Event)	
	(Conditional Event)	(Priority, Inhibit )
	(Undeveloped Event)	가
	(External Event)	
	(Intermediate Event)	
	OR gate	
	AND gate	
	Inhibit gate	AND
	Exclusive OR gate	OR
	Priority AND gate	AND
	(Transfer Symbol)	( : ) Transfer In Transfer Out

(1)

PSA 가

5,6 / (Small Event Tree/Large Fault Tree)



, PSA

(Heading)

(Front-Line System)

(Support System)

, 5,6 PSA

17

17. 5,6

(Front Line Systems)	(High Pressure Safety Injection System)
	(Safety Injection Tank)
	(Low Pressure Safety Injection System)
	(Shutdown Cooling System)
	(Containment Spray System)
	(Safety Depressurization System)
	(Chemical and Volume Control System)
	(RCS Pressure Control System)
	(Auxiliary Feedwater System)
	(Main Feedwater System)
	(Main Steam System)
(Support Systems)	(Engineered Safety Features Actuation System)
	(Reactor Protection System)
	(Steam Generator Blowdown System)
	(Electrical Power System)
	(Component Cooling Water System)
	(Essential Service Water System)
	(Essential Chilled Water System)
	(Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning System)
	(Instrument Air System)

(2)

- (System Operation)
- (System Design)
- (System Function)

- (Interfaces and Dependencies)
- (Test and Maintenance)

- (FSAR)

- 

- (Station Manual)

- (Electrical Single Line Diagram)

- (Control and Actuation Circuit Diagram)

- 

- (General Operating Procedure)

- (System Operating Procedure)

- (Emergency Operating Procedure)

- (Abnormal Operating Procedure)

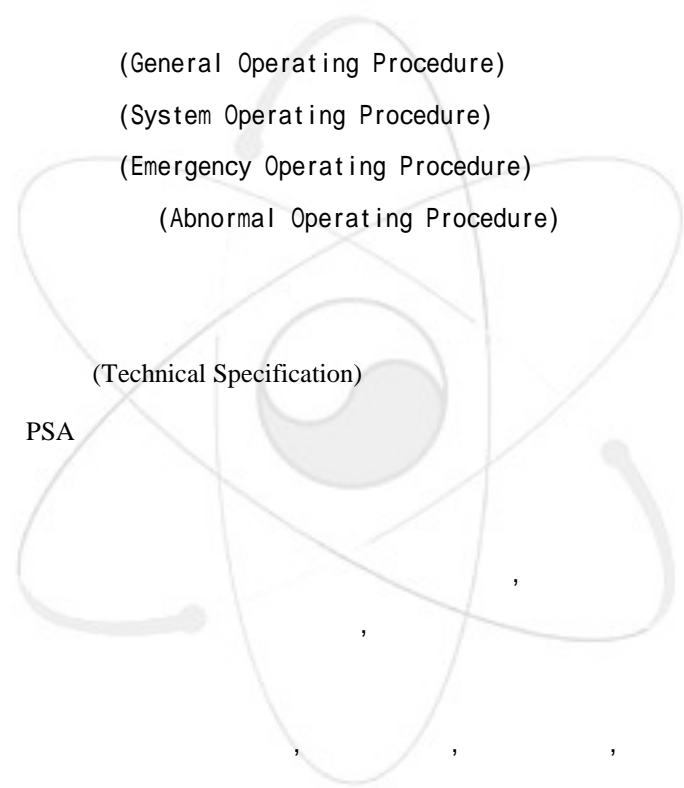
- 

- 

- (Technical Specification)

- PSA

- 



가

**(3) (System Boundary)**

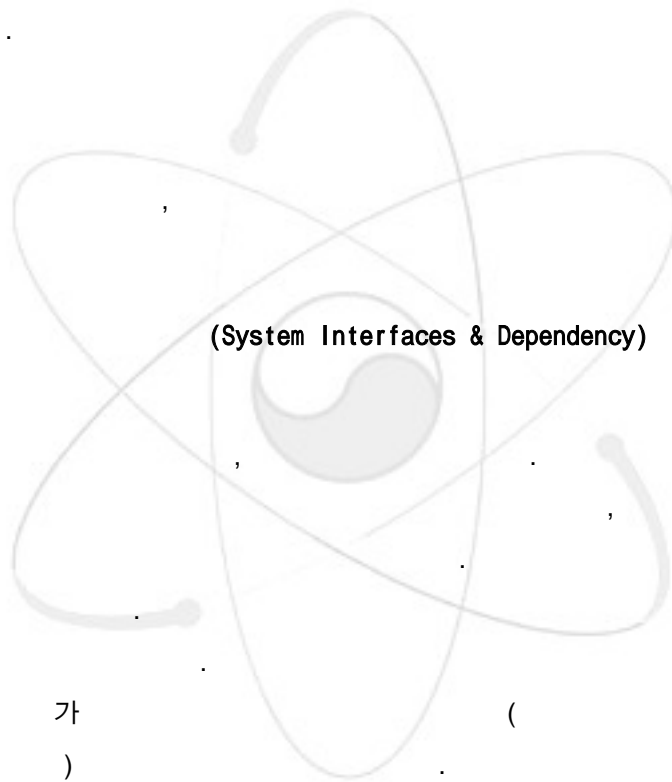
PSA

(Interface)

가

(4)

(System Interfaces & Dependency)



가  
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(Transfer)

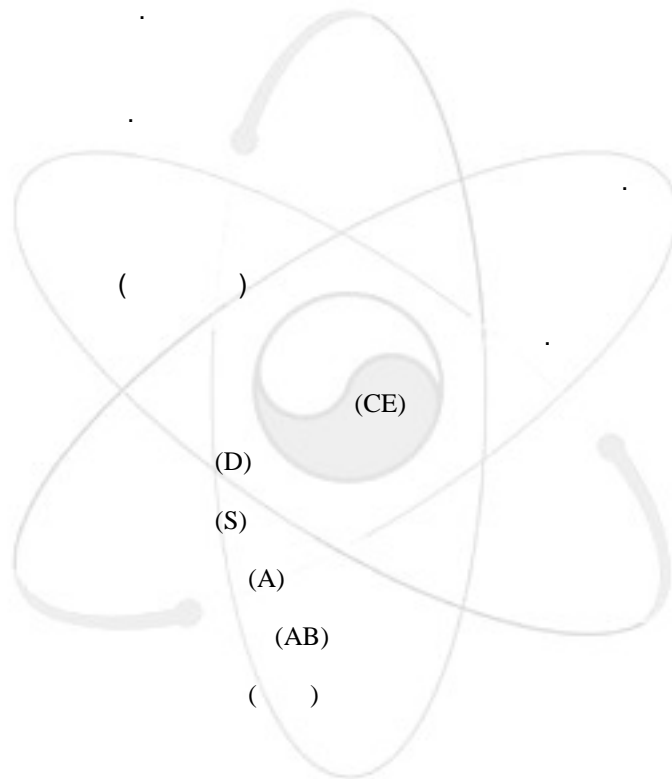
4.16kV AC

4.16kV AC

18

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18.

5,6

(1/3)

Reference* Interfacing	HPSIS	LPSIS	SCS	CSS	SDS	AFWS
HPSIS	**	CE	CE	CE		
LPSIS	CE	**	CE	CE		
SCS	CE	CE	**	CE		
CSS	CE	CE	CE	**		
SDS					**	
AFWS						**
MFWS						CE
MSS						D
CVCS	CE	CE		CE		
EPS(Vital)	D	D	D	D	D	D
DG	D	D	D	D	D	D
CCWS	D	D	D	D		D
ESWS	D	D	D	D		D
ECWS	D	D	D	D		D
HVAC	D	D	D	D		D
IAS						D
ESFAS	AB	AB		AB		AB
RPS						AB

CE - Common Element

D - Dependent

S - Supports

A - Actuates

AB - Actuated By

\* 19

18.

5,6

(2/3)

Reference* Interfacing	MFWS	MSS	CVCS	EPS (Vital)	DG	CCWS
HPSIS			CE	S	S	S
LPSIS			CE	S	S	S
SCS				S	S	S
CSS			CE	S	S	S
SDS				S	S	S
AFWS	CE	S		S	S	S
MFWS				S	S	S
MSS				S	S	S
CVCS				S	S	S
EPS(Vital)	D	D	D	**	S/D	S/D
DG	D	D	D	S/D	**	S/D
CCWS	D	D	D	S/D	S/D	**
ESWS	D	D	D	S/D	S/D	D
ECWS	D	D	D	S/D	S/D	S/D
HVAC	D	D	D	S/D	S/D	D
IAS	D	D	D			
ESFAS						
RPS						

CE - Common Element

D - Dependent

S - Supports

A - Actuates

AB - Actuated By

\* 19



18.

5,6

(3/3)

Reference* Interfacing	ESWS	ECWS	HVAC	IAS	ESFAS	RPS
HPSIS	S	S	S		A	
LPSIS	S	S	S		A	
SCS	S	S	S			
CSS	S	S	S		A	
SDS	S	S	S			
AFWS	S	S	S	S	A	A
MFWS	S	S	S	S		
MSS	S	S	S	S		
CVCS	S	S	S	S		
EPS(Vital)	D	D	S/D			
DG	D	D	S/D			
CCWS	D	D	S/D			
ESWS	**	D	S/D			
ECWS	D	**	S/D			
HVAC	D	S/D	**			
IAS				**		
ESFAS					**	
RPS						**

CE - Common Element

D - Dependent

S - Supports

A - Actuates

AB - Actuated By

\* 19

19. 5,6

HPSIS	(High Pressure Safety Injection System)
SIT	(Safety Injection Tank)
LPSIS	(Low Pressure Safety Injection System)
SCS	(Shutdown Cooling System)
CSS	(Containment Spray System)
SDS	(Safety Depressurization System)
CVCS	(Chemical and Volume Control System)
RCSPCS	(RCS Pressure Control System)
AFWS	(Auxiliary Feedwater System)
MFWS	(Main Feedwater System)
MSS	(Main Steam System)
SGBS	(Steam Generator Blowdown System)
EPS	(Electric Power System)
DG	(Diesel Generator)
CCWS	(Component Cooling Water System)
ESWS	(Essential Service Water System)
ECWS	(Essential Chilled Water System)
HVAC	(Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning)
IAS	(Instrument Air System)
ESFAS	(Engineered Safety Features Actuation System)
RPS	(Reactor Protection System)

(5) 가

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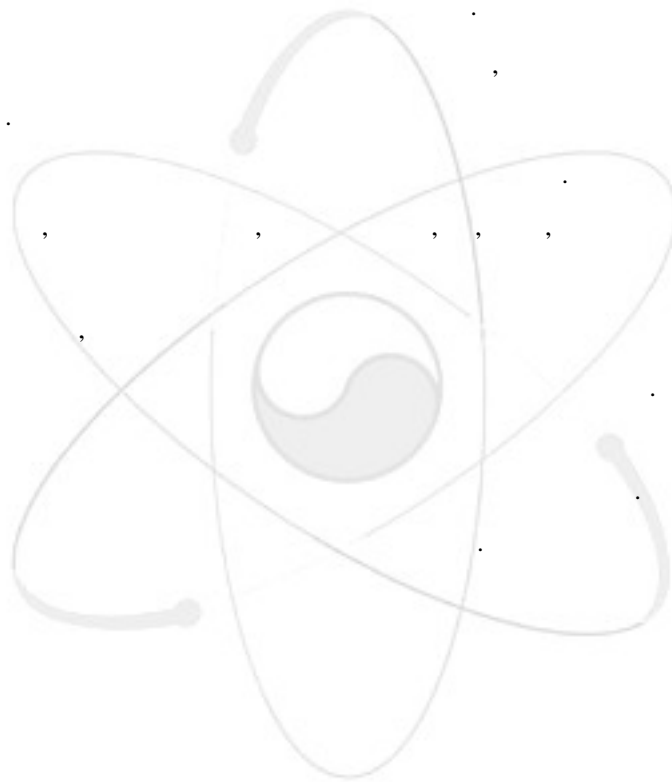
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—

(Functional Dependence) 가

—

(Common Test and Maintenance Activities)



가 가

● (Multiple Failure Events)

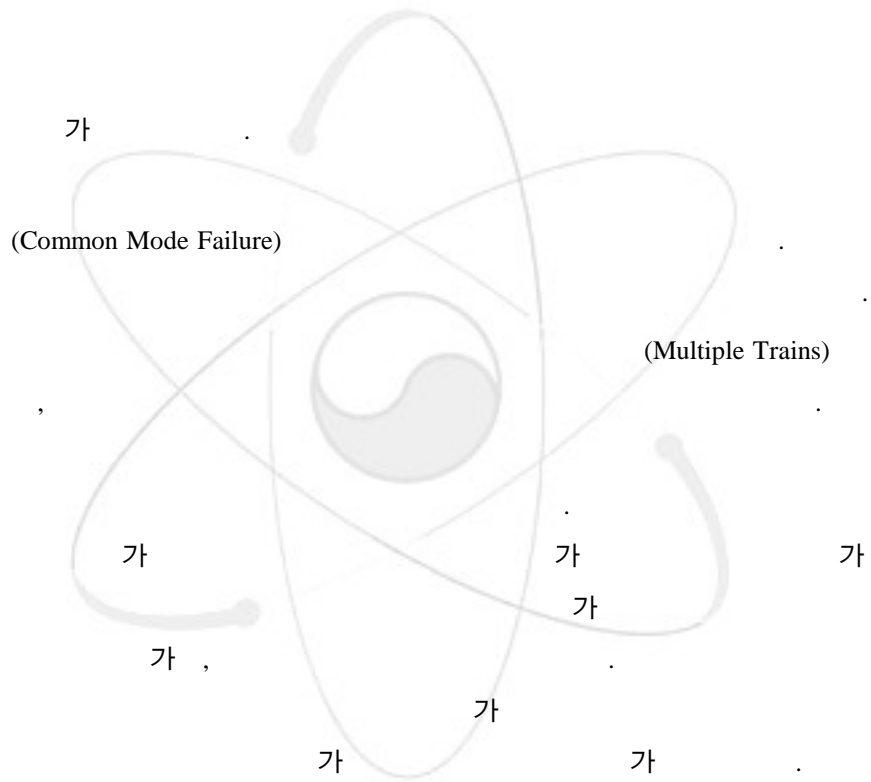
(Common Cause Failure)

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(Common Mode Failure)

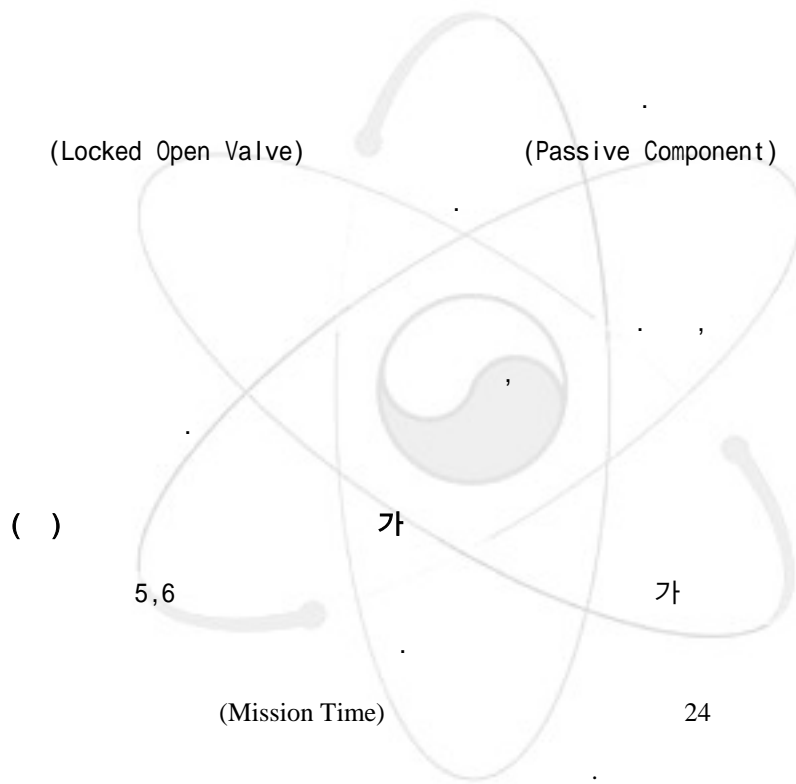
(Multiple Trains)

(Identical Number)

( )

(Level of Detail)

가 ,  
 ( ) 가  
 가 (Control Circuit) ,  
 가



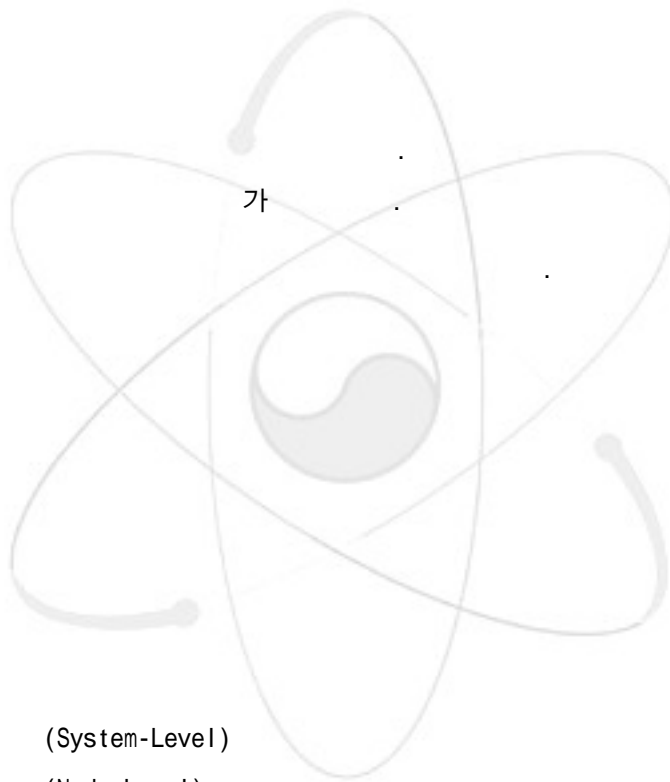
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(Short)

- , (Circuit Breaker)  
 가

가

(Top Event)



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(System-Level)  
(Node-Level)  
(Segment-Level)  
(Component-Level)

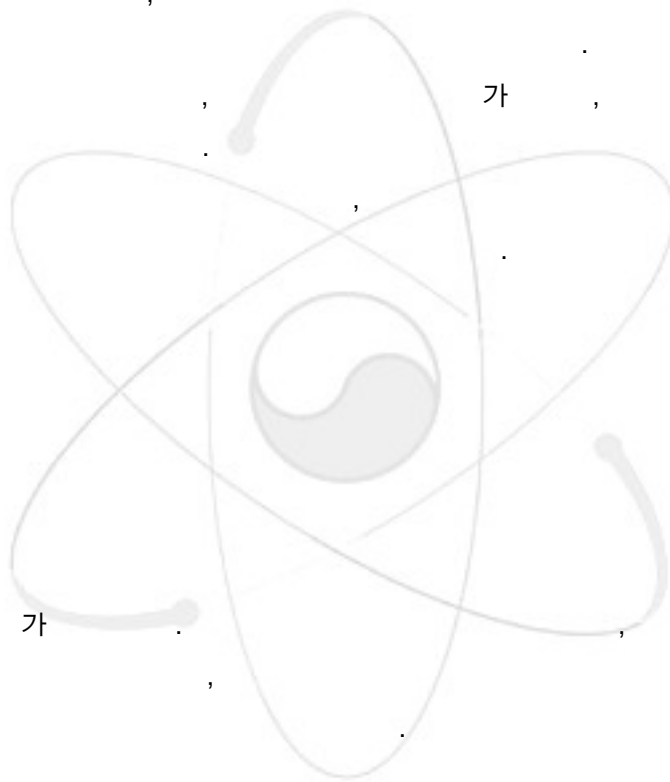
- ✓
- ✓

- ✓
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-

(1)

가 (System Boundary),

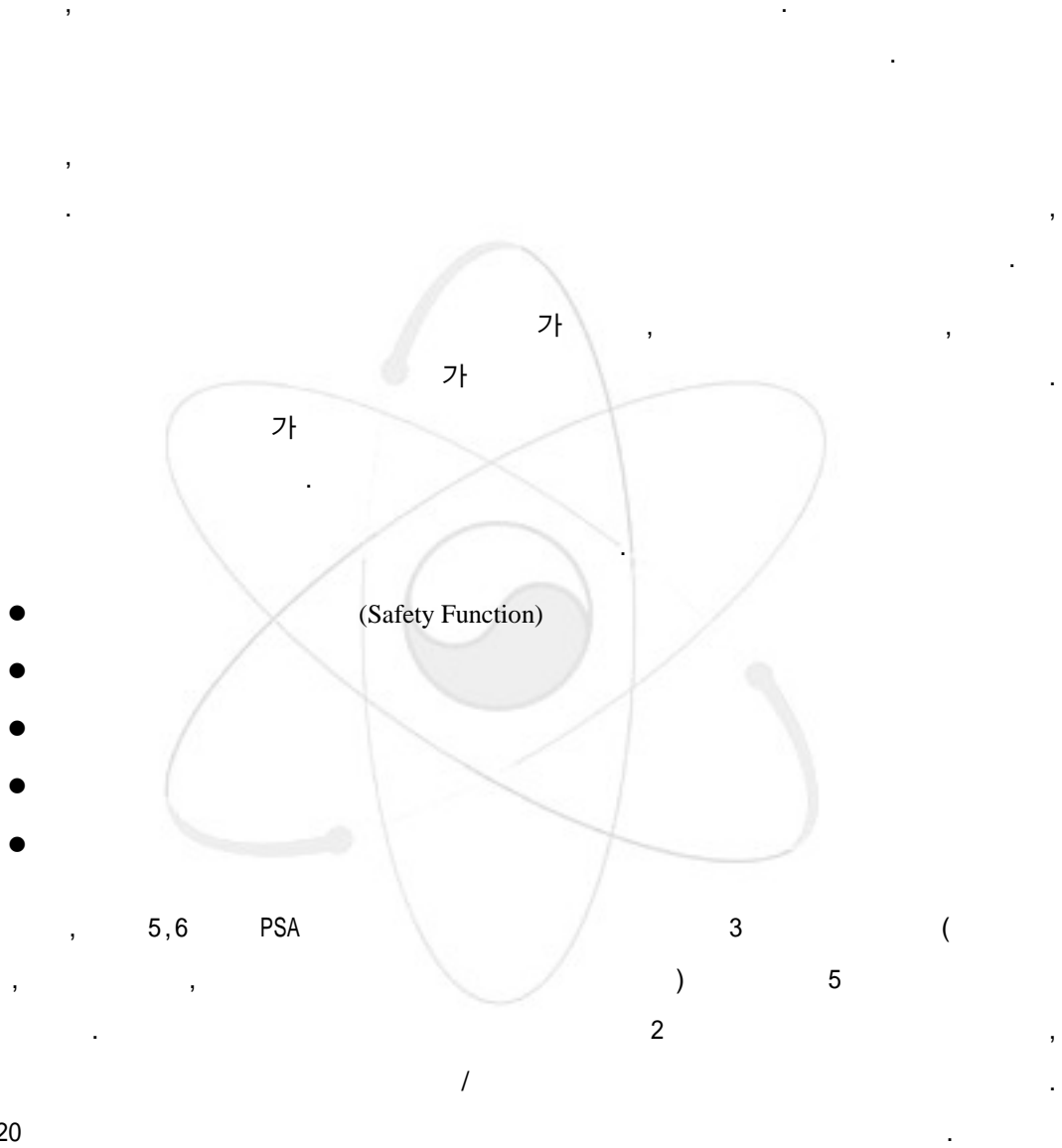


(2)

가

- (PSAR, FSAR)
- 
- (Design Requirement)
- (Design Specification)
- (Interface Requirement)
- (System Description)
- (P&ID)

(3)





20.

	GHSIETOP	Failure to inject water from RWT to RCS through 2 of 3 cold legs using 1 of 2 HPSI pumps	LOCA
	GHSIGTOP	Failure to inject water from RWT to RCS through 1 of 4 cold legs using 1 of 2 HPSI pumps	LOCA,
	GHSRDTOP	Failure to inject water from Sump to RCS through 1 of 3 cold legs using 1 of 2 HPSI pumps	LOCA, LOCA
	GHSRGTOP	Failure to inject water from Sump to RCS through 1 of 4 cold legs using 1 of 2 HPSI pumps	LOCA,
/	GSHBTOP	Failure to inject water from Sump to RCS through 1 of 3 cold legs and 1 of 2 hot legs using HPSI pumps : LOCA	LOCA

(4)

PSA

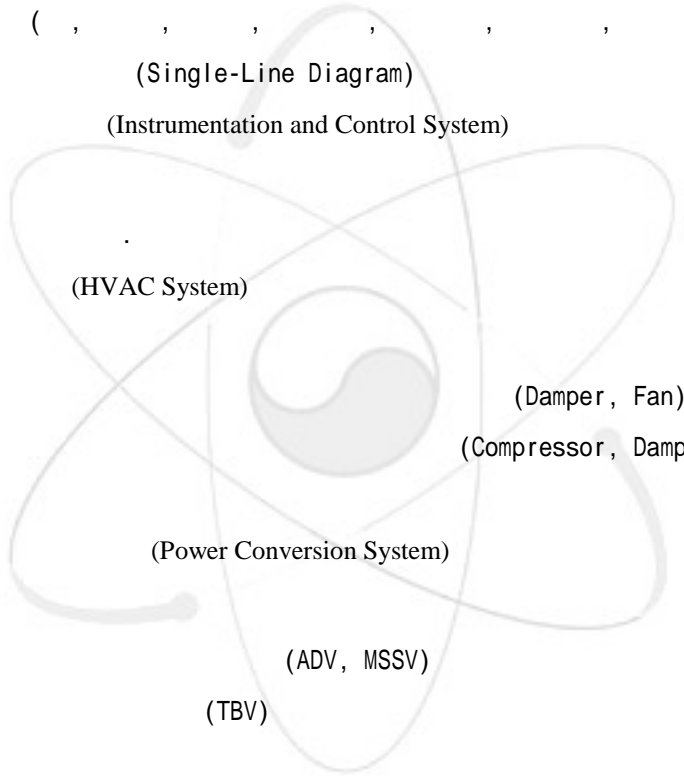
PSA

PSA

●

(Front-line Fluid System)

- 1/3
- ( , , , , )
- (Minimum Recirculation Lines)
- ( )
- ( 가 )
- (Support Fluid System)
  - ( , , )
  -
- (Electric Power System)
  - ( , , , , , , )
  - (Single-Line Diagram)
- (Instrumentation and Control System)
  -
- (HVAC System)
  - 
  - (Damper , Fan)
  - (Compressor , Damper)
- (Power Conversion System)
  - (ADV , MSSV)
  - (TBV)
  - 
  -
- (Primary Pressure Relief System)
  - (SDS), 가 (PSV)
- (Instrument Air)
  -



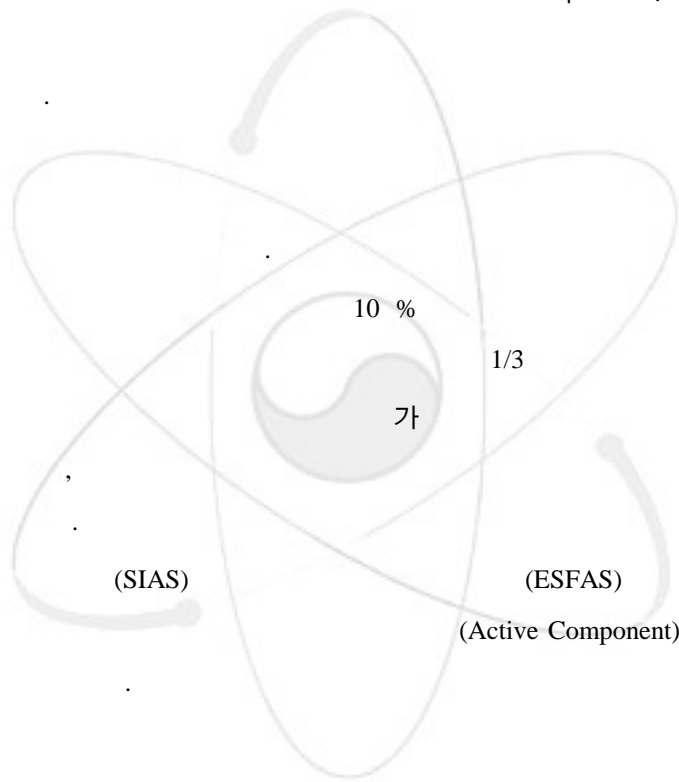
- P&ID, (Load List),

- 

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PSA

가



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Containment"

"Inside Containment"

"Outside

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(5)

18 5,6

가

가

21 5,6

(Transfer Gate)

21. (HPSI)

HPSI 1	4.16KV 5-SW01A 125V DC 12-DC01A A -A	GEK01A GED01A GHCHPSIP1 GFSSIASA	SIAS
HPSI 2	4.16KV 5-SW01A 125V DC 12-DC01B B -B	GEK01A GED01B GHCHPSIP2 GFSSIASB	SIAS
SI- 617, 627, 637, 647 SI- 616, 626, 636, 646	480V MCC 8-MC08A -A 480V MCC 8-MC08B -B	GEM08A GFSSIASA GEM08B GFSSIASB	Motive power Open on SIAS Motive power Open on SIAS
SI-603* SI-604* SI-321* SI-331*	480V MCC 8-MC05A 480V MCC 8-MC05B 125V DC 12-DC01C 125V DC 12-DC01D	GEM05A GEM05B GED01C GED01D	
Orifice SI-699** SI-698**	480V MCC 8-MC05A 480V MCC 8-MC05B	GEM05A GEM05B	

(6)

가

PSA

(Flow)

(Flow Node)

(Segments)

가

Top-

Down

(Type)

(가)

\_\_\_\_\_ 1 :

KIRAP

82

가

가

KIRAP

가

가

\_\_\_\_\_ 2 :

OR

AND

OR

가

\_\_\_\_\_ 3 :

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가

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가

\_\_\_\_\_ 4 :

( ) .

\_\_\_\_\_ 5 :

( ) .

\_\_\_\_\_ 6 :

\_\_\_\_\_ 7 :

)

(NSCWS)

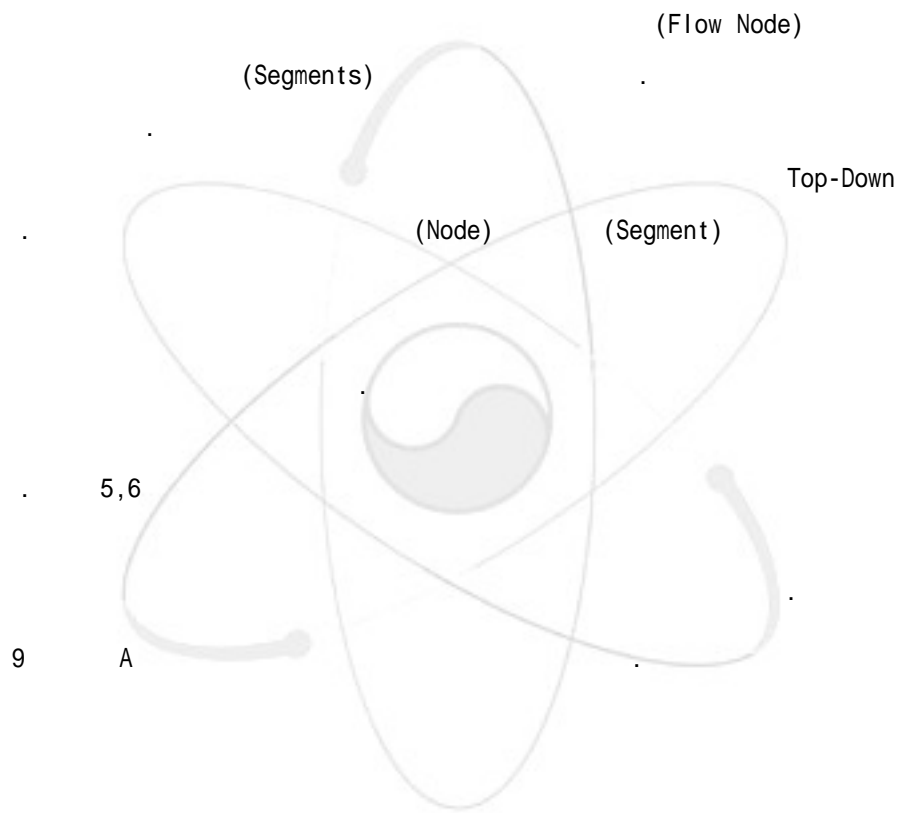
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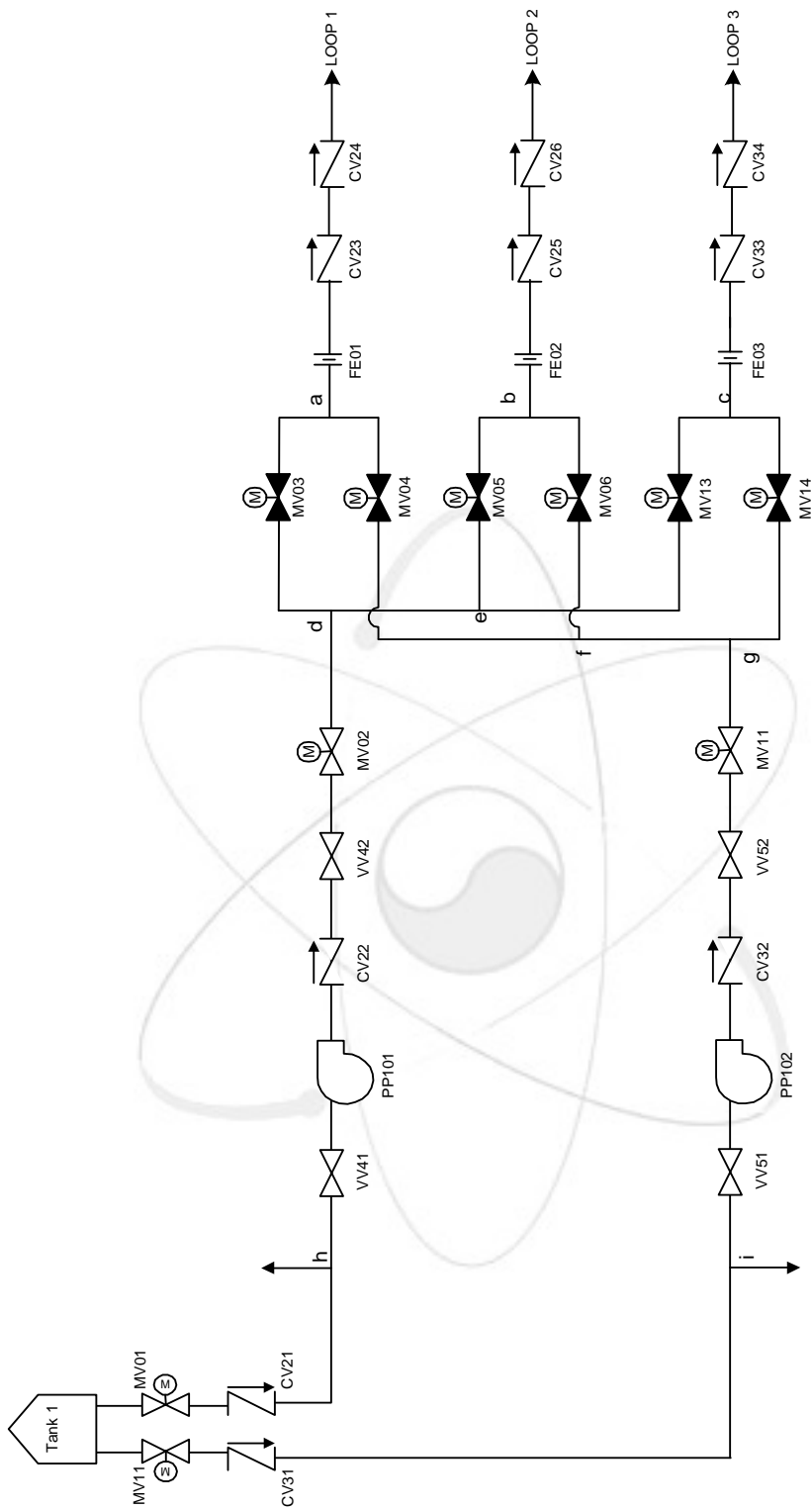
( )

가

가

( )





9. A



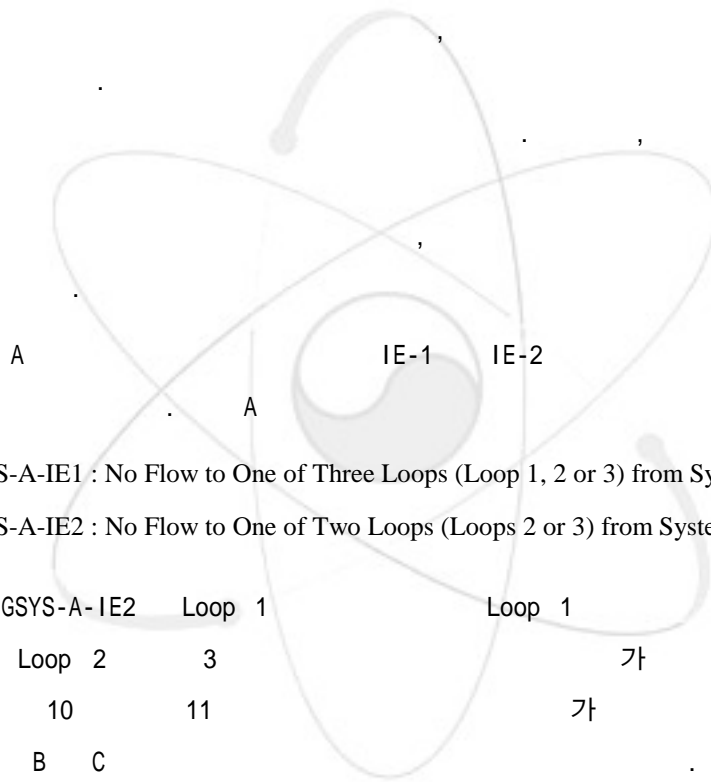
가

가

가

'House Event'

'Conditional Event'



가

- GSYS-A-IE1 : No Flow to One of Three Loops (Loop 1, 2 or 3) from System A
- GSYS-A-IE2 : No Flow to One of Two Loops (Loops 2 or 3) from System A

GSYS-A-IE2 Loop 1

Loop 1

가

Loop 2 3

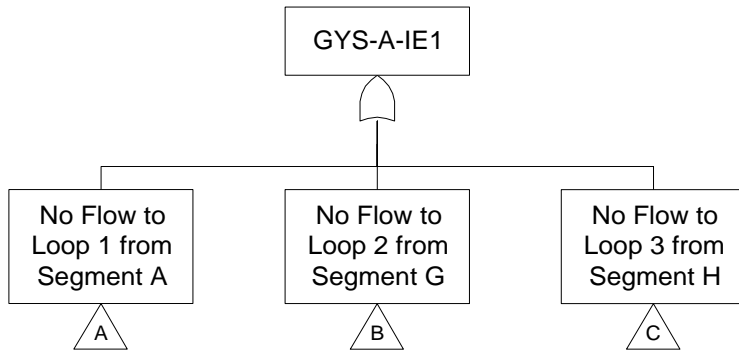
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10 11

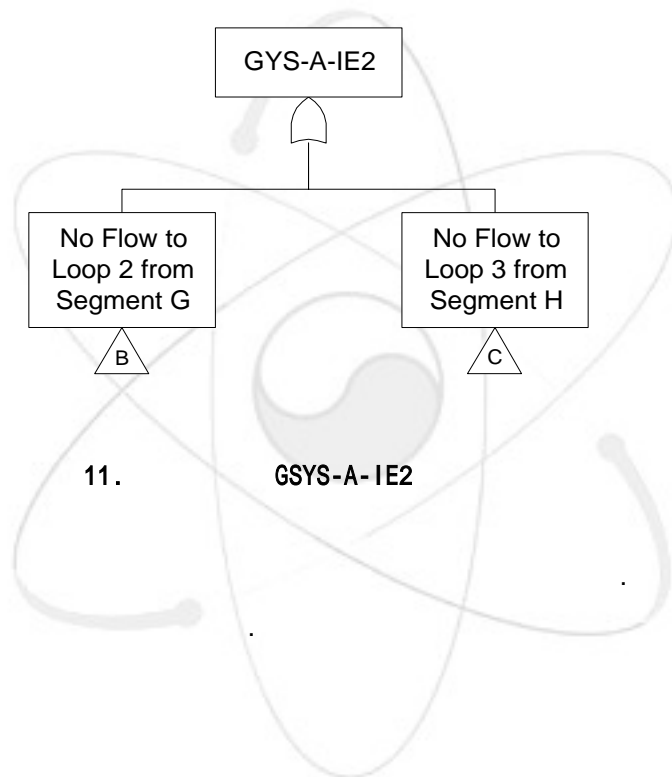
가

B C

(Node)



10. GSYS-A-IE1



11. GSYS-A-IE2

가

- 
- 
- 
- 2

(diversion) 가

12 A

(Segment)

가

AND OR 가

13 A Loop 1

(Segment)

(Segment)

"OR"

A D

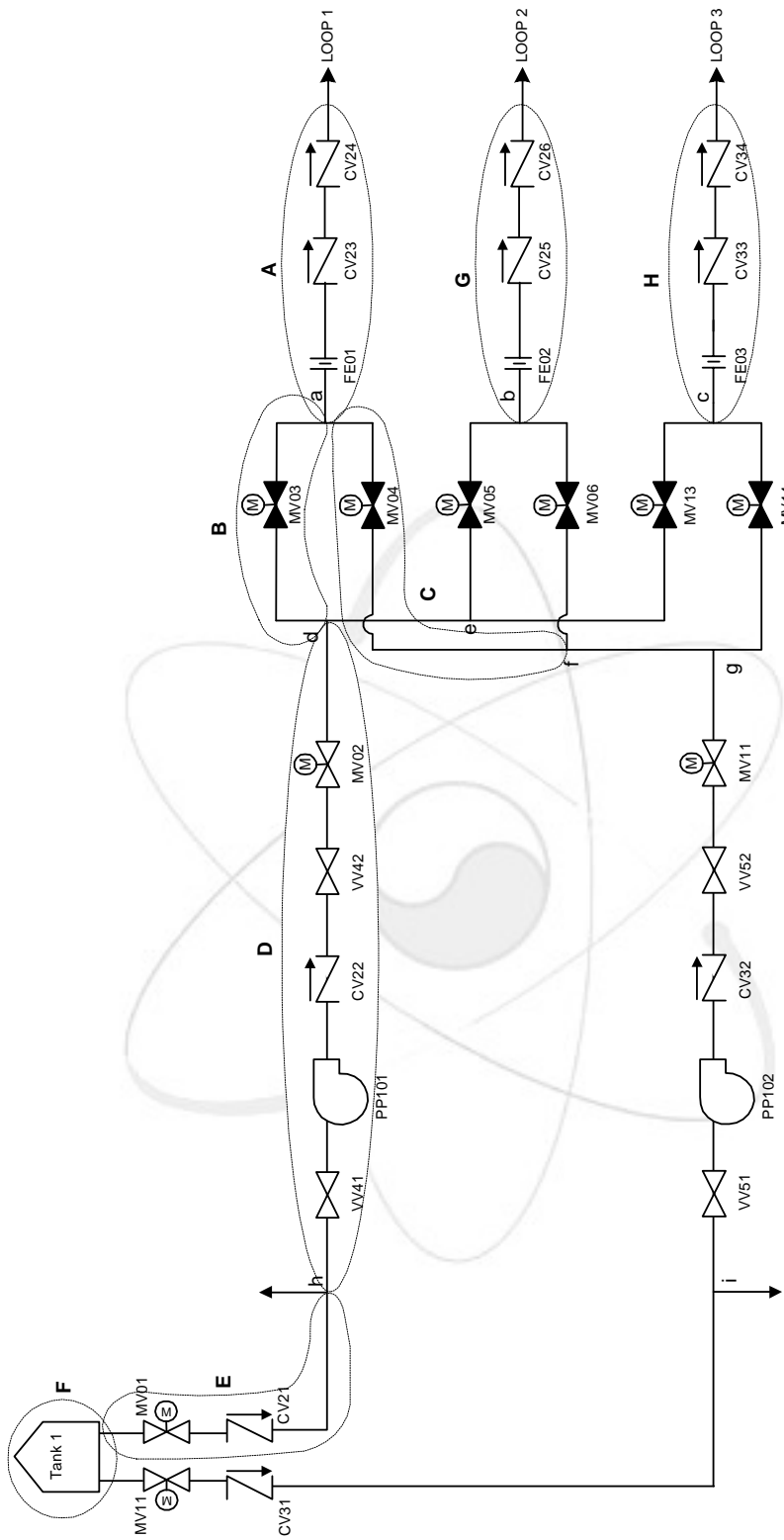
14

(Component)

- (Independent Component Failure)
- (Common Cause Failure)
- (Outages due to Test and Maintenance)
- (Human Error related Test and Maintenance Activity)
- (Loss of Function of Support System)
- (Control & Actuation Signal System)
- (Electric System)
- (Component Cooling Water System)
- (HVAC System)
- (Instrument Air System)
- (Actuation) (Control)

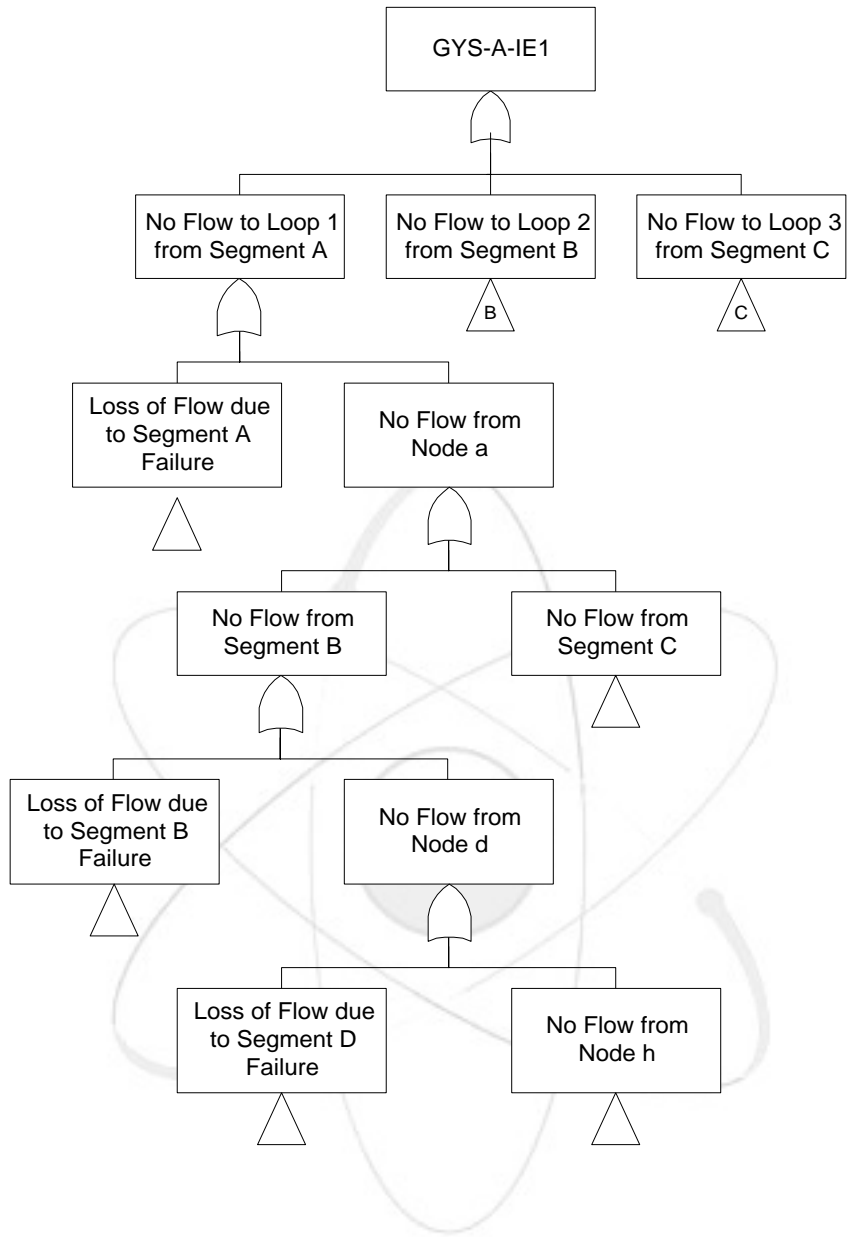
가

- (Motor-Driven Pump, Turbine-Driven Pump, Diesel-Driven Pump)
- (Fail to Start or Fail to Restart)
- (Fail to Run)
- (Check Valve, Manual Valve, Safety/Relief Valve, Motor-Operated Valve, Pneumatic/Hydraulic-Operated Valve)
- / (Fail to Open/Close)

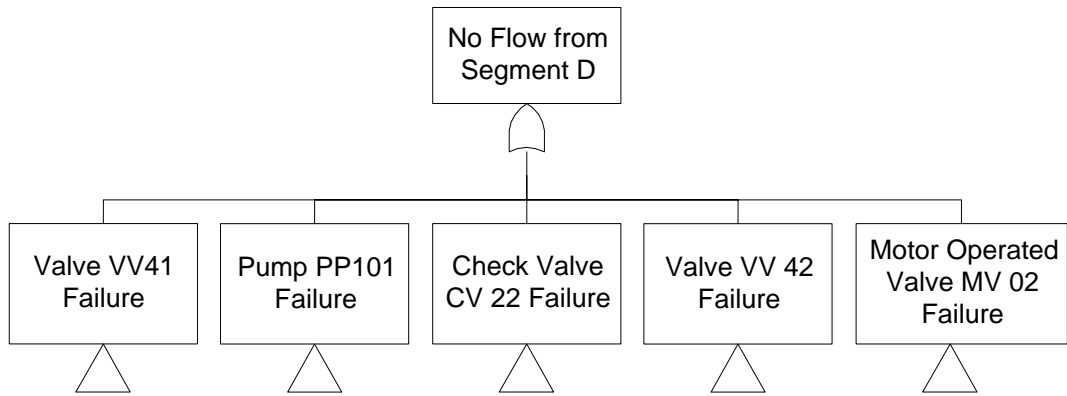


12.

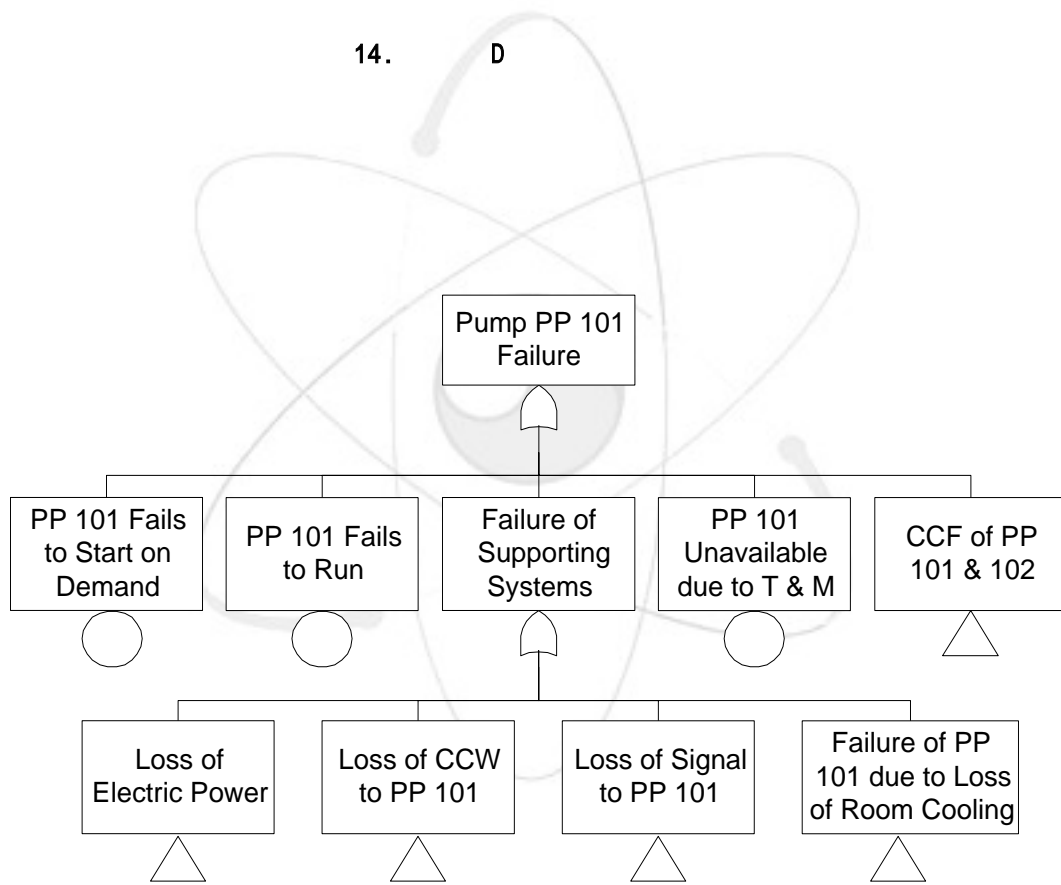
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13. LOOP 1 Flow



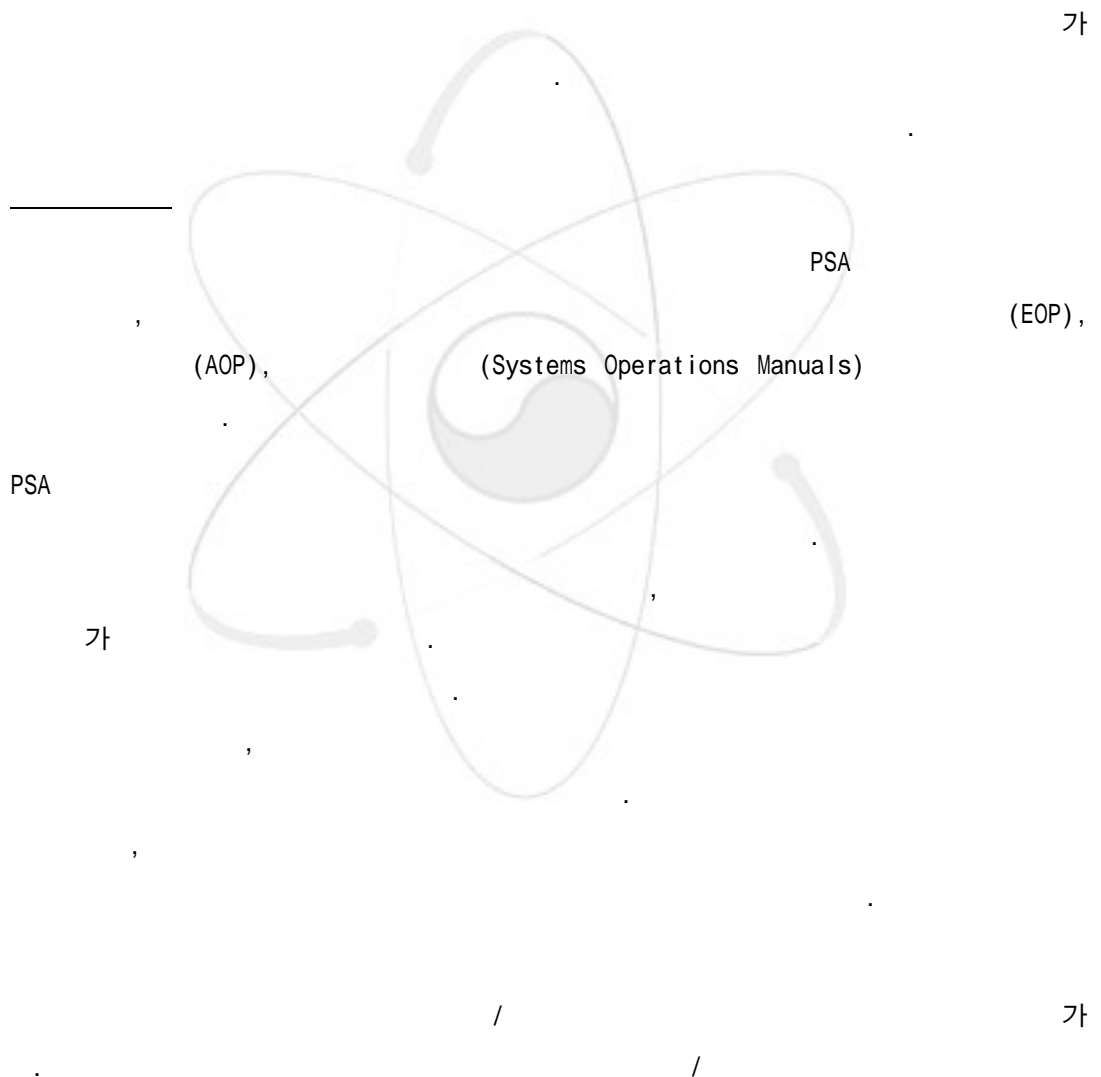
14. D



15.

- (Fail to Remain Open/Transfer Closed : Manual Valve or Check Valve )
- (Heat Exchanger)
- (Tank)
- (Compressor) (Fan)

15



가 /

- 가 가 (Operable State)

Tagging System

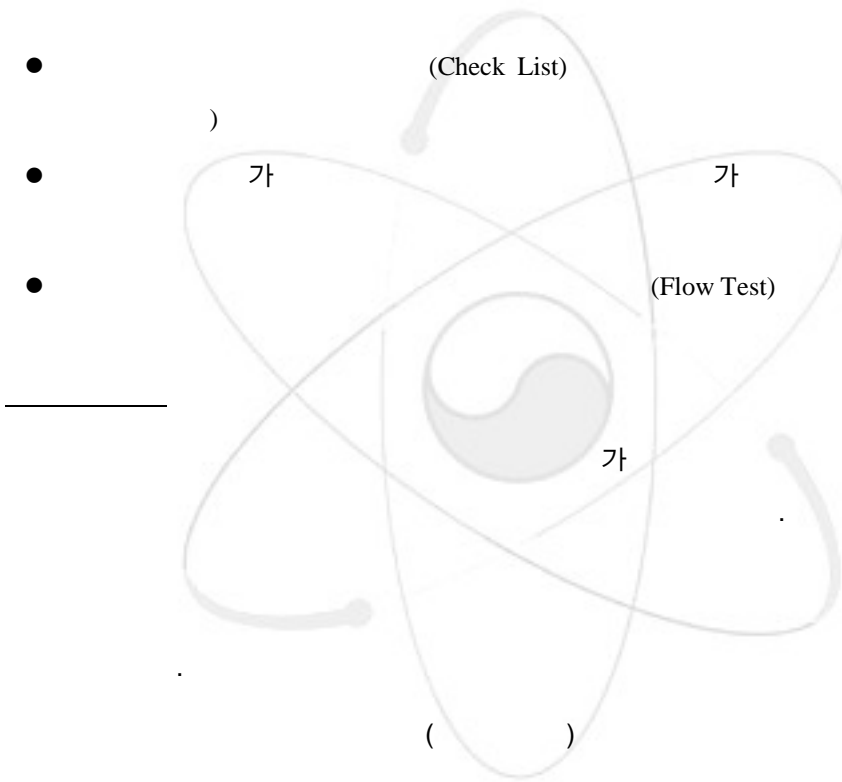
- 가 가 (Annunciation)가

- 가 (Check List)

- (Check List) ( , )

- 가 가

- (Flow Test)



17

5,6 PSA

16

가

, 5,6 PSA

17

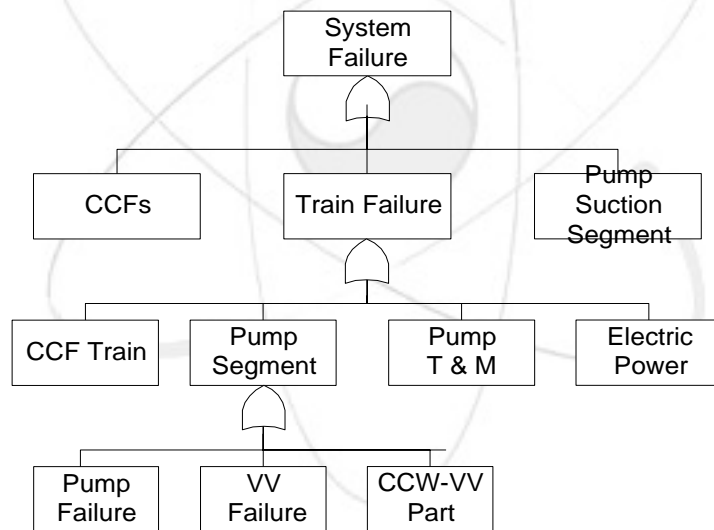


(Centrifugal)

(Replacement)

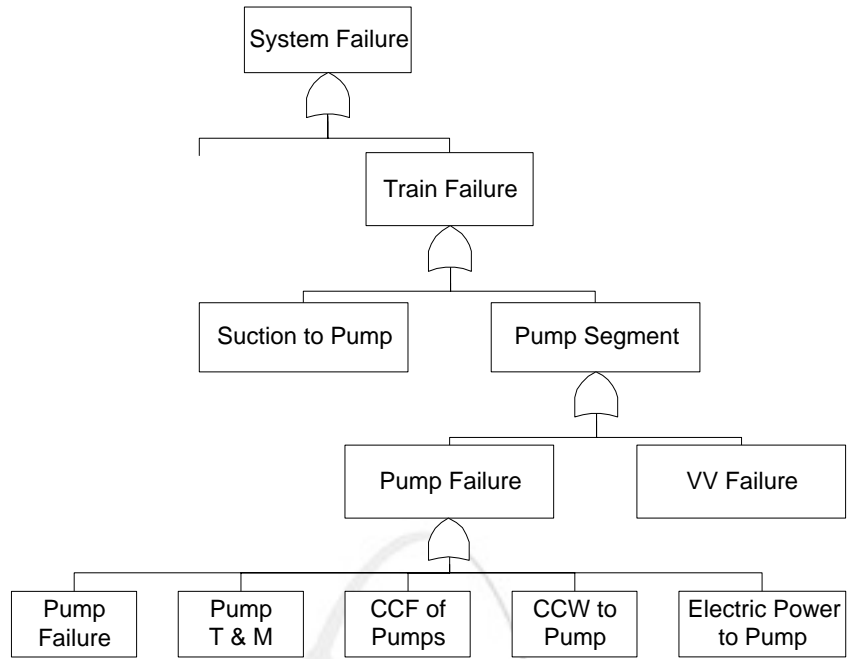
가

가



16.

(System 80+)



17.

(Fail to Run)

15

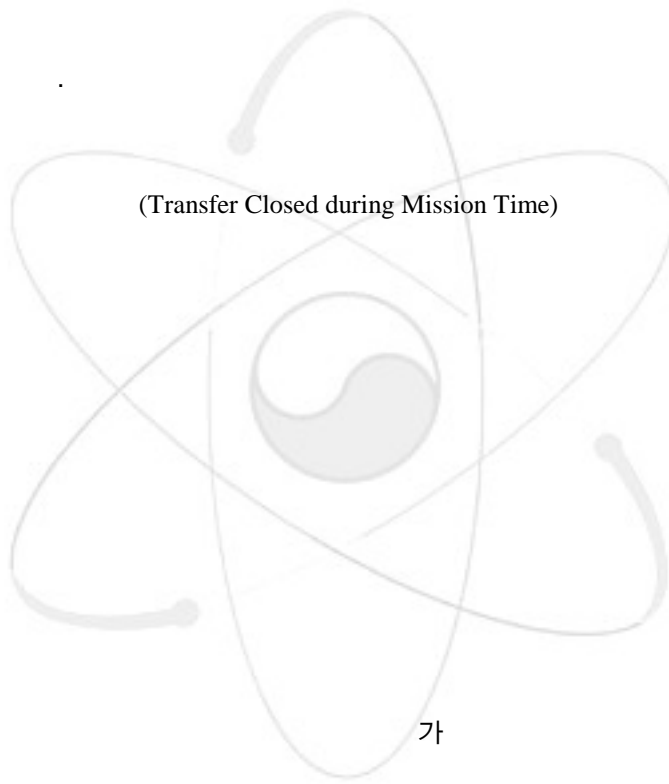
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Open/Close)

'Transfer Closed'가

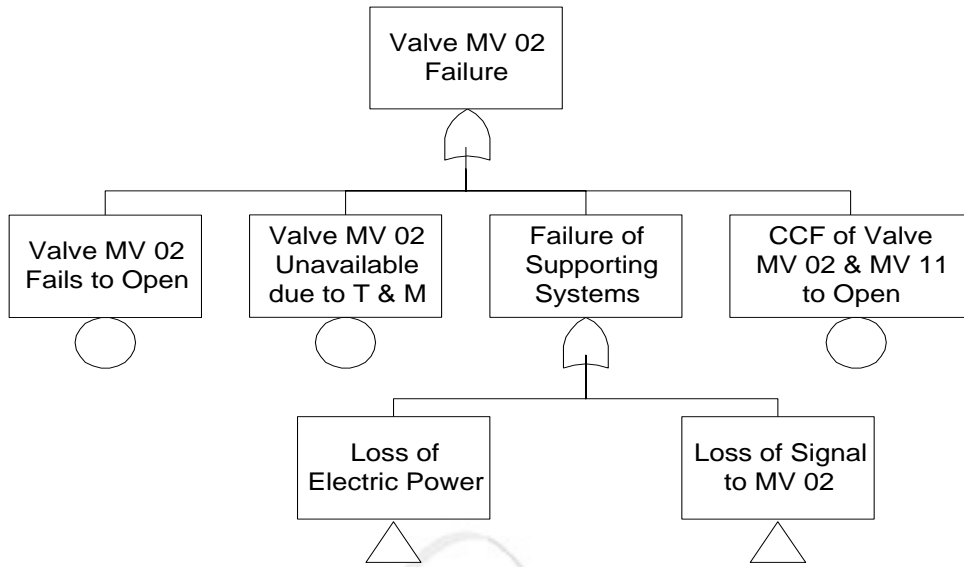
/ (Fail to  
, 'Transfer Closed'

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- 

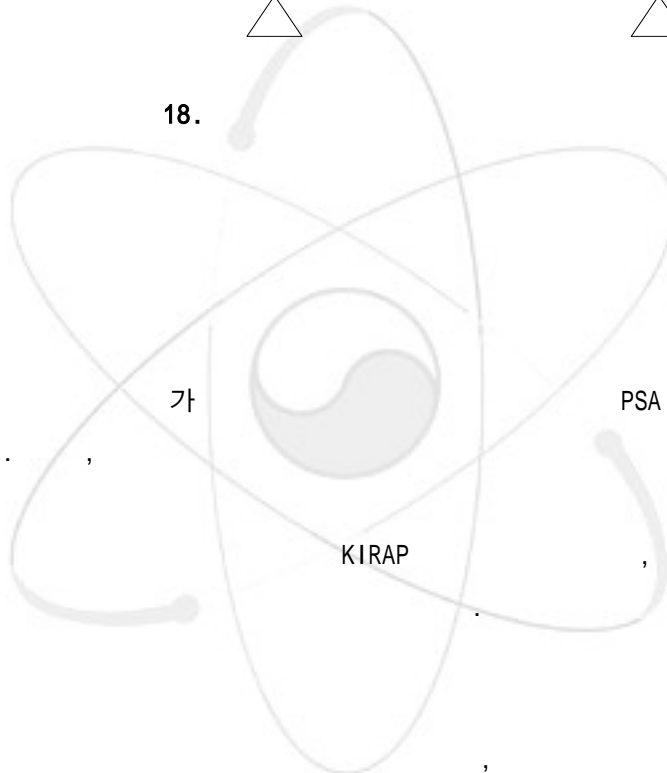


18

가



18.



(1)

Evaluation Program Procedures Guide,"

NUREG/CR-2728 "Interim Reliability

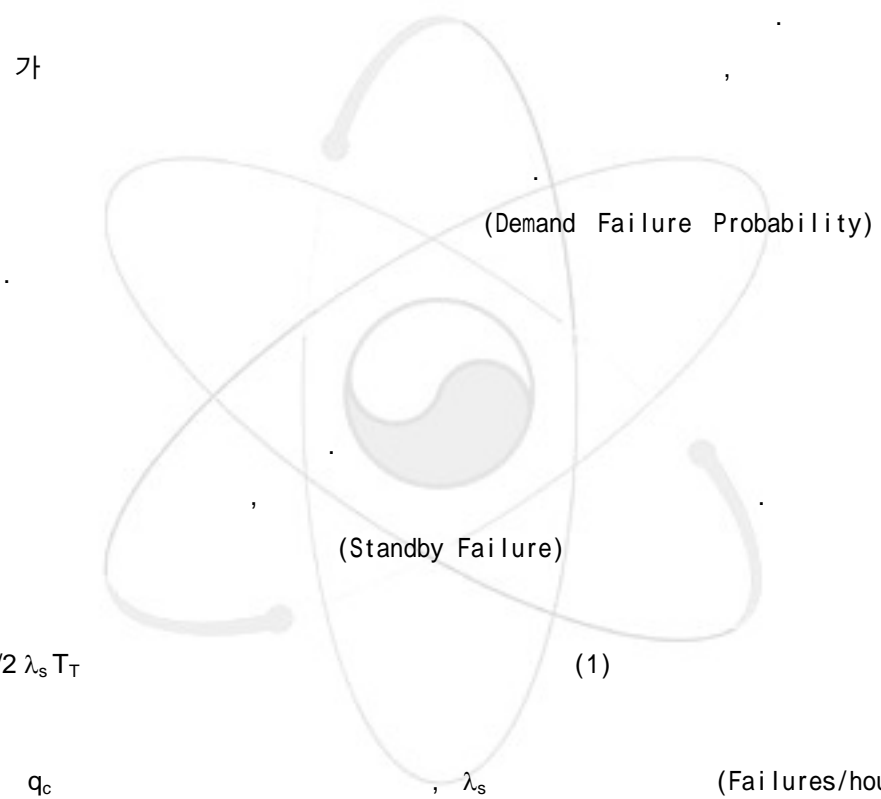
가

- (Hardware Failures)

- (Standby Failure : Fail to Start, Fail to Open/Close)
- (Running Failure : Fail to Run, Transfer Closed)
- (Hardware Outages)

가

가



$$q_c = 1/2 \lambda_s T_T$$

(1)

$q_c$   
(Hours)

$\lambda_s$

(Failures/hour),  $T_T$   
가 ,  $\lambda_s T_T$  가 0.1

$$q_c = q_d$$

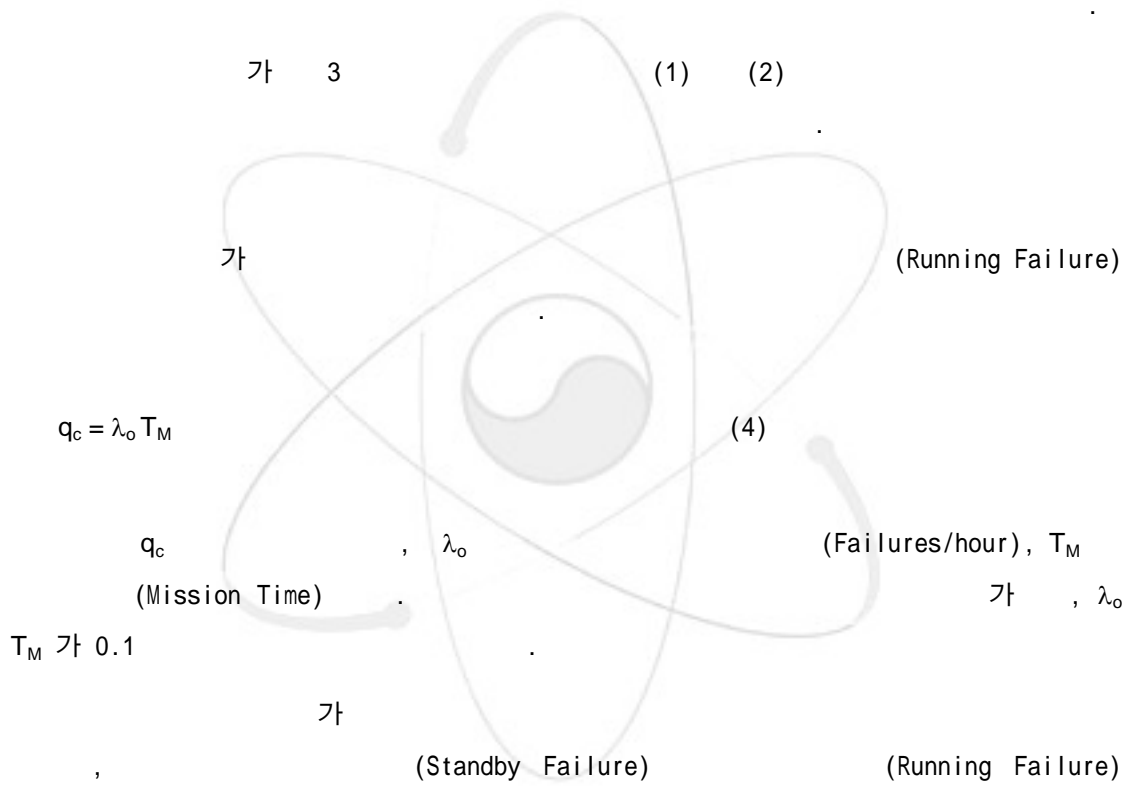
(2)

$q_c$  ,  $q_d$  .

가

$$q_c = q_d + 1/2 \lambda_s T_T \quad (3)$$

$q_c$ ,  $q_d$ ,  $\lambda_s$ ,  $T_T$  .



$$q_c = q_d + \lambda_o T_M \quad (5)$$

or

$$q_c = 1/2 \lambda_s T_T + \lambda_o T_M \quad (6)$$

(5) (6)

(Maintenance Outage Unavailability)

- (Periodic Test) (Scheduled Preventive Maintenance)  
(Scheduled Outages)
- (Unscheduled Outages)

가

가 (Scheduled Preventive Maintenance Outage)

$$q_{SM} = f_M (\tau_M / T_T) \quad (7)$$

가  $q_{SM}$ ,  $\tau_M$ ,  $f_M$ ,  $T_T$  (hours),  $T_T$  (test period)

가

$$q_{RM} = f_R (\tau_R / T_T) \quad (8)$$

가  $q_{RM}$ ,  $\tau_R$ ,  $f_R$ ,  $T_T$

(7) (8)  $q_{SM}$   $q_{RM}$   
 $T_T$  가 / (hours/month),  $\tau_R$  (hours),  $f_R$  /  
 (frequency/test period)  $q_{RM}$

(Test Outage Unavailability)

가

가

가

$$q_t = \tau_t / T_T$$

(9)

$q_t$

(hours)

,  $\tau_t$

(hours),  $T_T$

(Human Error Probability)

가

가 가

5,6

PSA

ASEP(Accident Sequence Evaluation Program) HRA

(Common Cause Failure Probability)

5,6

PSA

MGL(Multiple Greek Letter)

MGL

(2)

Boolean

Boolean

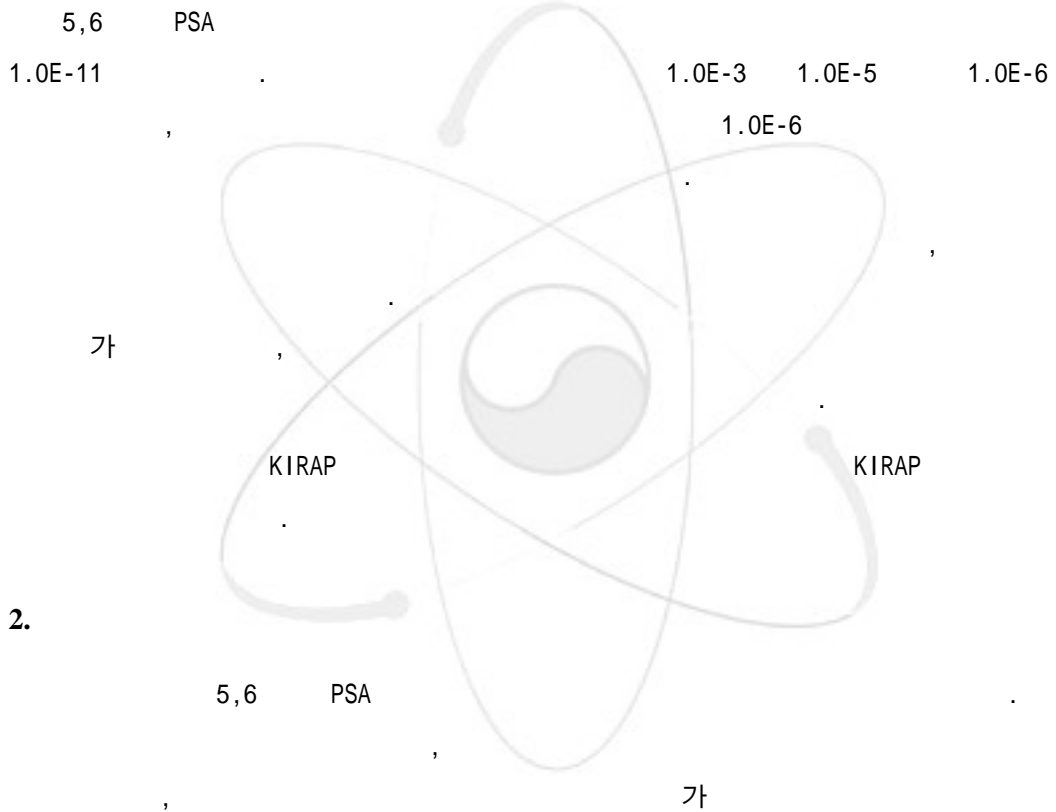
Boolean



(Minimal Cut Set)

PSA 가 5,6 PSA KIRAP(KAERI  
Integrated Reliability Assessment code Package)

(Cut-off Value)



가.

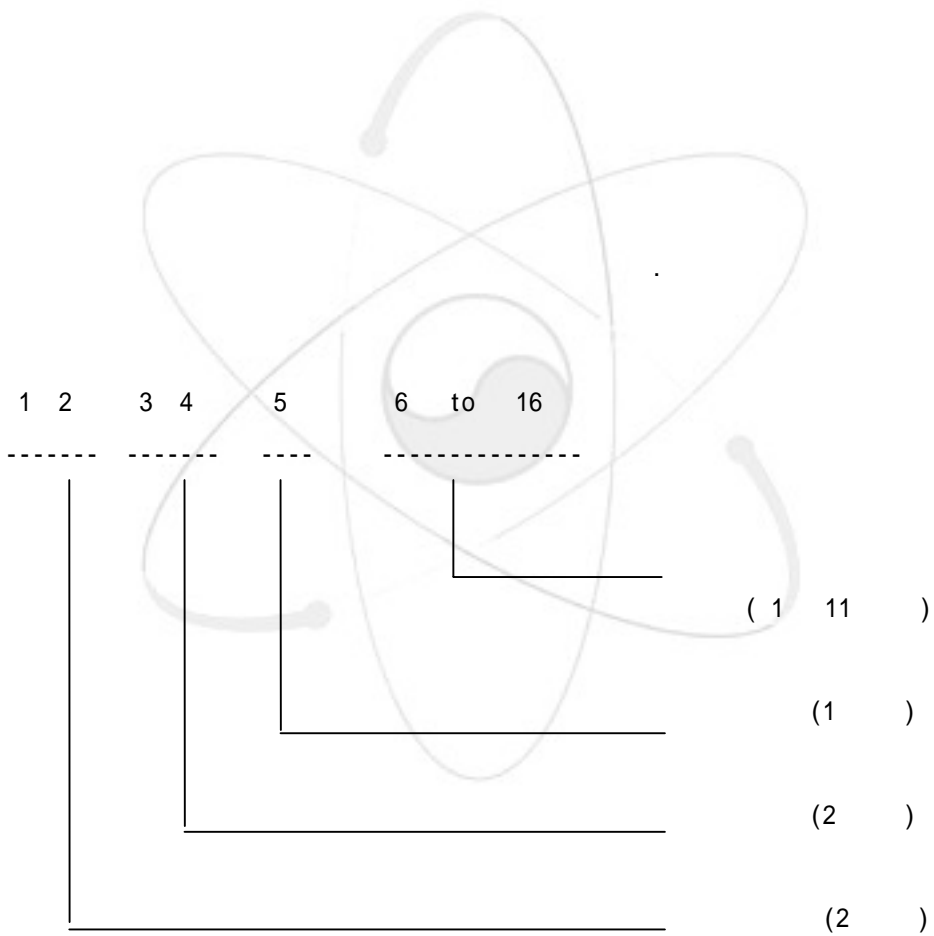
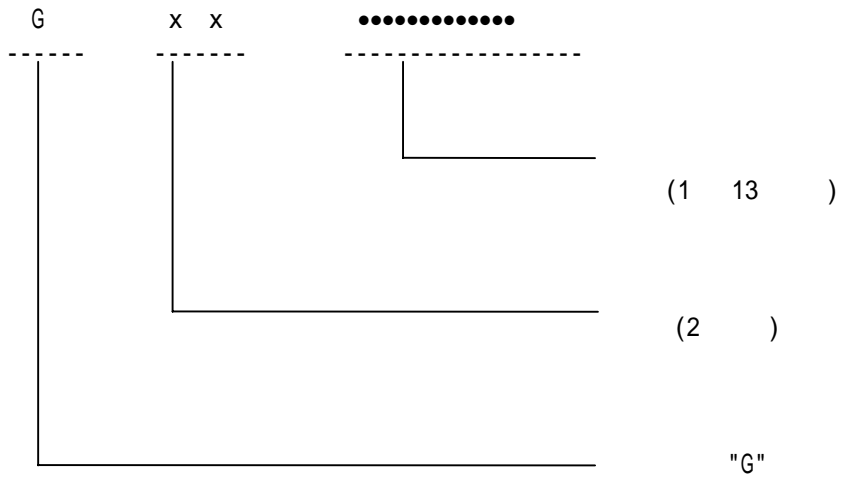
16

"G"

가

4

16



(1) (System Designator)

가

(2) (Component Designator)

가

23

(3) (Failure Mode)

24

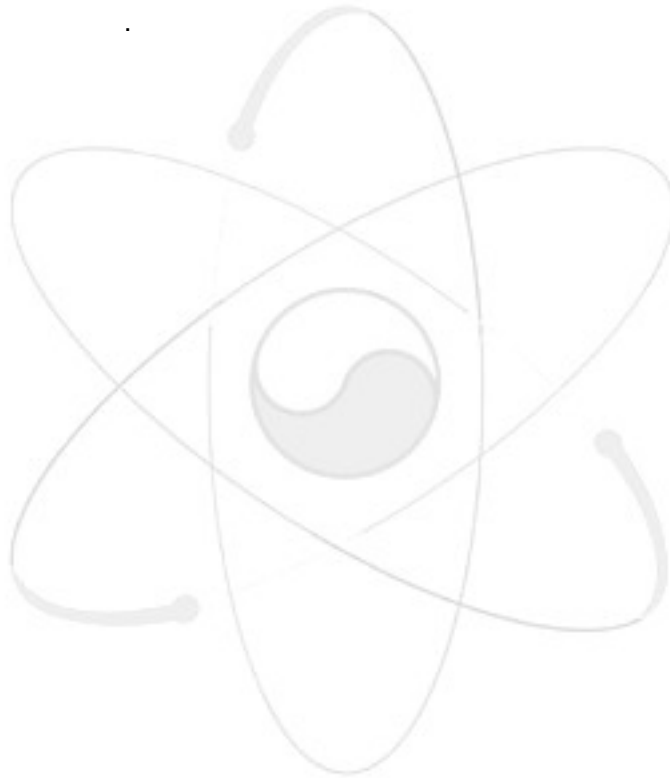
(4) (Component Identifier)

6 16

11

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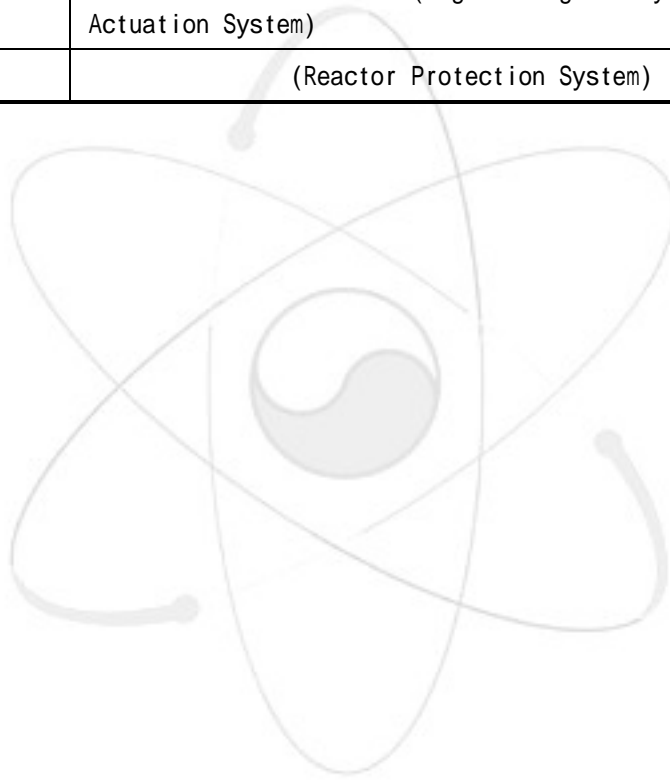
RC	(Reactor Coolant System)
ST	(Safety Injection Tank)
HS	(High Pressure Safety Injection System)
LS	(Low Pressure Safety Injection System)
SC	(Shutdown Cooling System)
( SC LS가	"LS" . )
CV	(Chemical and Volume Control System)
CS	(Containment Spray System)
CF	(Containment Fan Cooler System)
PS	가 (Pressurizer Spray System - Main, Aux)
PG	가 가 (Pressurizer Gas Vent System)
PZ	가 (Pressurizer Safety Valve)
MS	(Main Steam System)
CD	(Condensate System)
MF	(Main Feedwater System)
AF	(Auxiliary Feedwater System)
BD	(Steam Generator Blowdown System)
CC	(Component Cooling Water System)
CW	(Essential Chilled Water System)
SW	(Essential Service Water System)
PW	(Plant Chilled Water System)
TO	(Turbine Building Open Cooling Water System)
TC	(Turbine Building Closed Cooling Water System)
RW	(Raw Water System)
HC	(ECCS Equipment Room HVAC)

HA	(Auxiliary Building HVAC)
HE	Room HVAC) (ESF Switch Gear
HD	(Diesel Generator Room HVAC)
HH	House Ventilation System) (Intake Structure / Pump
IA	(Instrument Air)
FS	(Engineering Safety Feature Actuation System)
RP	(Reactor Protection System)
1E	
EO	4.16KV
EK	4.16KV
EL	480V
EM	480V
EA	120V
ED	125V
EG	(Emergency Diesel Generator System)
1E	
NH	13.8KV
NO	13.8KV
NK	4.16KV
NL	480V
NM	480V
NA	120V
ND	125V
NG	1E

22.

(3/3)

NO	13.8KV
NK	4.16KV
NL	480V
NM	480V
NA	120V
ND	125V
NG	1E
FS	(Engineering Safety Feature Actuation System)
RP	(Reactor Protection System)



MV	Motor Operated Valve
AV	Air Operated Valve
CV	Check Valve
VV	Manual Valve
LV	Solenoid Valve
RV	Relief Valve
SV	Safety Valve
EV	Electro Hydraulic Operated Valve
XV	Other Valves
MP	Motor Driven Pump
DP	Diesel Driven Pump
DG	Diesel Generator
AC	Air Compressor
AB	Blower / Ventilation Fan
AU	Air Handling Unit / Air Cleaning Unit
AD	Air Dryer
AS	Air Separator
CQ	Cubicle Cooler
CU	Chiller Unit
FL	Filter / Strainer
FE	Flow Element / Orifice
NZ	Nozzles
DM	Dampers
TK	Tanks
PI	Piping
HX	Heat Exchanger (Including Steam Generator)
CD	Condenser
TB	Turbine
HT	Heater

HR	Heat Tracing
BY	Battery
BC	Battery Charger
HB	Circuit Breaker (around 4 KV)
LB	Circuit Breaker (around 600V)
RB	Reactor Trip Breaker
FS	Fuse
XH	Transformer (High Voltage)
XM	Transformer (4 KV to 600 / 408V)
XL	Transformer (Low Voltage)
SP	Sump
GD	Grid
SY	Switchyard
BS	Bus
LC	Load Center
MC	Motor Control Center
PN	Distribution Panel
CR	Converter
IR	Inverter
VR	Voltage Regulator
FT	Flow Transmitter
PT	Pressure Transmitter
TT	Temperature Transmitter
LT	Level Transmitter
PW	Pressure Switch
VW	Level Switch
MW	Manual Switch
QW	Torque Switch



LW	Limit Switch
TW	Temperature Switch
SW	Other Switch
CA	Cable
CO	Coil
AL	Alarm
AN	Annunciator
ID	Indicator
BI	Bistable
RY	Relay
SQ	Sequencer
CP	Capacitor
DI	Diode
RS	Resistor
IK	Interlock
CK	Control Circuit
SK	Actuation Signal Generating Circuitry
FW	Flow Switch
OP	Operator Action

24.

S	Fails to Start
R	Fail to Run / Continue Operating
O	Fail to Open
C	Fail to Close
T	Transfer Closed
G	Fail to Reclose / Reseat
P	Plugged
L	Leakage (Reverse / Internal)
B	Leakage (External) / Rupture / Break
Y	Fails While Operating / Fails to Maintain Output
A	Fails to Provide Output / Fail to Actuate / Generate Actuation Signal
I	Spurious Operation
M	Unavailable Due to Test / Maintenance
H	Operator Error to Perform a Task / Operator Inadvertent Action
V	Operator Recovery Action Failure
U	Operator Fails to Restore After T&M
X	Electrical Short
N	Open Circuit
E	Fails to Energize
D	Fails to Deenergize
F	Failure (General)
W	Common Cause Failure (Demand)
K	Common Cause Failure (Operating)
Z	Modularized Event



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3.

가 ,  
PSA

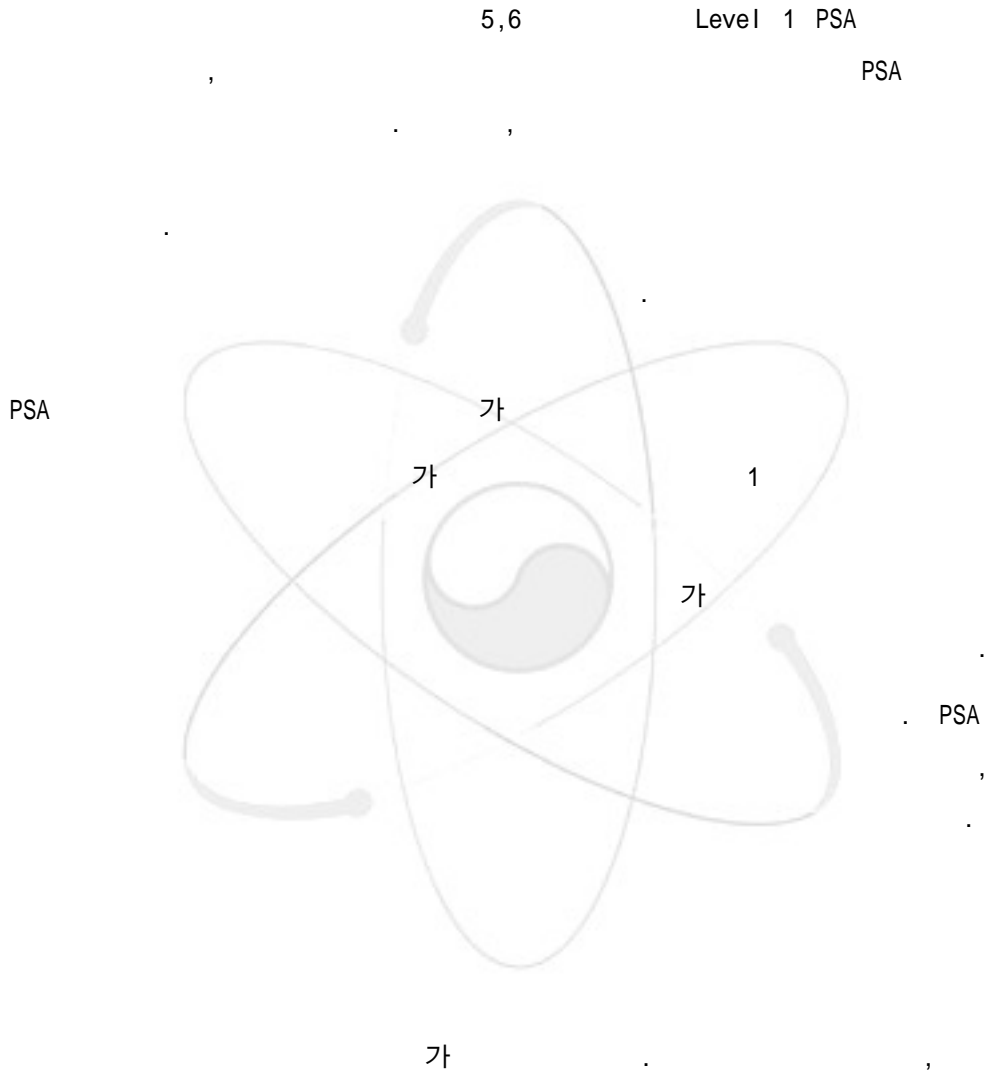
가 ,

- [1] "PRA Procedure Guide", NUREG/CR-2300", ANS and IEEE, 1982.
- [2] "Probabilistic Safety Analysis Procedures Guide", NUREG/CR-2815, 1984.
- [3] "Procedures for Conducting Probabilistic Safety Assessment of NPPs (Level 1)", IAEA, 1992.
- [4] " 3,4 1,2 PSA ", , 1992.
- [5] "Fault Tree Analysis Guidelines", Commonwealth Edison IPE/Accident Management Program, Rev.0, 1990.
- [6] EPRI-URD
- [7] 3,4 PSA
- [8] Swain, "Accident Sequence Evaluation Program Human Reliability Analysis Procedure", NUREG/CR-4772, 1987.
- [9] Dougherty, J.R. Fragola, "Human Reliability Analysis", John Willy & Son, 1987.
- [10] Swain, H.E. Guttman, "Handbook of HRA with Emphasis on NPP Application", NUREG/CR-1278, 1983.
- [11] Hannaman, J.R. Fragola, "Systematic Human Action Reliability Procedure", Interim Report, NP 3583, EPRI, 1984.
- [12] , "Ulchin Unit 3,4 Final PSA Report", Rev.0, 1997.
- [13] , " 5,6 가 ", 2000.

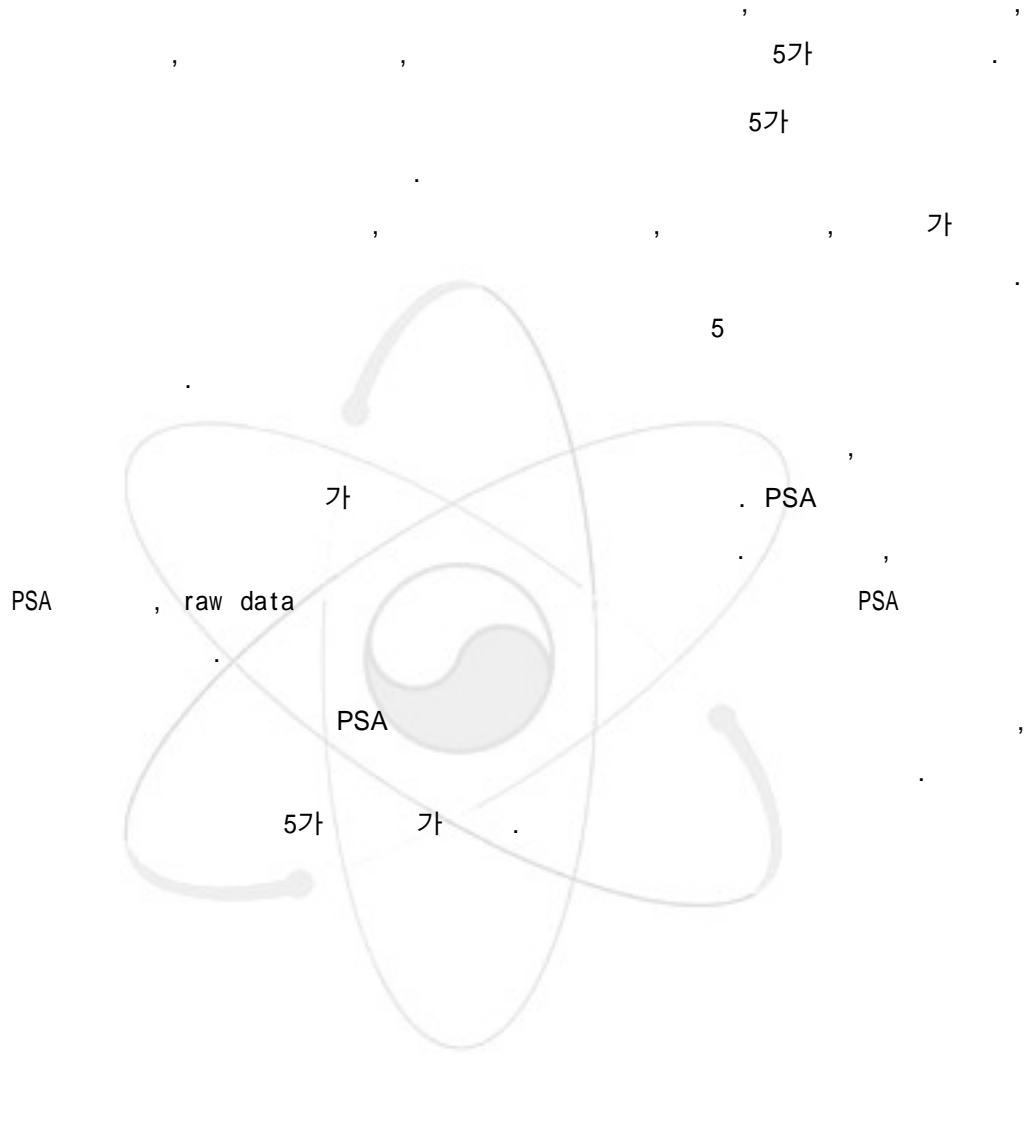
[14] Bell, A.D. Swain, "A Procedure for Conducting a HRA for NPPs", NUREG/CR-2254, 1983.

[15] Hannaman, A.J. Spurgin, Y.D. Lukic, "Human Cognitive Reliability Model for PRA", NUS-4531, Draft, 1984.

#### 4. 가



5



1.

가.

PSA

가 가 . ,

가 . 5,6

25

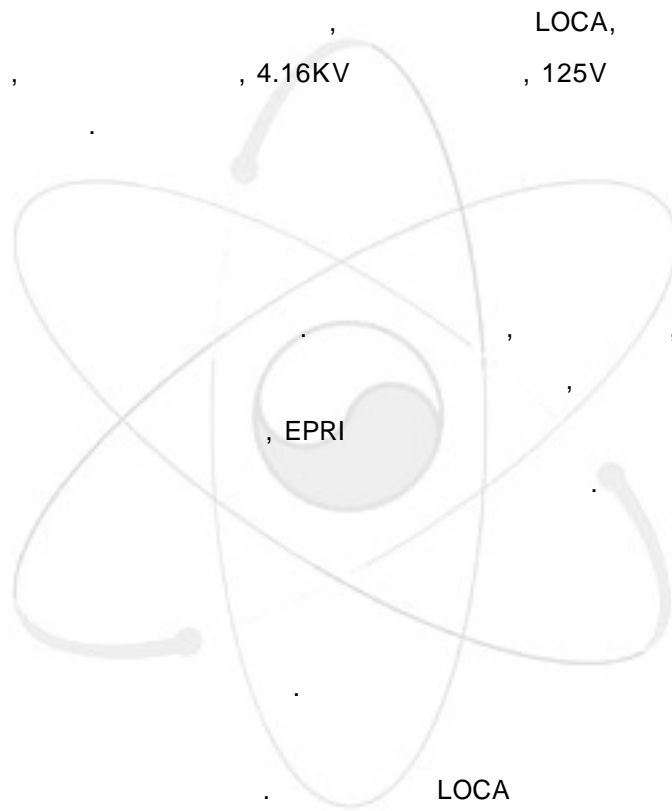
25. 5,6

Large LOCA	Generic data (ALWR KAG)	가
Medium LOCA	Generic data (ALWR KAG)	가
Small LOCA	Generic data (ALWR KAG)	
Steam Generator Tube Rupture	Generic data (ALWR KAG)	
Large Secondary Side break	Generic data (ALWR KAG)	
General Transients		ALWR KAG
Loss of Feedwater	Generic data (NUREG/CR-3862)	
Loss of Condenser Vacuum	Generic data (NUREG/CR-3862)	
Loss of a 125V DC Bus	Generic data (ALWR KAG) Bus	
Loss of a 4.16 KV Bus	Generic data (ALWR KAG) Bus	
Loss of a CCW Train		
Loss of Offsite Power		
Station Blackout		
Anticipated Transients without Scram		
Interfacing Systems LOCA	(	LOCA 가 가)
Reactor Vessel Rupture	Generic Data (WASH-1400)	

(1)

ALWR URD KAG 가  
 LOCA LOCA  
 ALWR KAG PSA LOCA  
 LOCA  
 5,6 PSA LOCA 가  
 가 ALWR KAG 1/2

(2)



(3)

2.

가.

5,6  
 5,6 PSA

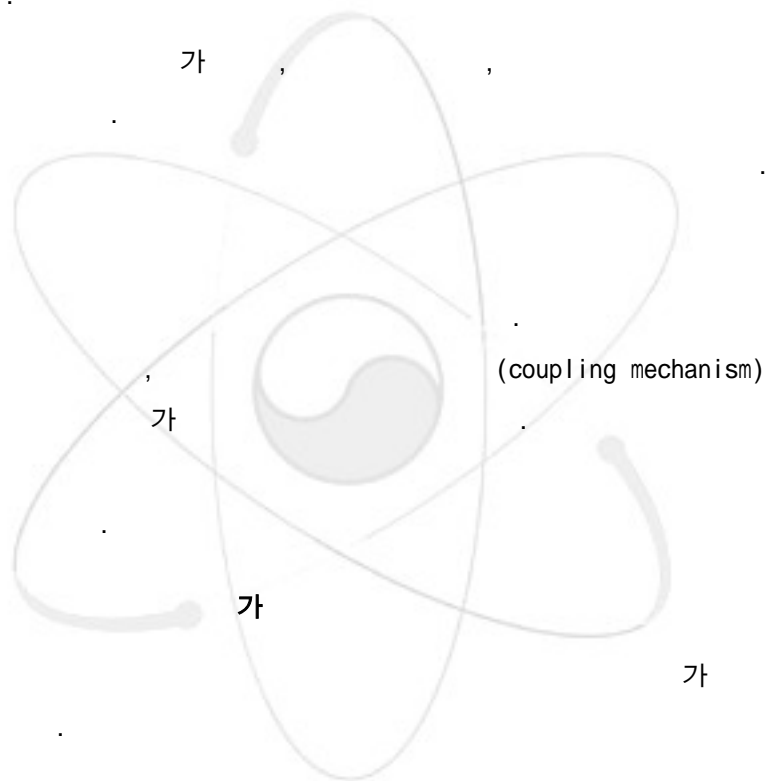


(1)

PSA

(2)

(3)



- (unavailability) - 가
- (reliability or unreliability) - 가

(unavailability) 가  
가

가

$U = \lambda_s \cdot T_s / 2$   
 (Standby Failure Rate),  $T_s$  (Test Interval),  $\lambda_s$  가

$\lambda_s = \frac{X}{T}$   
 ,  $X$  ,  $T$  가

$U = \lambda_r \cdot T_r$   
 (Running Failure Rate),  $T_r$  가  
 (Mean Time to Repair: MTTR) 가

(4)

가 . 가 . 가  
 가 . 5,6  
 PSA

"ALWR PRA Key

Assumptions and Groundrules (KAG)" NUREG/CR-4639

가

가

- 1 :  
 PSA , LER (License Event Report)
  - "RKS 85-25 Reliability Data Book for Components in Swedish Nuclear Power Plants," Nuclear Safety Board of the Swedish Utilities, 1985.
  - "Advanced Light Water Reactor Requirement Document Vol II: Utility Requirements for Evaluatory Plants Appendix A to Chapter 1 ; PRA Key Assumptions and Ground Rules," Rev. 7, EPRI, 1995.
  - "System 80+™ Probabilistic Risk Assessment," LD-92-106, CE-ABB, 1992.
  - T. W. Kim, et. al., "Survey and Analysis of the Loss of Off-site Power Events on Korean Nuclear Power Plants and the Reliability/Unavailability of Emergency Diesel Generators of Kori Units 3 and 4," KAERI/TR-363/93, KAERI, 1993.
  - "Base Line Level 1 Probabilistic Risk Assessment for the System 80<sup>R</sup> NSSS Design," LD-88-008, CE-ABB, 1988.
  - T. J. Lim, et. al., "Survey and Comparison of Generic Component Reliability Data and Establishment of Preliminary Generic Database for Use in PSA", KAERI/TR-364/93, KAERI, 1993.

- 2 :
- 3 : 가 . ALWR  
 PRA KAG

ALWR PRA KAG

5,6 PSA

3.

MGL (Multiple Greek Letter) . MGL

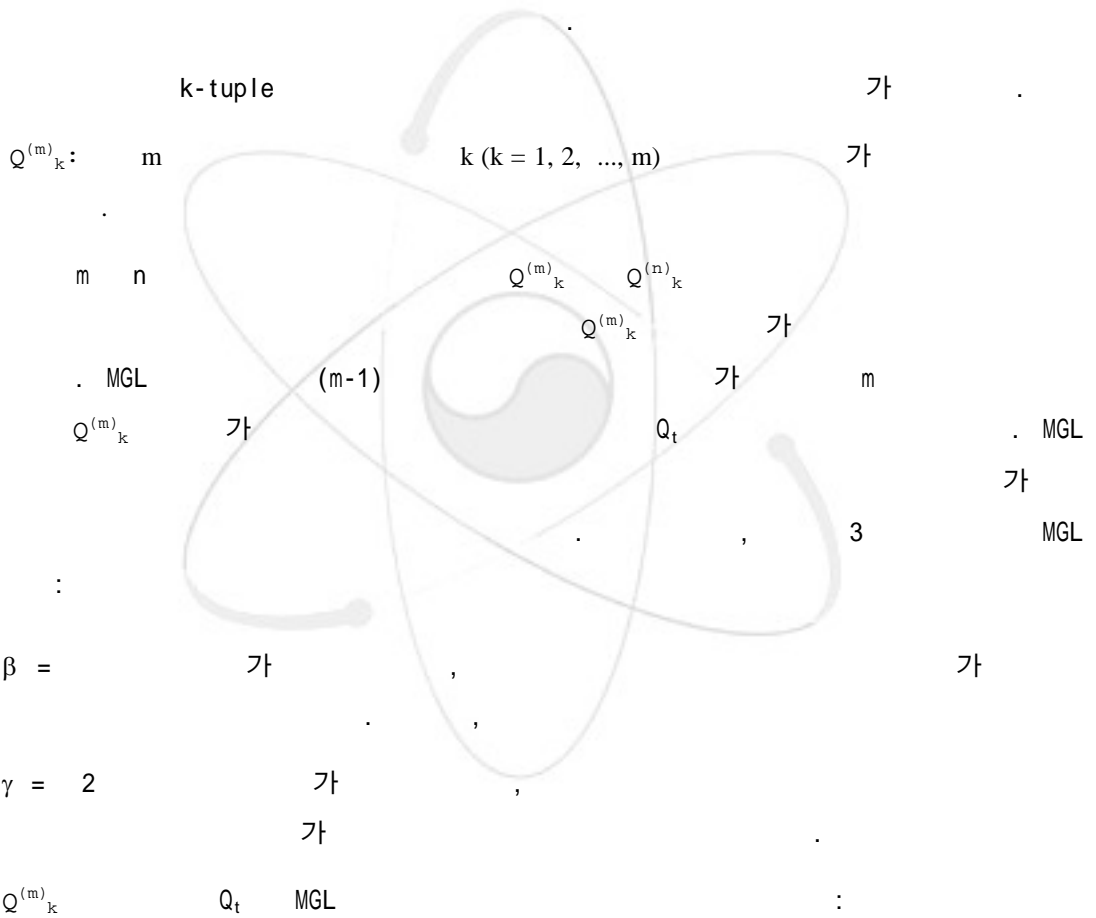
가

m

m :

${}_m C_2 : 2$  (double CCF)  
 ${}_m C_k : k$  (k-tuple CCF)  
 ${}_m C_m : m$  (m-tuple CCF)

가 . MGL 가 (symmetry) 가 .  
 가 가



$$Q^{(m)}_k = \frac{1}{{}_m C_{k-1}} \prod_{i=1}^k \theta_i (1 - \theta_{k+1}) Q_t \quad (1)$$

, k = 1, 2, ..., m

$$\theta_i \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, m+1)$$

$$= \text{MGL} \quad (\theta_1=1, \theta_2=\beta, \theta_3=\gamma, \dots, \theta_{m+1}=0)$$

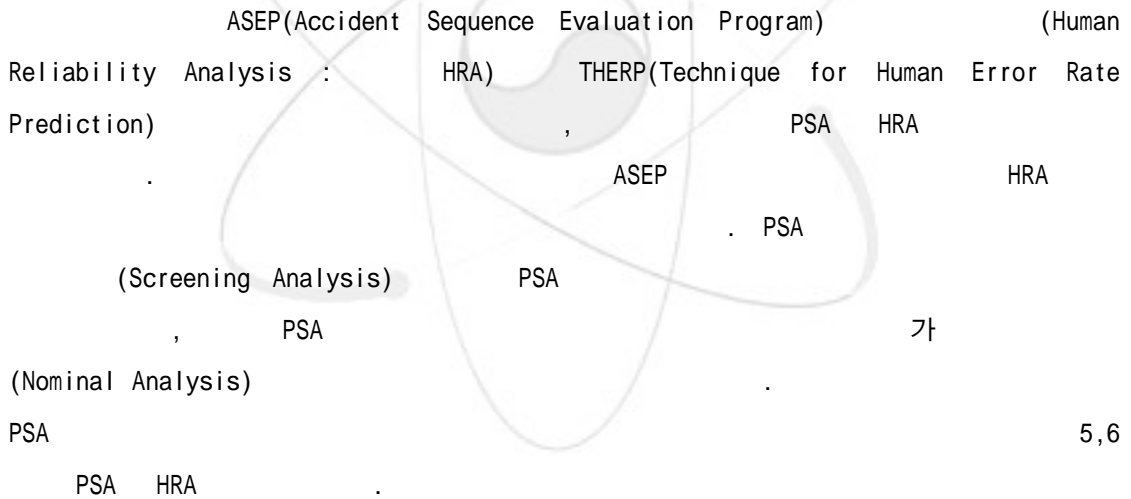
$Q_t$  :

$m$  : 가

$Q^{(m)}_k$	가	$Q_t$	MGL	가	.		
	MGL	가	5,6	PSA		PSA	MGL
			NUREG/CR-4780	0.1	가	.	$\beta$
MGL		0.5	0.99	가	.	$\beta$	1.0

4.

가.

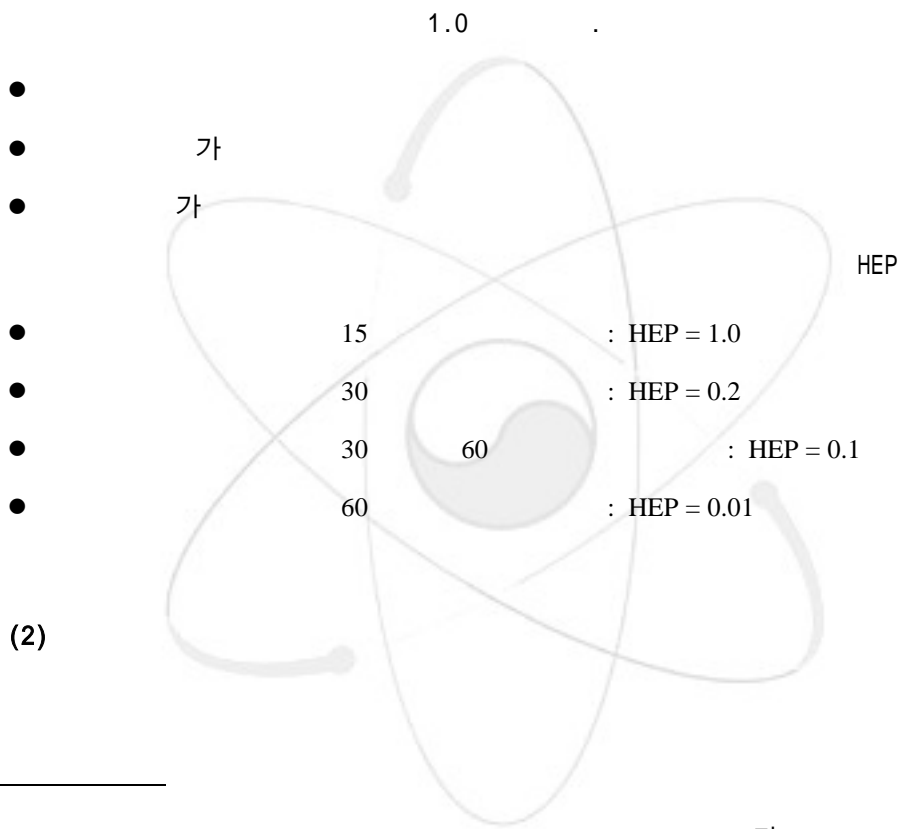


HRA A.D. Swain THERP (Technique of Human Error Rate Prediction) Hannaman SHARP (Systematic Human Action Reliability Procedure) 가 PSA

(1)

Recovery

Analysis



(2)

THERP (NUREG/CR-1278)

(1) (Tm) : , FSAR, (task analysis), PSA

가

(2) (Ta) :

walk-through

(3) (Td) :  $Td = Tm - Ta$

(4) THERP (NUREG/CR-1278)

(5) (Td)

(6) (abnormal event)가 , ASEP

Table 8-2



(7) (task type) , Information feedback ,

(8) (task type) : dynamic step-by-step

(9) Stress level :

(10) Basic HEP : ASEP HRA

- moderately high stress step-by-step(critical procedural) action : HEP = 0.02 (EF = 5)
- moderately high stress dynamic action extremely high stress step-by-step action : HEP = 0.05 (EF = 5)
- extremely high stress dynamic action : HEP = 0.25 (EF = 5)

(11) Time Stress

Doubling Rule : moderately high or extremely high stress

가 action ineffective actions  
(double)

(12) ( ) Recovery 가 :

가

- basic HEP 10%
- moderately high stress step-by-step (critical procedural) : HEP = 0.2 (EF = 5)
- moderately high stress dynamic action extremely high stress step-by-step : HEP = 0.5 (EF = 5)
- extremely high stress dynamic action : HEP = 0.5 (EF = 5)
- extremely high stress dynamic action time stress  
30 Recovery 가
- human redundancy Recovery 가

(13) feedback 가 :

(14) HEP

(15) (error factor)

95% 1 , 95% 1

- 0.01 ( HEP < 0.01 ) EF = 10
- 0.1 ( 0.01 < HEP < 0.1 ) EF = 5
- 0.1 ( HEP > 0.1 ) EF = 3

5.





- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- (Fan)
- (Battery Charger)

PSA Procedures Guide

$$Q_m = \frac{MTTR}{MTTF + MTTR} = M_f \cdot T_m$$

$Q_m =$

MTTF = Mean time to failure,

MTTR = Mean time to Repair,

$M_f = 1/(MTTF+MTTR)$  : Unscheduled maintenance frequency,

$T_m = MTTR$  : Outage time due to maintenance.

MTTR

5,6

outage time

가

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Ocone PRA (Table B-38 through B-

42)

MTTRs

Ocone PRA (Table B-43 through B-

47)

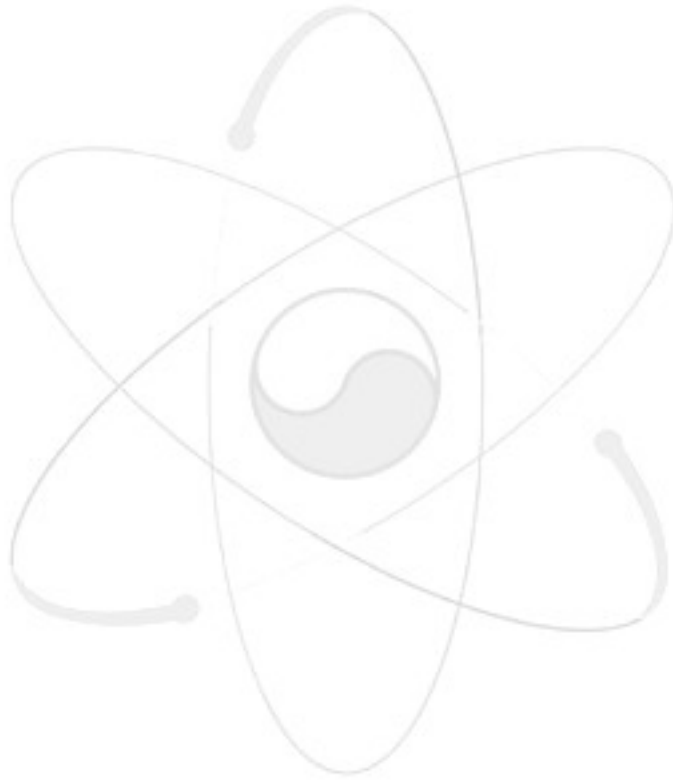
MTTRs

6.

가

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- 

가



6

1.

가.

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5,6 PSA

"ALWR PRA Key Assumptions and Groundrules

(KAG) of revision 7, 12/95 "

(1)

PSA

가

PSA

26

26.

5,6

PSA

HPSIS	(High Pressure Safety Injection System)
SIT	(Safety Injection Tank)
LPSIS	(Low Pressure Safety Injection System)
SCS	(Shutdown Cooling System)
CSS	(Contament Spray System)
SDS	(Safety Depressurization System)
CVCS	(Chemical and Volume Control

	System)
RCSPCS	(RCS Pressure Control System)
AFWS	(Auxiliary Feedwater System)
MFWS	(Main Feedwater System)
MSS	(Main Steam System)
SGBS	(Steam Generator Blowdown System)
EPS	(Electric Power System)
DG	(Diesel Generator)
CCWS	(Component Cooling Water System)
ESWS	(Essential Service Water System)
ECWS	(Essential Chilled Water System)
HVAC	(Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning)
IAS	(Instrument Air System)
ESFAS	(Engineered Safety Features Actuation System)
RPS	(Reactor Protection System)

5,6 PSA

27

27. 5,6 PSA

MV	Motor Operated Valve
AV	Air Operated Valve
CV	Check Valve
VV	Manual Valve
LV	Solenoid Valve
RV	Relief Valve
SV	Safety Valve
EV	Electro Hydraulic Operated Valve

XV	Other Valves
MP	Motor Driven Pump
DP	Diesel Driven Pump
DG	Diesel Generator
AC	Air Compressor
AB	Blower / Ventilation Fan
AU	Air Handling Unit / Air Cleaning Unit
AD	Air Dryer
AS	Air Separator
CQ	Cubicle Cooler
CU	Chiller Unit
FL	Filter / Strainer
FE	Flow Element / Orifice
NZ	Nozzles
DM	Dampers
TK	Tanks
PI	Piping
HX	Heat Exchanger (Including Steam Generator)
CD	Condenser
TB	Turbine
HT	Heater
HR	Heat Tracing
BY	Battery
BC	Battery Charger
HB	Circuit Breaker (around 4 KV)
LB	Circuit Breaker (around 600V)
RB	Reactor Trip Breaker
FS	Fuse
XH	Transformer (High Voltage)
XM	Transformer (4 KV to 600 / 408V)
XL	Transformer (Low Voltage)
SP	Sump

GD	Grid
SY	Switchyard
BS	Bus
LC	Load Center
MC	Motor Control Center
PN	Distrbution Panel
CR	Converter
IR	Inverter
VR	Voltage Regulator
FT	Flow Transmitter
PT	Pressure Transmitter
TT	Temperature Transmitter
LT	Level Transmitter
PW	Pressure Switch
VW	Level Switch
MW	Manual Switch
QW	Torque Switch
LW	Limit Switch
TW	Tempeprature Switch
SW	Other Switch
CA	Cable
CO	Coil
AL	Alarm
AN	Annunciator
ID	Indicator
BI	Bistable
RY	Relay
SQ	Sequencer
CP	Capacitor
DI	Diode
RS	Resistor
IK	Interlock

CK	Control Circuit
SK	Actuation Signal Generating Circuitry
FW	Flow Switch
OP	Operator Action

가 , ,

5,6

28

**28. 5,6 PSA**

S	Fails to Start
R	Fail to Run / Continue Operating
O	Fail to Open
C	Fail to Close
T	Transfer Closed
G	Fail to Reclose / Reseat
P	Plugged
L	Leakage (Reverse / Internal)
B	Leakage (External) / Rupture / Break
Y	Fails While Operating / Fails to Maintain Output
A	Fails to Provide Output / Fail to Actuate / Generate Actuation Signal
I	Spurious Operation
M	Unavailable Due to Test / Maintenance
H	Operator Error to Perform a Task / Operator Inadvertant Action
V	Operator Recovery Action Failure
U	Operator Fails to Restore After T&M
X	Electrical Short



N	Open Circuit
E	Fails to Energize
D	Fails to Deenergize
F	Failure (General)
W	Common Cause Failure (Demand)
K	Common Cause Failure (Operating)
Z	Modularized Event

(2)



29.

Motor Operated Valve	Includes the valve body, all its internal parts, valve operator(motor), attached functional accessories such as limit and torque switches and exclusive of external support systems. (DC, AC power, and control signal)
Solenoid Operated Valve	Includes the valve body, all its internal parts, valve operator(solenoid), attached functional accessories, and exclusive of external support systems (DC power, and control signal)
Air Operated Valve	Includes the valve body, all its internal parts, valve operator, internal solenoid valve, attached functional accessories, and exclusive of external support systems (Instrument Air, DC power and control signal)
Check Valve (other than stop check)	Includes the valve body and all its internal parts
Stop Check Valve	Includes the valve body, all its internal parts, and valve operator
Manual Valve	Includes the valve body, all its internal parts, and valve operator (human errors not included)
Pressurizer Safety Valve	Includes the valve body and all internal parts
Electro-Hydraulic Operated Valve	Include the valve body, all its internal parts, valve operator, attached functional accessories, system systems relating hydraulic pressure such as hydraulic pressure generation pump, reservoir, accumulator, and

	exclusive of external support systems (AC or DC Power, Instrument Air, and control signal)
Motor Driven Pump	Includes the motor, pump, circuit breaker, self-contained lubricating system, and exclusive of external support systems (AC, DC power, HVAC, and control signal)
Turbine Driven AFW Pump	Includes the turbine, circuit breaker, turbine control system, pump internals and exclusive of external support systems (DC power and control signal)
Air Compressor	Includes compressor, and motor exclusive of external support systems (AC, DC power, and cooling, control signal)
Blower or ventilation fan	Include fan and motor, exclusive of external support systems (AC,DC Power)
Room Chiller Unit (Essential Chiller)	Includes compressor, evaporator, condenser, internal cooling system, and exclusive of external support system (AC, DC power, cooling water, control signal)
Diesel Generator	Includes the diesel engine, generator, air start motor air receiver tanks, output breaker, internal cooling system, fuel oil system, and associated control circuitry exclusive of external support systems (Cooling water, DC power, HVAC)
Circuit Breaker (4KV)	Includes breaker mechanism, charging motor and controls local breaker open/close contact and exclusive of external support systems (DC or AC control power, HVAC, etc.)
Circuit Breaker (600V)	Includes the breaker mechanism, local open/close contact, and exclusive of external support systems (DC or AC control power, HVAC, etc.)

(3)

가

가

● (unavailability) - 가

● (Unreliability or reliability) - 가

가

가

;

●

•

가

가

$$U = \frac{1}{2} \lambda T$$

U: ( )

$\lambda$ :

T: (hours)

unreliability

가

가

가

가

•

가

(mission time)

unreliability

$$P = \lambda T$$

P:

$\lambda$ :

가

T:

(4)

가

가

가

가

PSA

5,6

PSA "ALWR PRA  
Key Assumptions and Groundrules (KAG) of revision 7, 12/95" NUREG/CR-4639  
가

가 .

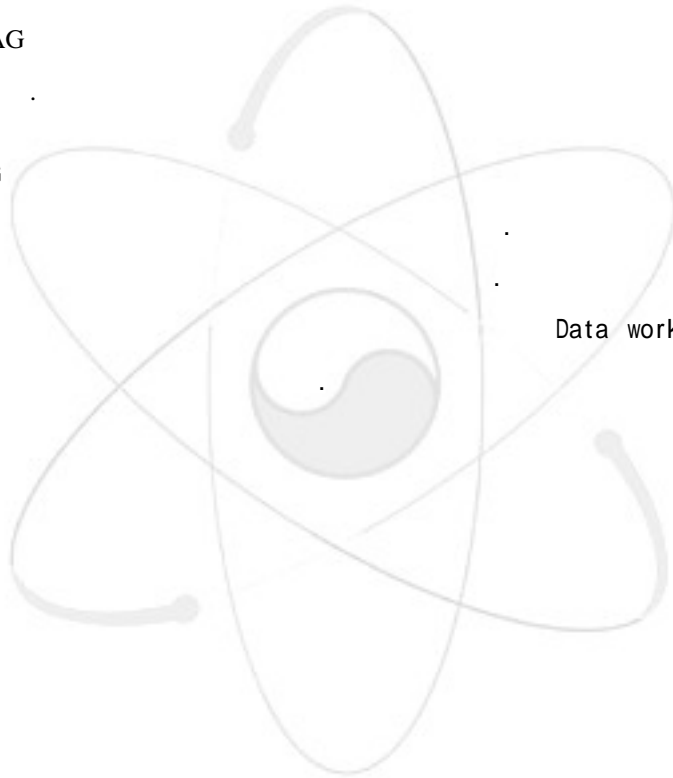
- 1 :  
PSA , LER (License Event Report)

- 2 :

- 3 : 가 . ALWR  
PRA KAG

ALWR PRA KAG

Data worksheet



Data worksheet

# PSA DATA WORKSHEET

Event ID: AVO

**System:** \_\_\_\_\_, N/A

**Component:** AV, air operated valve

**Failure Mode:** O, fails to open

**Description:**

Air operated valve ##### fails to open (generic component)

**Event Type (Check One):**

- |   |                          |  |
|---|--------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Random-operating;                | <u>X</u>                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Random-demand;        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> CCF-operating;                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> CCF-demand;           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Diamond Event-operating;         | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Diamond Event-demand; |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Initiating Event;                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Human Error;          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Test/Maintenance Unavailability; | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Special Event;        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other (describe below);          |                          |  |

**Event Boundary (if necessary):**

**Calculation Summary:**

	<i>Value Selected</i>	<i>Prominent Sources</i>
<b>Mean:</b>	<u>2.0E-3/d</u>	<u>EPRI ALWR KAG(Ref.1)</u>
<b>Error Factor:</b>	<u>15.38</u>	<u>NUREG/CR-4639 (Ref.2)</u>
<b>5th Quantile:</b>	_____	_____
<b>50th Quantile:</b>	_____	_____
<b>95th Quantile:</b>	_____	_____

**Source References:**

1. EPRI ALWR URD PRA KAG, Vol.2, Chapter. 1, App.A, Rev.7, 12/95.
2. NUREG/CR-4639, Vol.5, Part 3, Rev.3, 12/90 (NUCLARR).

# PSA DATA WORKSHEET

Page 2 of 2

□ **Calculation (use additional sheets if needed):**

The mean failure rate (per demand) was taken directly from the EPRI ALWR KAG (Reference 1). The original failure mode was "air operated valve fails to operate (open or close)". The EPRI ALWR KAG reflected generic data sources (e.g., NUREG/CR-4550, NUREG/CR-1363, Oconee PRA, Seabrook PSS) as well as five plant specific evidences (total 6,762 demands; 42 failures).

The EPRI ALWR KAG does not provide error factors. Therefore, the error factor was calculated using the data for "air operated valves, fails to operate group" in NUREG/CR-4639 (Reference 2) as follows.

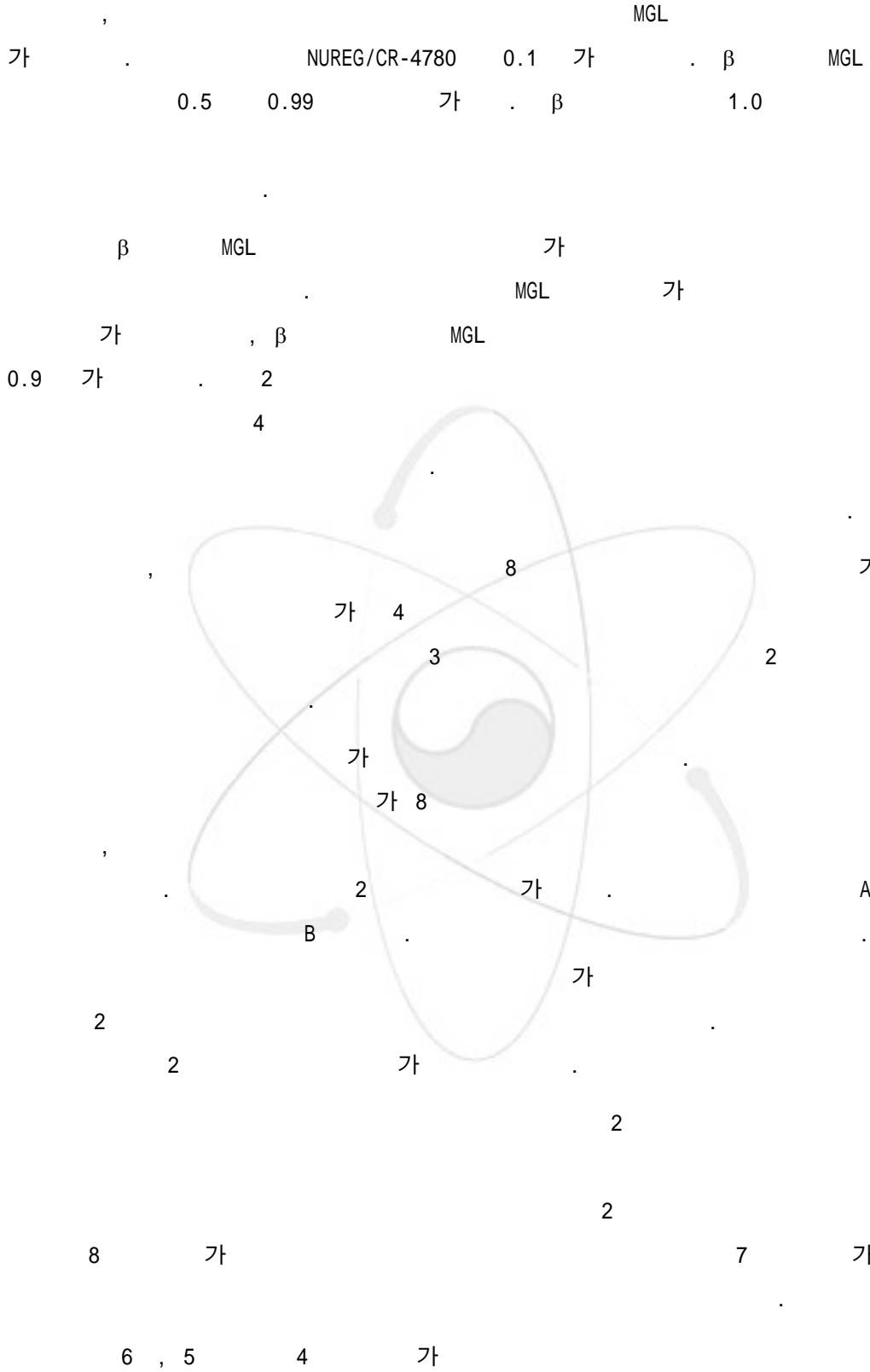
$$\begin{aligned}\text{Error Factor} &= 95\text{th quantile} / \text{Median} \\ &= (6.0\text{e-}3/\text{d}) / (3.9\text{e-}4/\text{d}) \\ &= 15.38\end{aligned}$$







NUREG/CR-4780



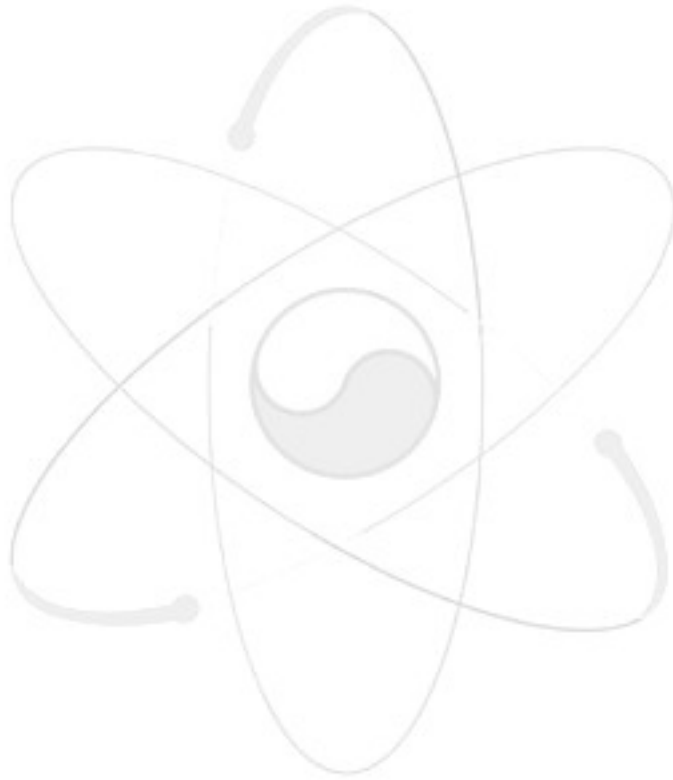
. 3 2 가

$$Q_{ccf} = 3Q^{(8)}_4 + 12Q^{(8)}_5 + 16Q^{(8)}_6 + 8Q^{(8)}_7 + Q^{(8)}_8 \quad (3)$$

$Q_{ccf}$  :

$Q^{(8)}_k$  : k-tuple

$Q^{(8)}_k$



30.

MGL

(1/3)

Component	Failure mode	Redundancy	Parameters		Remark
SI Pump	Fail to start	2	$\beta$	0.0890	High head pumps (HPSI and CVCS charging pumps)
		3	$\beta$	0.0782	
			$\gamma$	0.5826	
			$\beta$	0.0710	
		4	$\gamma$	0.8503	
	$\delta$		0.3622		
	Fail to run	2	$\beta$	0.0710	
		3	$\beta$	0.0695	
			$\gamma$	0.9534	
		4	$\beta$	0.0688	
$\gamma$			0.9965		
$\delta$	0.9042				
CS Pump	Fail to start	2	$\beta$	0.0917	
	Fail to run	2	$\beta$	0.0917	
AFW Pump (MDP)	Fail to start	2	$\beta$	0.0797	
	Fail to run	2	$\beta$	0.0030	
AFW Pump (TDP)	Fail to start	2	$\beta$	0.0797	
	Fail to run	2	$\beta$	0.0030	
ESW/CCW Pump	Fail to start	2	$\beta$	0.1201	including ECW pump
		4	$\beta$	0.1749	
			$\gamma$	0.9974	
	$\delta$	0.9306			
	Fail to run	2	$\beta$	0.0470	
		4	$\beta$	0.0480	
$\gamma$			0.9625		
$\delta$	0.9896				
LPSI Pumps	Fail to start	2	$\beta$	0.0593	
	Fail to run	2	$\beta$	0.0800	

30.

MGL (2/3)

Component	Failure mode	Redundancy	Parameters		Remark
Motor Operated valve	Fail to operate (open or close)	2	$\beta$	0.0736	CCF of AFWS isolation MOVs(4); a) Between AC motor drivers(2), or Between DC ones(2) $\beta=0.0752$ b) CCF between valve body 1) For three redundancy $\beta=0.0710, \gamma=0.977$ 2) For four redundancy $\beta=0.0705, \gamma=0.998, \delta=0.947$
		3	$\beta$	0.0734	
			$\gamma$	0.9712	
		4	$\beta$	0.0731	
			$\gamma$	0.9980	
			$\delta$	0.9477	
		6	$\beta$	0.0732	
			$\gamma$	0.9930	
			$\delta$	0.9962	
			$\epsilon$	0.9839	
			$\zeta$	0.9201	
			8	$\beta$	
		$\gamma$		0.9925	
		$\delta$		0.9974	
$\epsilon$	0.9970				
$\zeta$	0.9926				
$\eta$	0.9737				
$\theta$	0.8971				
Solenoid Operated Valve	Fail to operate (open or close)	2	$\beta$	0.0594	
		3	$\beta$	0.0579	
			$\gamma$	0.9429	
		4	$\beta$	0.0571	
			$\gamma$	0.9957	
		$\delta$	0.8821		
Air Operated Valve	Fail to operate (open or close)	2	$\beta$	0.0653	
		3	$\beta$	0.0720	
			$\gamma$	0.7778	

30.

MGL (3/3)

Component	Failure mode	Redundancy	Parameters		Remark
Air Operated Valve	Fail to operate (open or close)	4	$\beta$	0.0740	
			$\gamma$	0.8892	
			$\delta$	0.7356	
		8	$\beta$	0.0712	
			$\gamma$	0.9965	
			$\delta$	0.9735	
			$\epsilon$	0.9271	
			$\zeta$	0.8964	
			$\eta$	0.8829	
			$\theta$	0.7373	
Check Valve	Fail to operate (open or close)	2	$\beta$	0.0104	Applicable for swing check v/v
DG (between Emergency DGs)	Fail to start	2	$\beta$	0.0170	
	FTR	2	$\beta$	0.0500	
DG (between Emergency DGs and AAC DG)	Fail to start	3	$\beta$	0.0097	
			$\gamma$	0.9944	
	FTR	3	$\beta$	0.0883	
			$\gamma$	0.9423	
Batteries	Fail to provide output	2	$\beta$	0.0427	
		3	$\beta$	0.0533	
			$\gamma$	0.6000	
		4	$\beta$	0.0640	
			$\gamma$	0.5000	
		5	$\delta$	1.0000	
			$\beta$	0.0640	
			$\gamma$	0.5000	
			$\delta$	1.0000	
Others	all modes		$\beta$	0.1000	Higher parameters assume to be 1.0 if needed

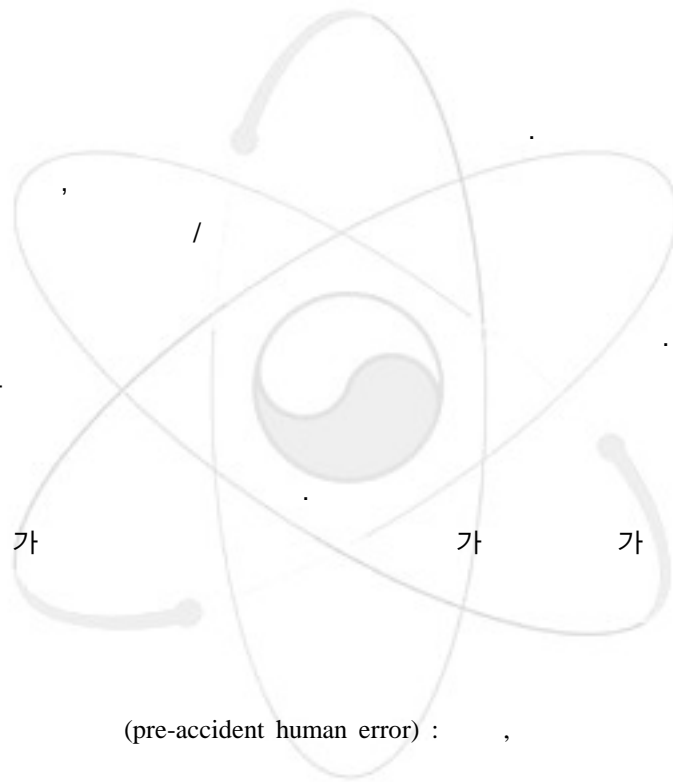


가 , ASEP  
가 ASEP HRA

가.

PSA (human task)  
. PSA

가



/ 가

가

가

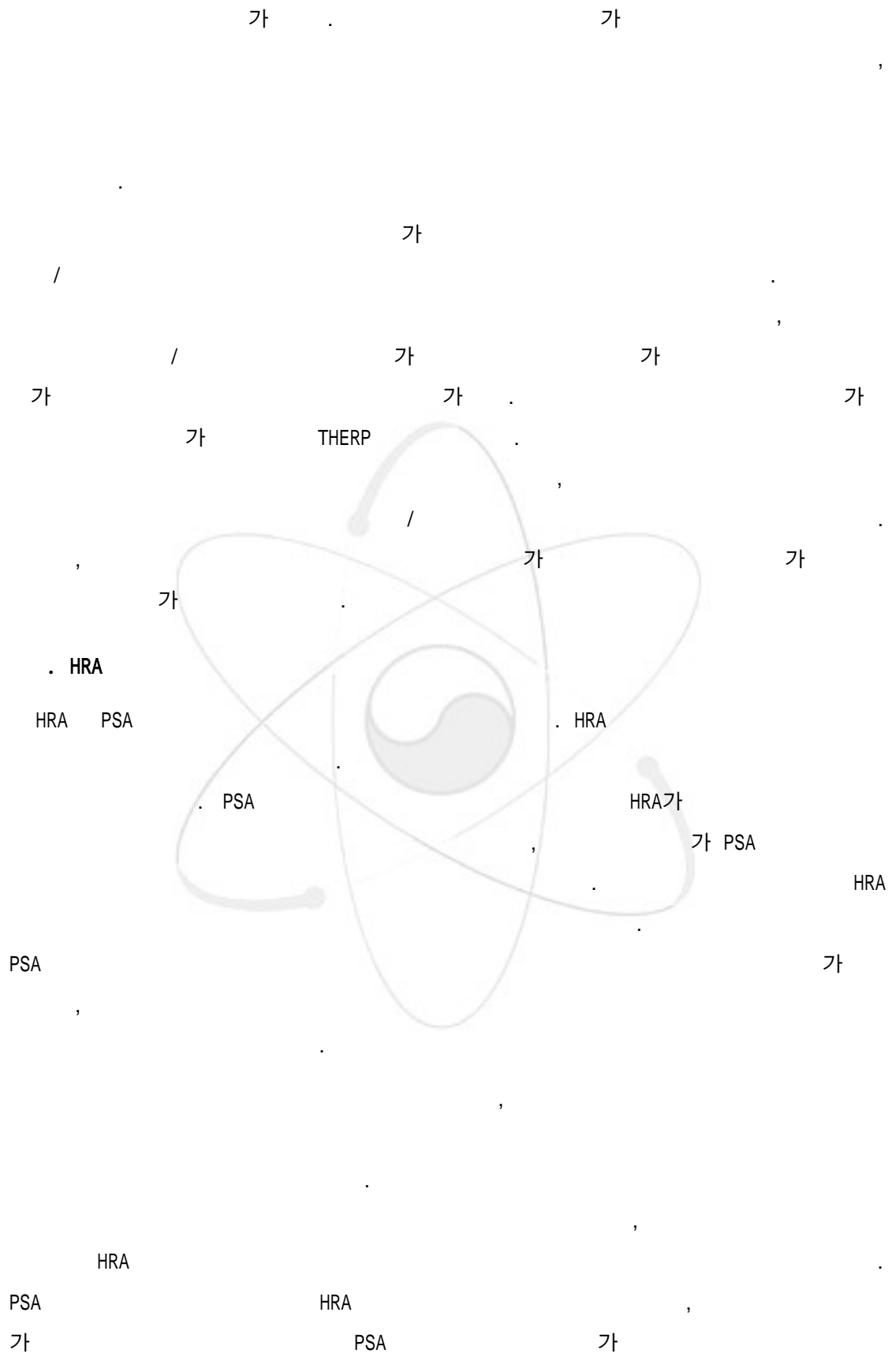
가

/ 가

HRA

- (pre-accident human error) :
- (post-accident human error) :

HRA





PSA

KAERI

THERP

HRA  
Rate Prediction)  
Reliability Procedure)

A.D. Swain  
Hannaman

THERP (Technique of Human Error  
SHARP (Systematic Human Action

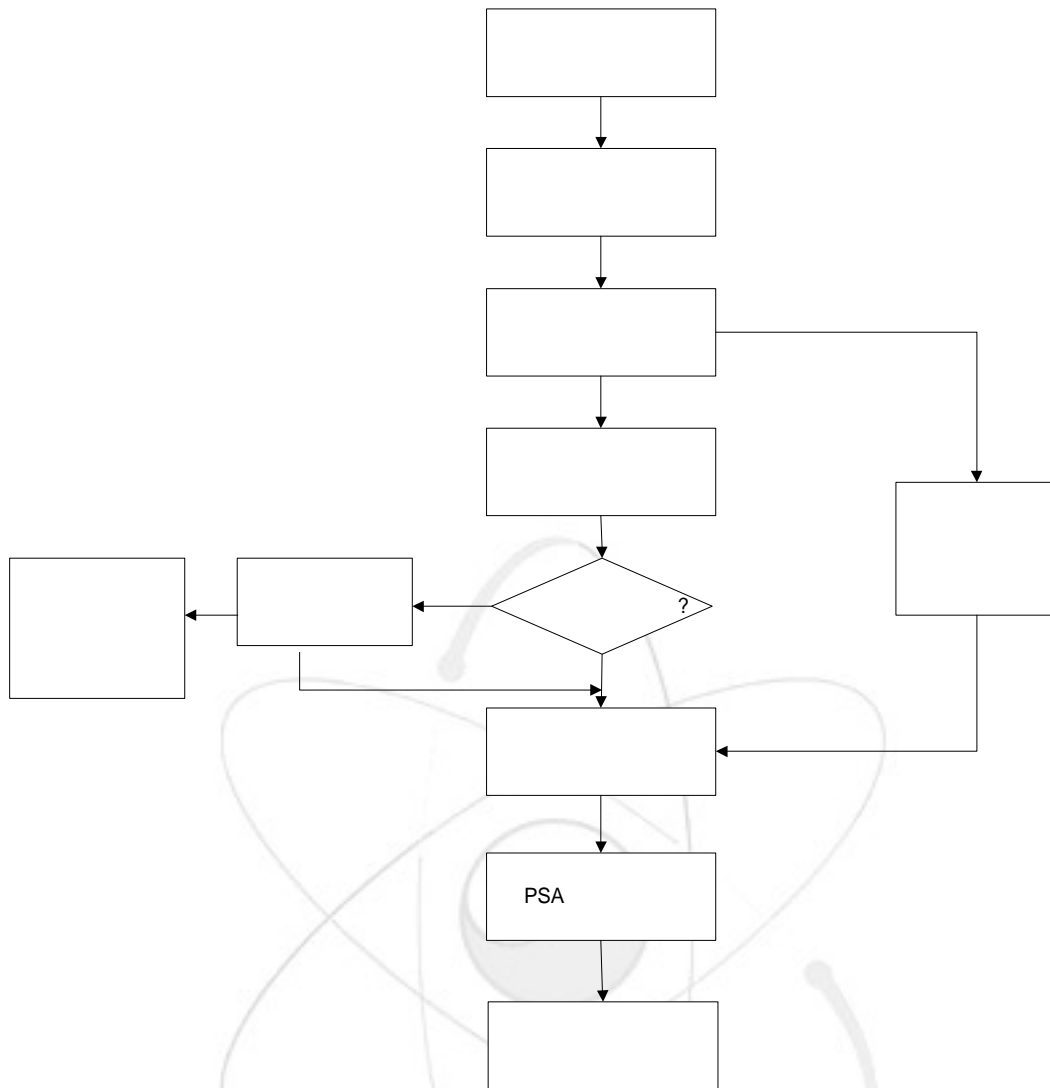
가 PSA

HRA

19

, PSA

- (Definition) : PSA
- (Task Analysis) :
- (Representation) :
- (Quantification) :  
(Performance Shaping Factor : PSF), (Dependency),  
(Recovery Factor)
- (Uncertainty Analysis) :
- (Documentation) : PSA



19.

가 (Ground Assumptions)

HRA

가

- 1) (EOP) (FRP)
- 2) ESFAS FT, (miscalibration error) (CEN-327).
- 3) (T&M)가 (completely



. HRA

(1)

(가)

(standby) 'restoration error after T&M(overhaul )'  
(screen out rules) ,

- 가 가 (operable state)  
tagging system ( 가 check list 가  
MCR in service )
- 가 가 (annunciation)가
- 가 check list (shiftly) (daily)
- check list ( , )
- 가 (required state)  
auto
- (functional test)  
HEP = 0.03 (EF = 5)  
(screening value) . PSA
- 가 5,6 PSA  
"not restored after T&M" "miscalibration error" 2가 가 .

( )

PSA  
가 가

2 가 ( ) 가 가 .

1) 'restoration error after T&M' step 가

- / (step) NUREG/CR-  
1278 Table 20-7 item 2 HEP = 0.003 (EF=3) 가

- 가 가 : 0.1  
(Table 20-22 item 1)

- HEP =  $3.0E-3 * 0.1 = 3.0E-4$  (median) EF = 3.0  
- HEP =  $3.75E-4$  (mean) EF = 3

2) (1) .

- 가 ASEP basic HEP = 0.03 (EF = 5)  
- 가 HEP = 0.03 (EF = 5) 가  
- (EF=5) HEP = 0.003

3) check list

- check list ( )  
'restoration error after T&M(overhaul )'

$$U_v = (f_m/f_v) [ (1 - HP^r) / (1 - HP) ] HEP$$

U<sub>v</sub> : check list 'not restored after T&M'

f<sub>m</sub> : ( , 가 close )

f<sub>v</sub> :

r : ( = f<sub>v</sub>/f<sub>m</sub> )

HP :

HEP : 'not restored after T&M'

- 3 1 surveillance test 1 1 check list

'not restored after T&M'

- : 18 1 , 3 1 가

fm = [6( )+1( )+3.0E-3 \* 10 \* 6 ( )]/18 = 0.399

fv = 1 ( check list )

- HP ( )

HP = 0.1 (Table 20-22 item 1)

- HEP ( 'not restored after T&M' )

HEP = 3.0E-4 (2 : 3.0E-3 \* 0.1 = 3.0E-4)

- Uv (check list 'not restored after T&M' )

Uv = (0.399/1.0)\*[(1- 0.1<sup>2.506</sup>)/(1- 0.1)] \* 3.0E-4 = 1.33E-4 (median)

- HEP = 2.15E-4 (mean), EF = 5.0

4) 'miscalibration error' 'not restored after T&M' (commission error)

가

- 'miscalibration error'

calibration

NUREG/CR-1278 Table 20-7 item 2 HEP = 0.003 (EF=3)

가 , calibration Table

20-10 item 1 HEP = 0.003 (EF = 3) 가 . ,

'miscalibration error' HEP = 0.006 (EF = 5)

가 가 : 0.1

(Table 20-22 item 1)

- HEP = 6.0E-3 \* 0.1 = 6.0E-4 (median) EF = 5.0

- , HEP = 9.7E-4 (mean), EF = 5.0

(2)

(가)

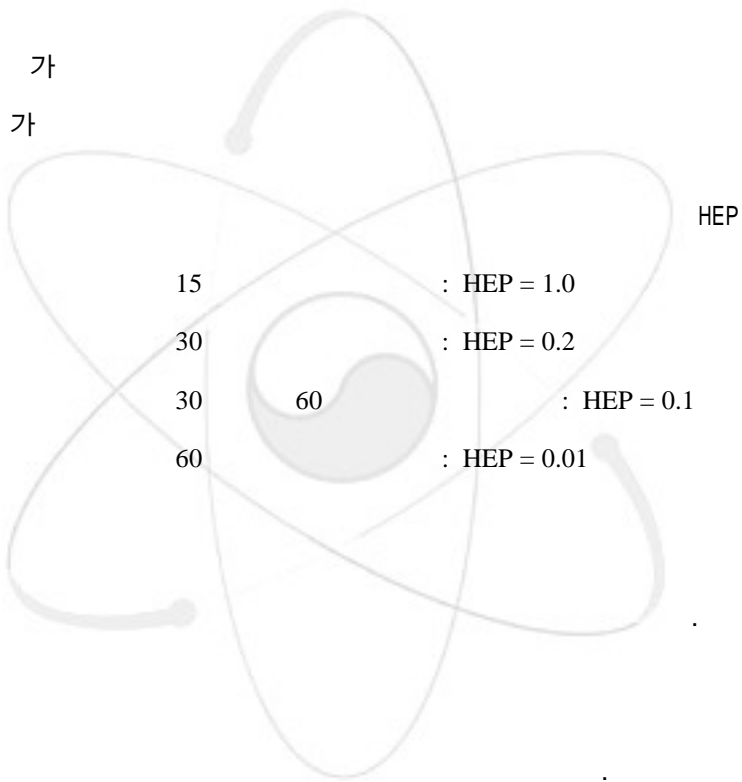
Analysis

Recovery

1.0

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

가  
가



HEP

15

: HEP = 1.0

30

: HEP = 0.2

30

: HEP = 0.1

60

: HEP = 0.01

( )

(Accident

Diagnosis)

가

THERP (NUREG/CR-1278)

1) (Tm) : , FSAR, (task analysis),  
 PSA 가  
 .  
 ( )가 .

2) (Ta) :  
 walk-through  
 . 가 가

5 가  
 ( )  
 1 가  
 2

3) (Td) :  $Td = Tm - Ta$

4) THERP (NUREG/CR-1278)

5) (Td) 가 (time  
 stress), (quality of procedure),  
 (hesitation), (familiarity)

Td Tm, Tm Td Ta

가

가

time stress ( 30 ),  
 hesitation,



가 (ASEP, Table 8-2 Figure 8-1), 3, 2 1/2, 1/3, ( 가 ) (ASEP, Figure 8-1)

6) (abnormal event)가 , ASEP Table 8-2 가 가

- EOP 가 (any additional event), nominal diagnosis model  
 - abnormal event 가 (10 ) , Table 8-2 (column)  
 - , (column)  
 - Table 8-2 To compelling signal 가 100% compelling signal annunciator response model (Table 8-4) signal

가  
 가 THERP  
 ASEP HRA , 가 (task type)  
 가 Information feedback

1) ( ), , Information feedback , 가

2) (task type) : dynamic step-by-step ( 20).

- (EOP) step-by-step dynamic

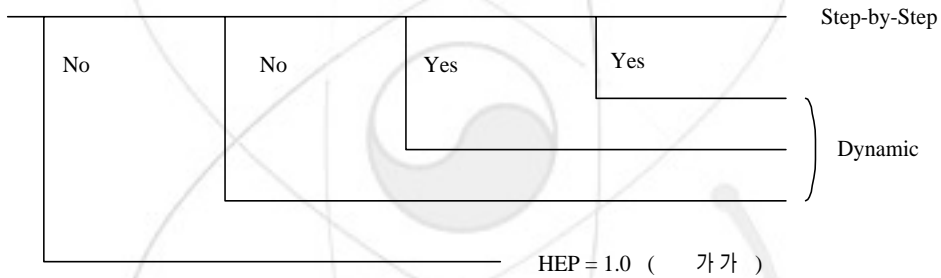
- 가 (symptom oriented)

dynamic

- (good cues) step-

by-step dynamic

Procedured	Well-designed symptom based EOP and well-trained	Failed Safety System or FRP stage	<sup>2</sup> (without good cue)	Dynamic or Step-by-Step
------------	--	-----------------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------------



20.

(task type)

3) Stress level :

- abnormal event가 2 moderately high level

- LOCAs extremely high level

- extremely high level, low bound

가

- time stress,

stress level 31

가

- LOCA 31 3가 stress 가 Positive(+)  
moderately high stress 가 .
- 가 ,  
stress 가 Positive(+) normal stress 가

**31. Stress Level**

Time Stress ( 1 30 )	Familiar with seq. ( 가?)	Hesistance ( 가? )	Stress Level
Yes (-), No (+)	Yes (+), No (-)	Yes (-), No (+)	Negative effect (-)가 ( stress ) 2 extremely high, 1 moderately high

- 4) Basic HEP :  
ASEP HRA ,
- moderately high stress step-by-step(critical procedural) action  
: HEP = 0.02 (EF = 5)
  - moderately high stress dynamic action extremely high  
stress step-by-step action : HEP = 0.05 (EF = 5)
  - extremely high stress dynamic action : HEP = 0.25 (EF =5)
- 5) Time Stress Doubling Rule : moderately high or extremely high  
stress  
, action ineffective actions  
가 (double) .
- 6) ( ) Recovery 가 :  
,  
가 .



10) (error factor)

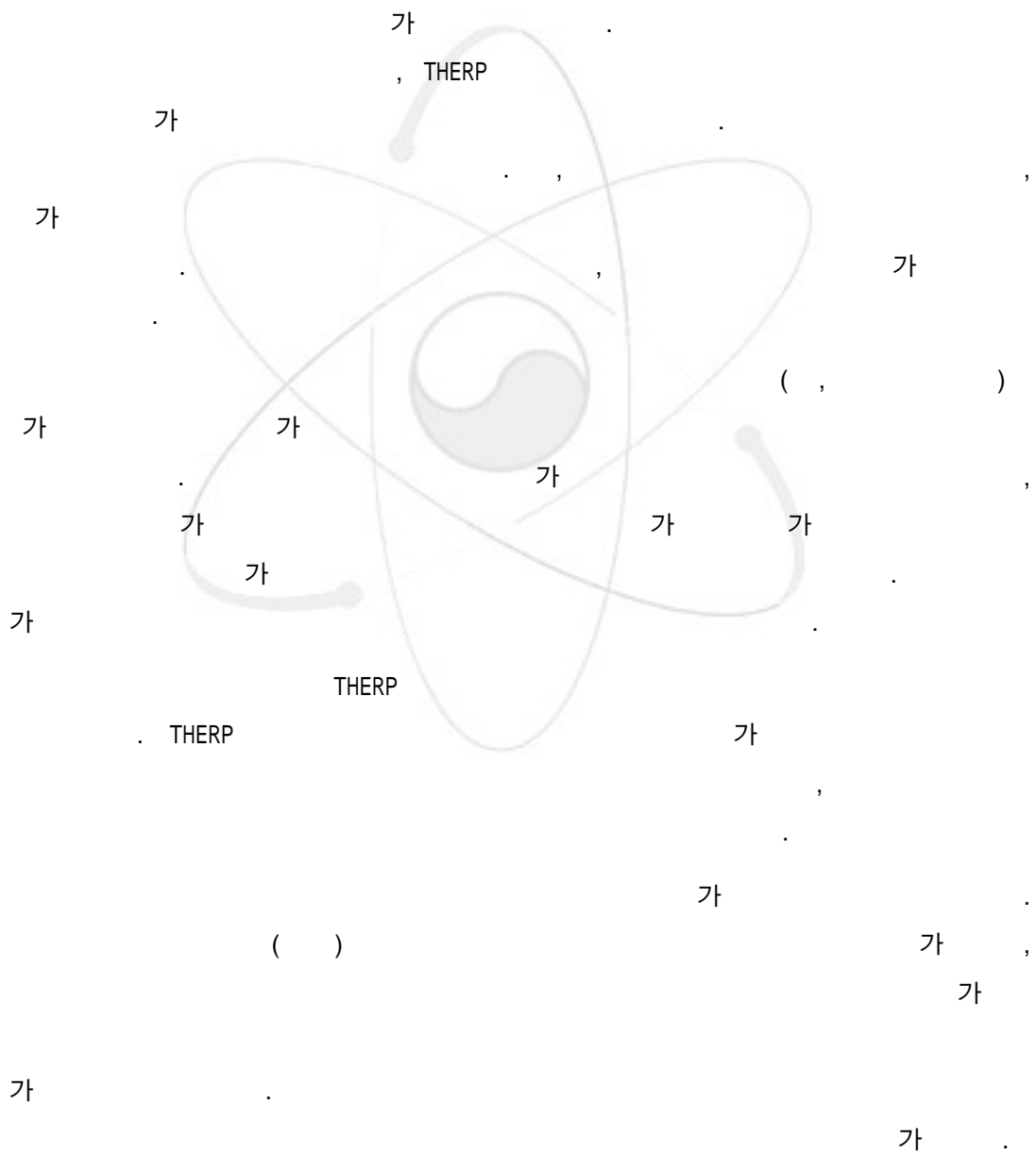
95% 1 , 95% 1

0.01 ( HEP < 0.01 ) EF = 10

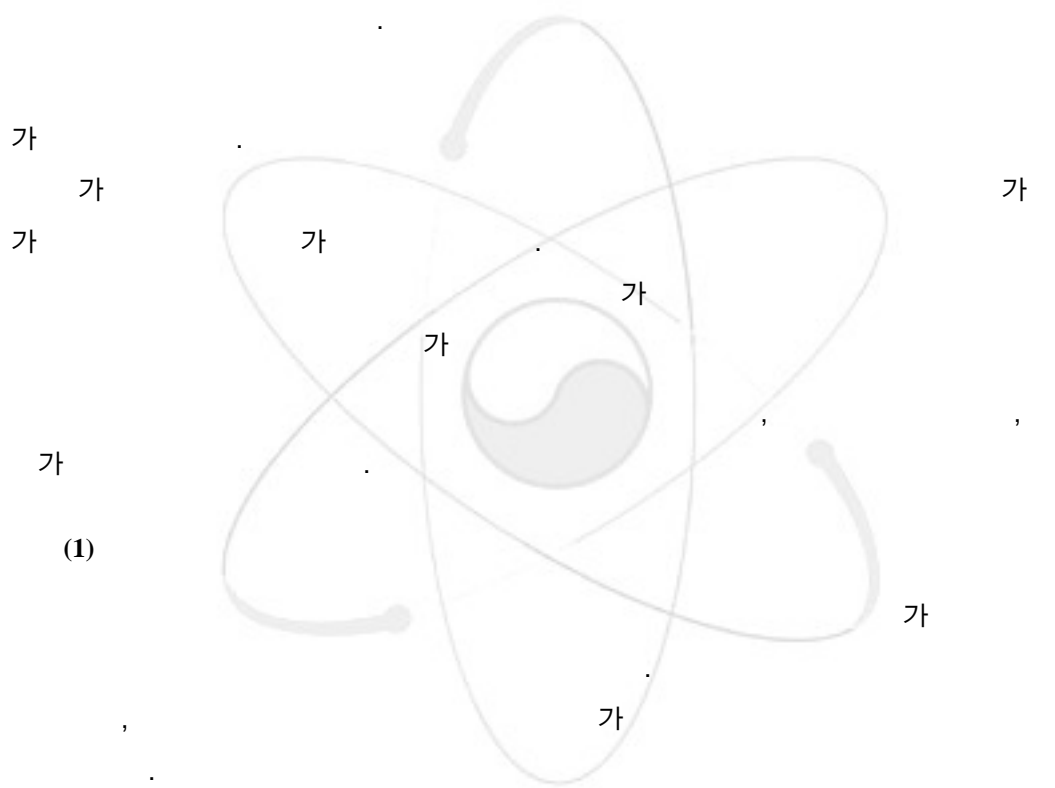
0.1 ( 0.01 < HEP < 0.1 ) EF = 5

0.1 ( HEP > 0.1 ) EF = 3

(dependency analysis)



가 , 가  
 ,  
 AND 가  
 가



(1)

- (Function) 가
- (2 )
- (Safety Injection)
- (Recirculation)
- ( )
- (F&B)
- (Shutdown Cooling)

● (1 )

가 ,

(2)

(complete), (high), (medium), (low) (zero)  
 가 THERP 가

가

(3)

가

가

THERP Ch.10

가

가

가

가

$$HE1(2) = HE1(2)c + HE1(2)a$$

, HE1(2) : HE1(2)

HE1(2)c : HE1(2)

HE1(2)a : HE1(2)

HE1 HE2가

(product)

가

$$HE1 * HE2 = (HE1c + HE1a) * (HE2c + HE2a)$$





10%

interlock card

● 60 , 60 가

● interlock card

20

● , interlock card

40

● ASEP HRA 8-1

40

● step-by-step, 0.008 extremely high

● 0.08

● 0.1 , 0.088

4.

가

가.

가

●

● 가 가 가

● Override

● 가

(Operator)

가

● 'MAINTENANCE RAW DATA BOOK'

● 가

(Interfacing Maintenance) -

●

●

●

●

●

●

● :

가 (Variability)

가

가

, 가

가

가

가

가가

6

'MAINTENANCE RAW DATA BOOK'

✓ 가

✓

✓

가

가

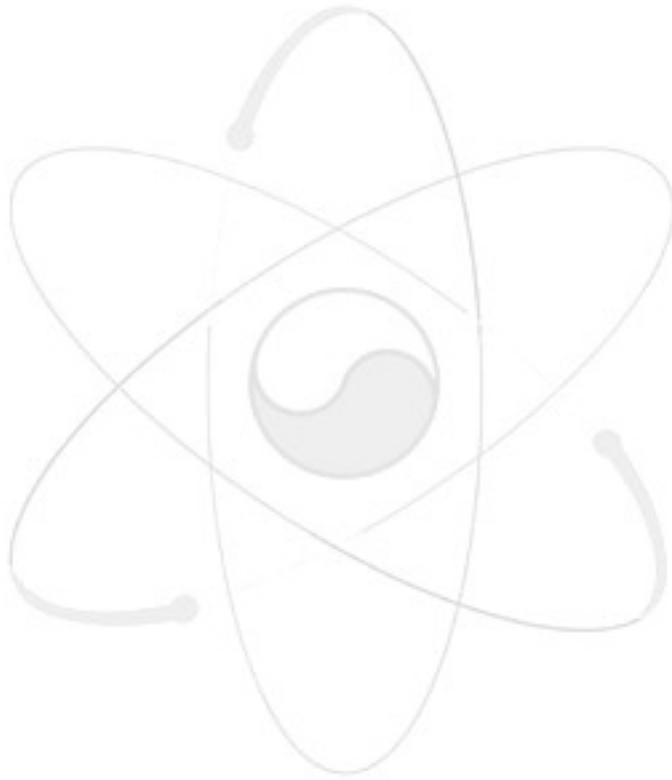
가

가

가

가 .  
가 .

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 



# 7

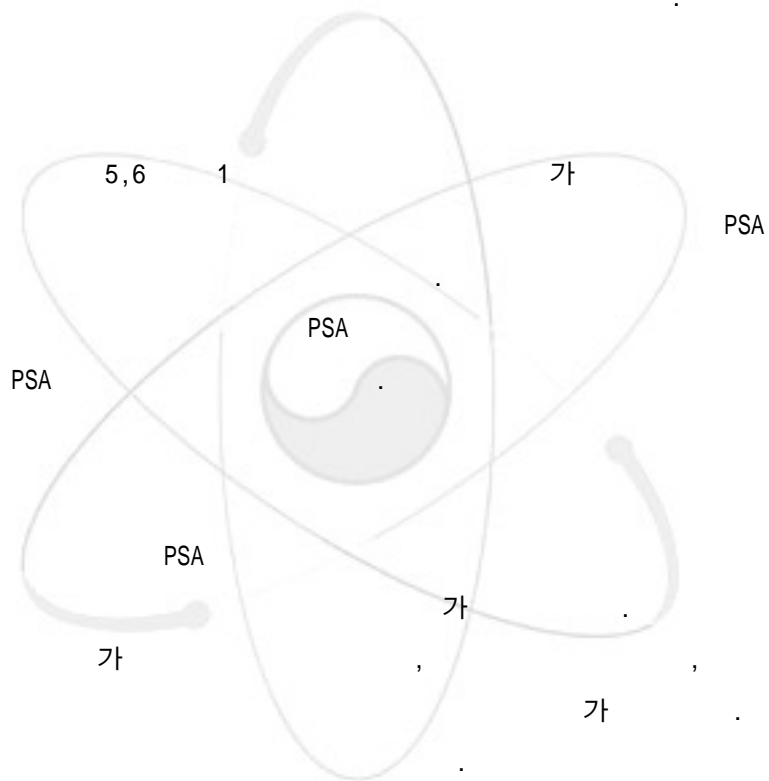
## 1

### 1.

가

(Probabilistic Safety Assessment : PSA)

### 2.



### 3.

[1]"KIRAP Release 2.0", KAERI/TR-361/93, KAERI, 1993

[2]"CONPAS 1.0 Code Package", KAERI/TR-651/96, KAERI, 1996

[3]"An Analytic Method to Solve the Logical Loop between the Support Systems in the Fault Tree Model," Yang, Joon-Eon et al., Proceeding of PSA '95: International Topical Meeting Probability, Reliability, and Safety Assessment, pp.579-582, Seoul, Korea, 1995



Double Initiator

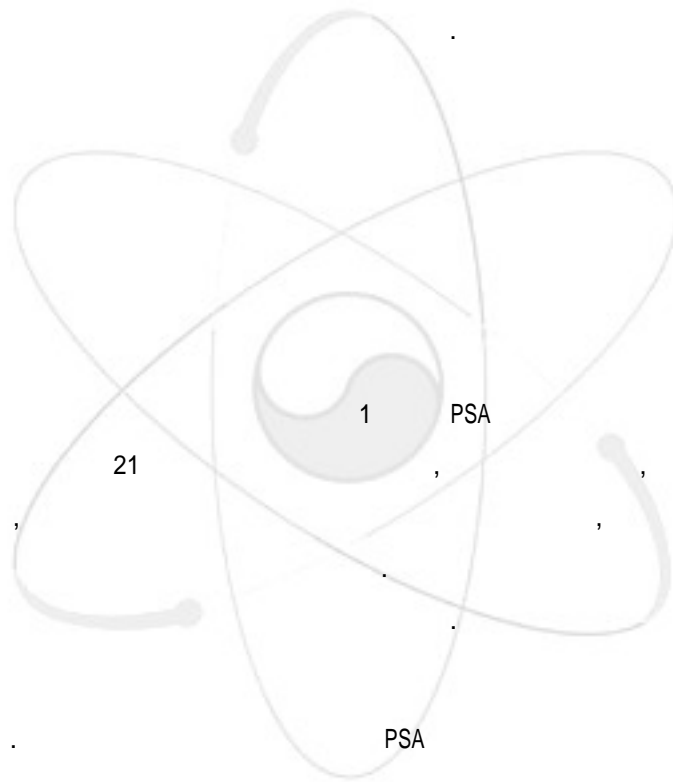
Rule-Based  
Recovery

가

Nonsense

PSA

2  
1.



가

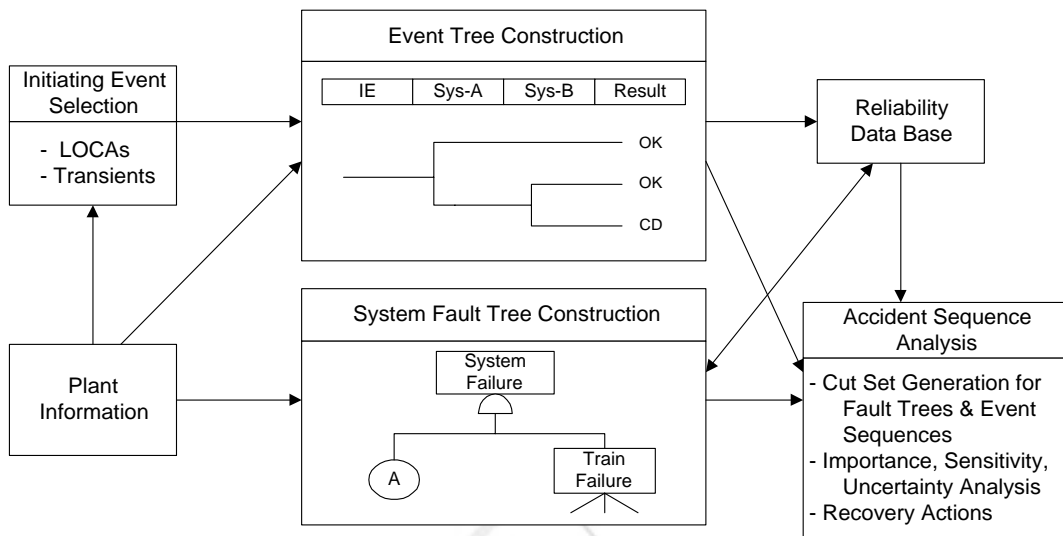
가

가

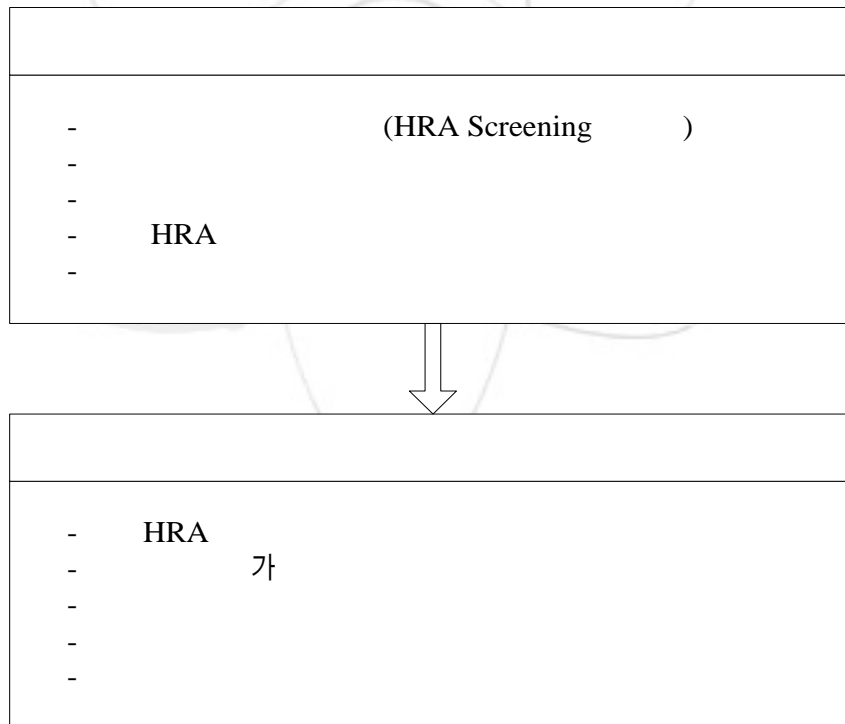
PSA

PSA

Kcut



21. PSA



22.





Kcut

●

—

—

✓

branch

✓

branch

( )

✓

conditioning event

—

Kcut

—

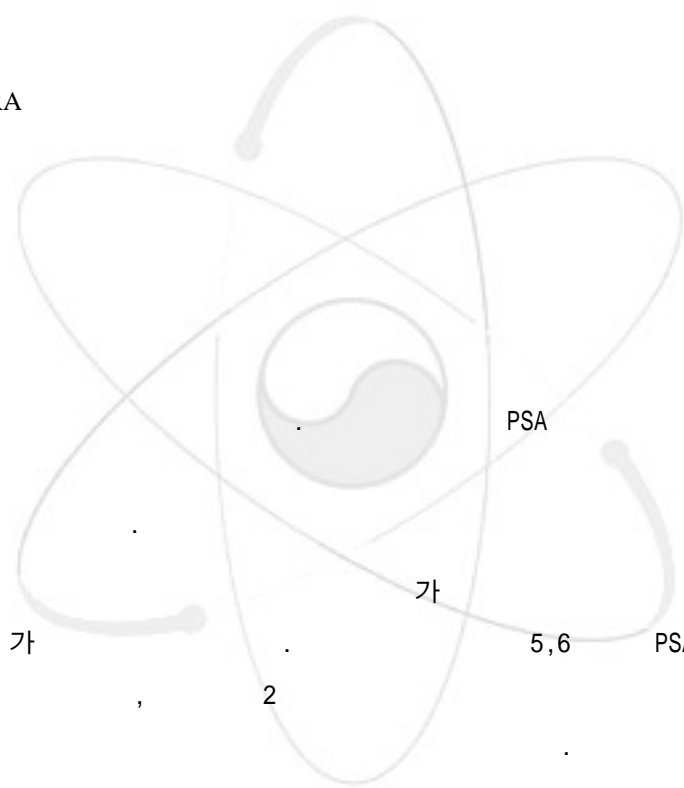
●

●

HRA

●

가.



가

PSA

가

PSA

5,6

PSA

16

2

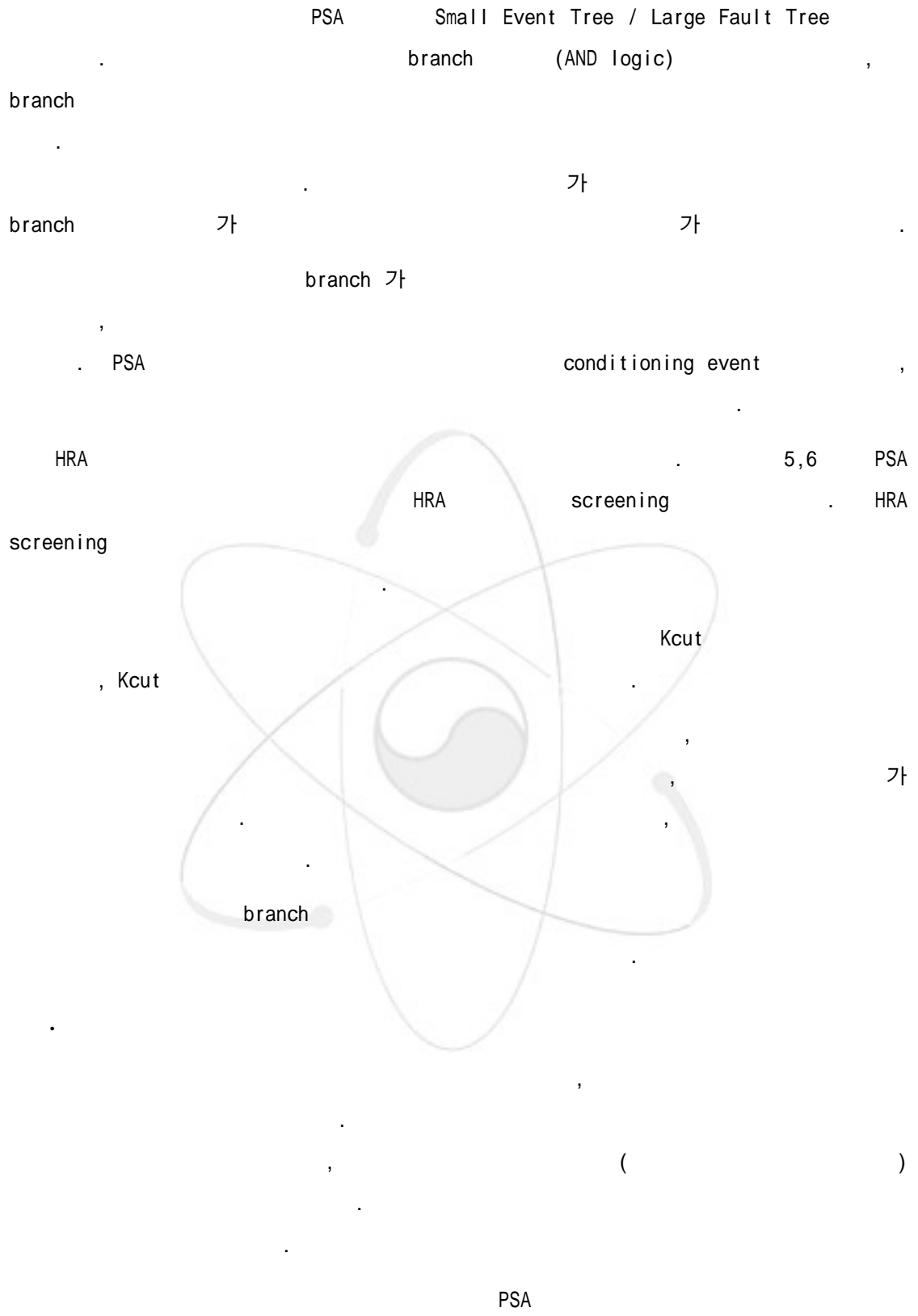
14

가

가

가

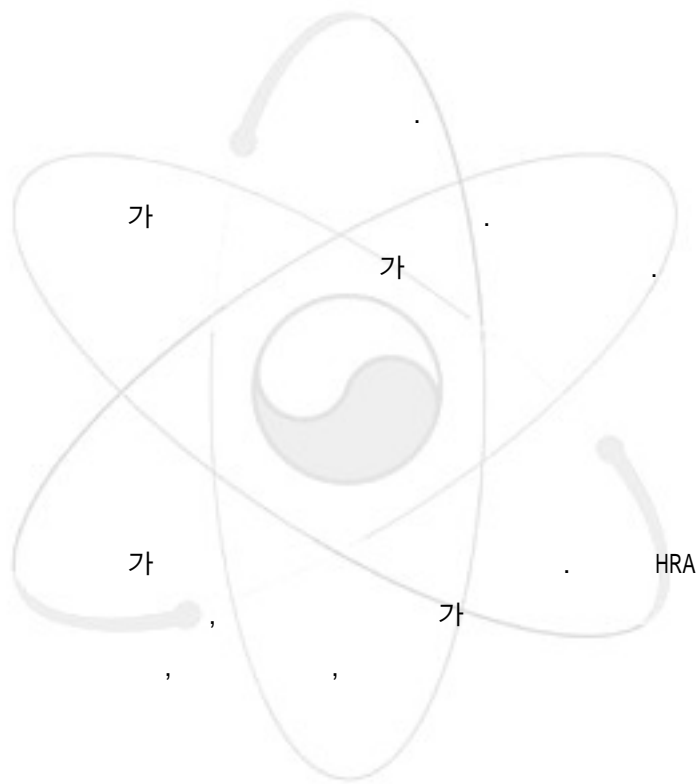
PSA



가 가

HRA

3.



가  
가

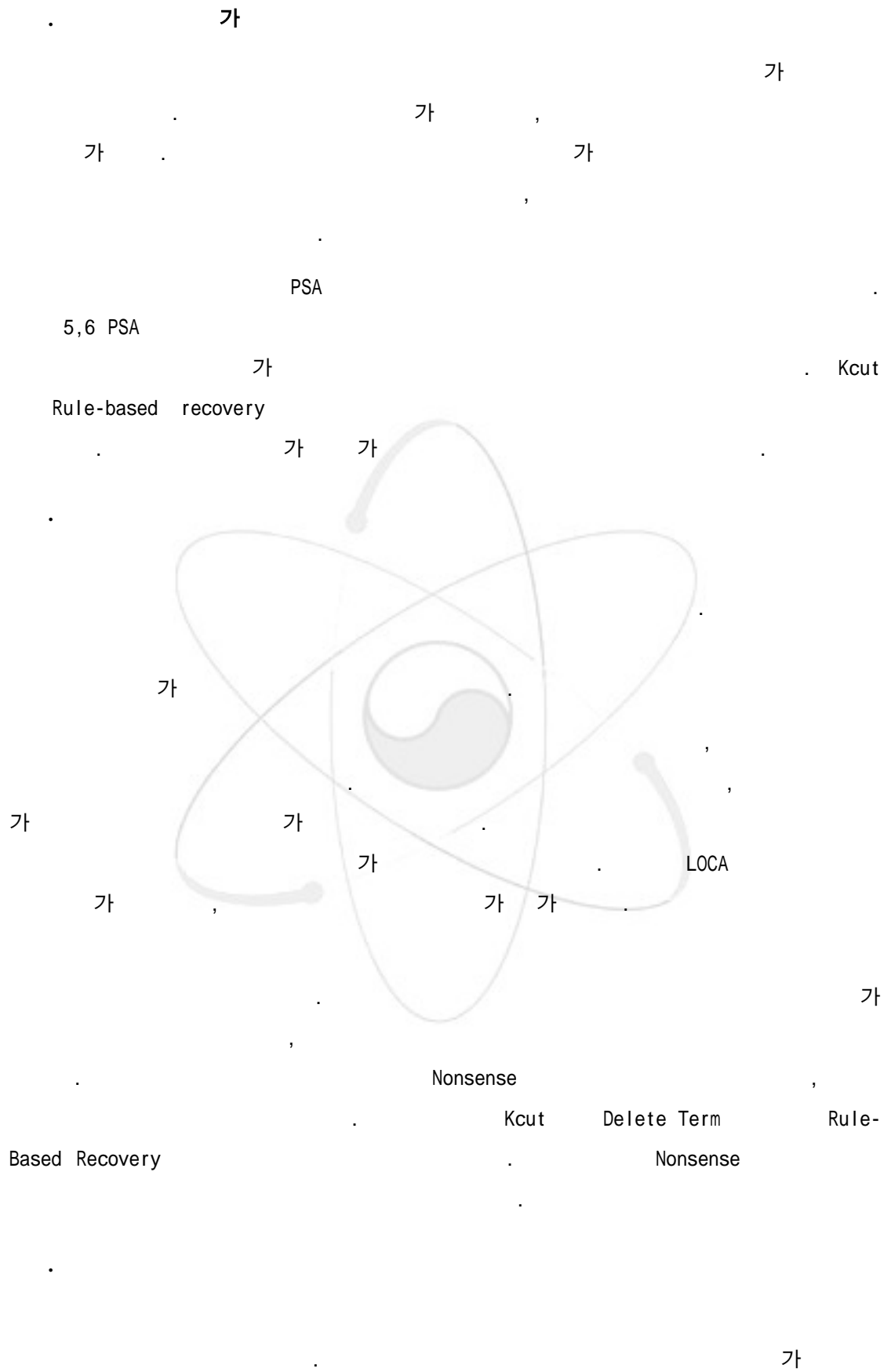
가. HRA

, PSA

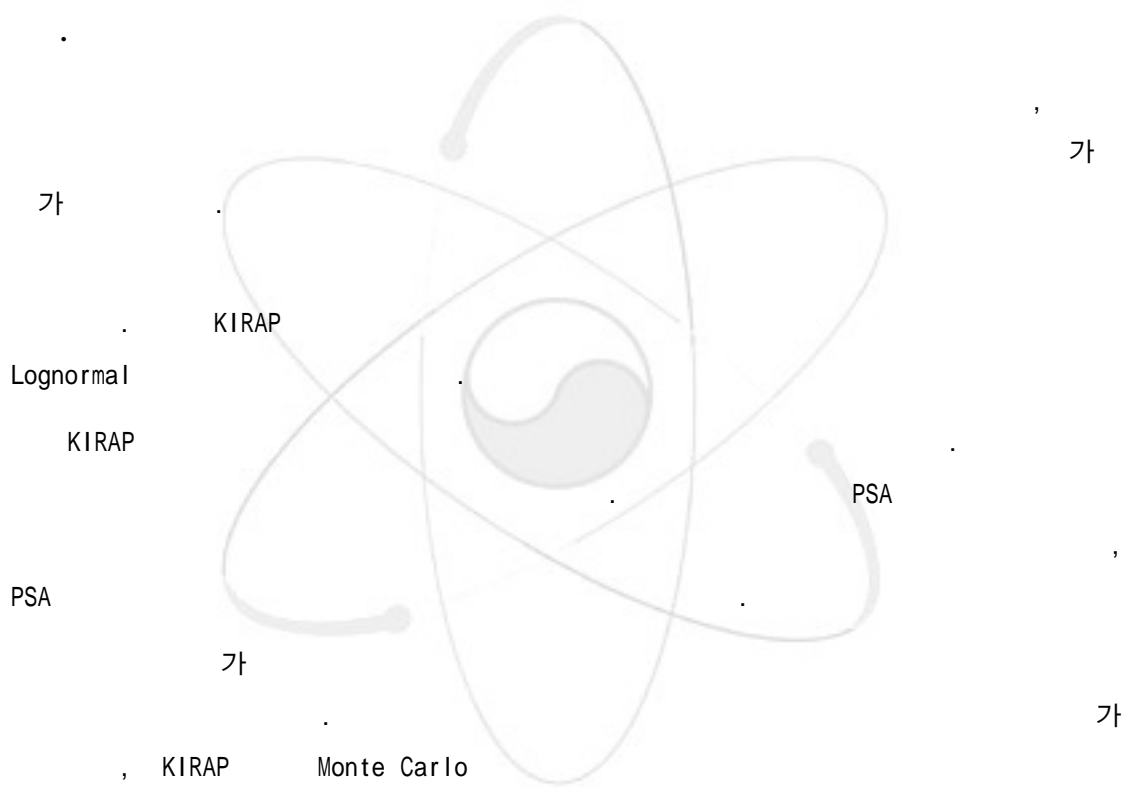
PSA

Kcut

HRA



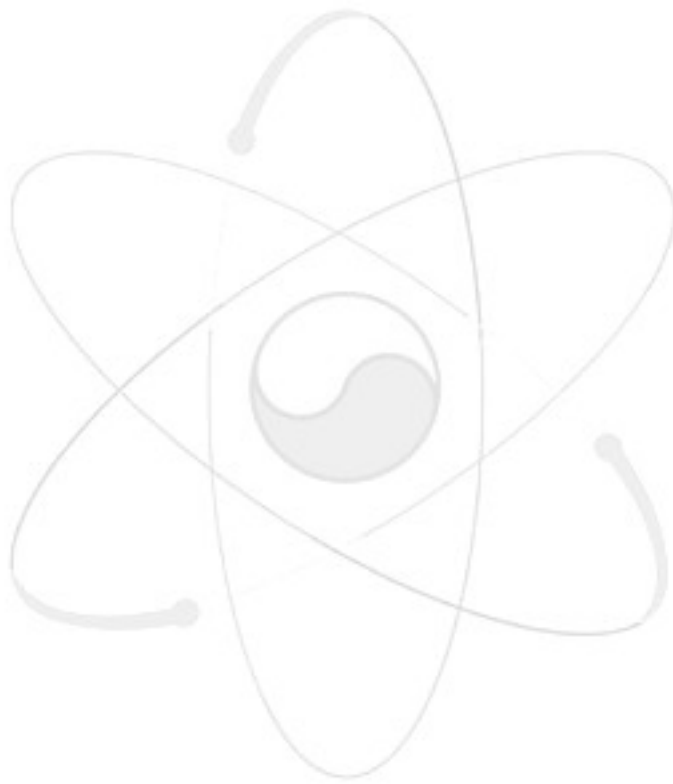
가 가 .  
 가 Kcut , 가  
 Fussell-Vesely , Risk Reduction Worth (RRW), Risk Achievement Worth (RAW),  
 가 가 . Kcut  
 , 가  
 가



4.

- 
-

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 



# 3

## 1. Kcut

### 가. Kcut

Kcut KIRAP  
Kcut  
, Logical Loop 가  
Delete Term 가 Kcut

- Kcut
- C , DOS, Windows 95, Unix Workstation 가
- Bottom-up
- Shannon decomposition
- Rule-Based Recovery
- Logical Loop 가
- Double Initiator
- Complement event 가
- SETS STOP, OMEGA, PHI, EXCEPT (EXCEPTNONCMP) option 가
- Delete term
- file
- Kcut
- operator



+ \* , / ( ) . = \$  
 - (.) .

Kcut

. Boolean ( , , ) ,  
 , Delete Term , file . Kcut  
 32 .

### 32. Kcut

RdEqn	Read Equations
Equation	Read a equation
Value	Read probabilities for basic events
Deltrm	Delete cut sets
Prteqn	Report a equation in Boolean form
Wrteqn	Report a equation in Boolean form on a file to use the equation in another run
Comment	' Included between two symbols is a Comment ' ; Characters in a line after the symbol is a Comment
Read	Read commands from another file
Savetsv	Save all equations in a file, which can be reloaded
Loadtsv	Reload equations which are saved by Savetsv
Loadndb	Read probabilities of basic events from a NDB file
Genprg	Merge, Expand and Reduce a top event. It generates a set of commands which consists of Merge and Reduce, and Execute the set of commands.
Cutoff	Delete cut sets below the given cutoff value
RecoveryRule	Read Recovery Rules
Recovery	Process Rule-based Recovery
Merge	Build one equation from several equations
Reduce	Generate minimal cut sets
Import	Report minimal cut sets
Level	Determine the output quality
Uncert	Perform uncertainty analysis (Only available in Kcut - Uncertainty Analysis Version)

Kcut

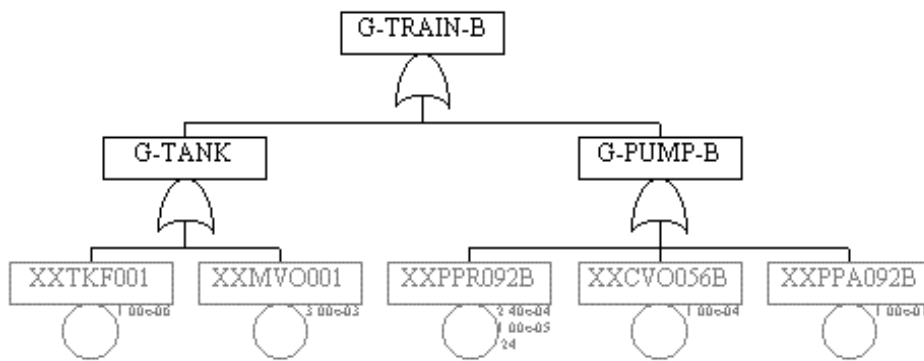
Kcut

[1]

. Boolean

Kcut

Boolean



Boolean

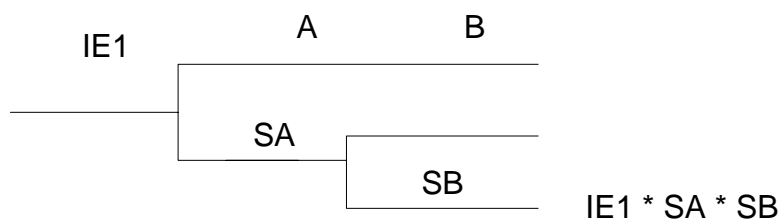
$$\begin{aligned}
 G\text{-TRAIN-B} &= G\text{-TANK} + G\text{-PUMP-B.} \\
 G\text{-TANK} &= XXTKF001 + XXMVO001. \\
 G\text{-PUMP-B} &= XXPPR092B + XXCVO056B + XXPPA092B.
 \end{aligned}$$

IE1

A

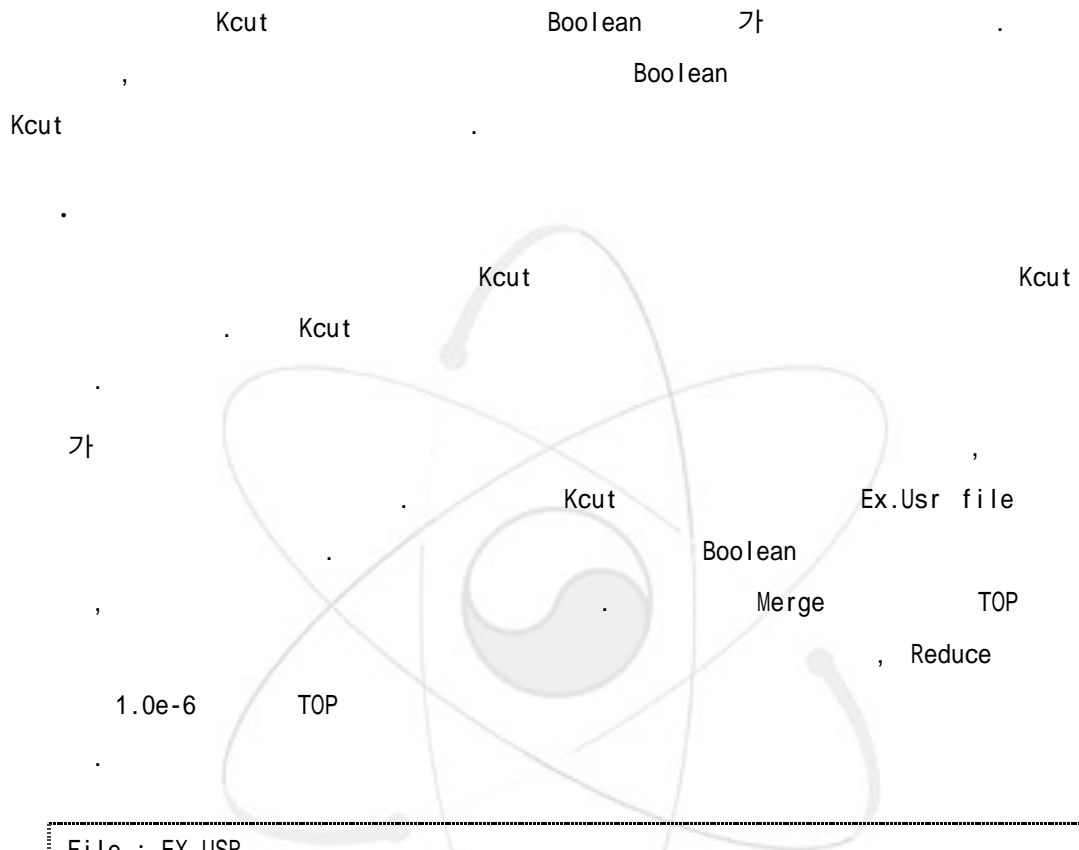
B 가

가



A, B 가 Boolean . SA SB

$$IE1-SEQ = IE1 * SA * SB.$$



```
File : EX.USR
TOP = GA * GB * GC. ; Boolean equation
GA = A + B + C + D + E.
GB = B + C + D + E + F.
GC = C + D + E + F + G.

VALUE. ; Data
0.01, A, B, C.
0.05, D, E, F.
0.001, G.
END.
```

```
MERGE (TOP).      ; Merge a Top Gate
REDUCE (TOP /PROBA * 1.0E-06 /REPORT).      ; Generate Cut Set
```

```
      Kcut
      DOS prompt (Windows 95  DOS Box
Kcut      option      Ex.Usr      file
      file,      file
```

```
c:> Kcut -p Ex.Usr Ex.Coo
```

```
      Kcut      Read      file
      Ex.Cut      file
가
```

```
File : EX.CUT
TOP = GA * GB * GC. ; Boolean equation
GA = A + B + C + D + E.
GB = B + C + D + E + F.
GC = C + D + E + F + G.

VALUE.      ; Data
0.01, A, B, C.
0.05, D, E, F.
0.001, G.

END.
```

Kcut

```
File : EX.USR
READ ("EX.CUT").      ; Read a Fault Tree Logic File
MERGE (TOP).      ; Merge a Top Gate
REDUCE (TOP /PROBA * 1.0E-06 /REPORT).      ; Generate Cut Set
```

TOP

Merge

Reduce

Genprg

Genprg Bottom-Up Algorithm Merge  
 Reduce TOP  
 Genprg Logical Loop

Genprg

```
File : EX.USR
READ ("EX.CUT"). ; Read a Fault Tree Logic File
GENPRG (TOP /PROBA * 1.0E-06 /REPORT). ; Generate Cut Set
```

. Double Initiator

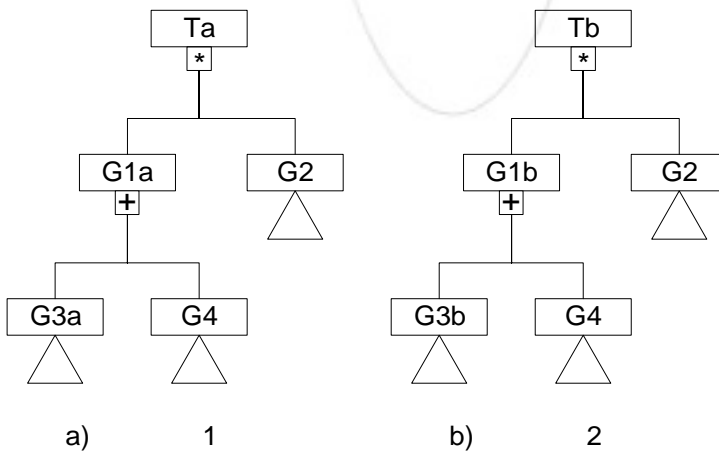
Kcut Double initiator 가 Double initiator

PSA

conditioning event (house event)

A

2

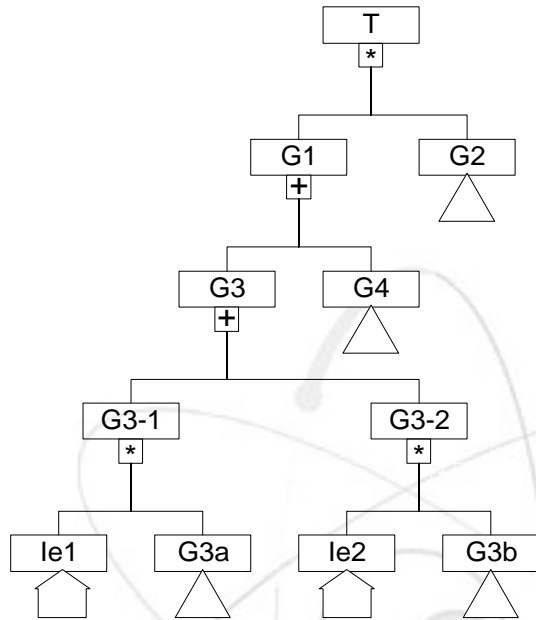


23.

G3a G3b

24

conditioning event



24.

	le1	True, le2	False	G3	G3a 가
T			1		Ta
가	le2	True, le1	False	G3	G3b 가
T		2	Tb		
PSA					conditioning event
	True	False			

PSA

가

Double initiator

Ta, Tb, T Boolean

$$Ta = G2 * (G3a + G4)$$

$$Tb = G2 * (G3b + G4)$$

$$T = G2 * (G4 + Ie1 * G3a + Ie2 * G3b)$$

가

1 Ie1,

2 Ie2

1 Ie1-3,

2 Ie2-3

가

$$Ie1-3 = Ie1 * T * SysB$$

$$Ie2-3 = Ie2 * T * SysB$$

Ie1-3

T

Ta,

Ie2-3

T

Tb

Ie1-3

Ie2-3

$$Ie1-3 = Ie1 * (G2 * (G3a + G4)) * SysB$$

$$Ie2-3 = Ie2 * (G2 * (G3b + G4)) * SysB$$

T

$$Ie1-3 = Ie1 * (G2 * (G4 + Ie1 * G3a + Ie2 * G3b)) * SysB$$

$$Ie2-3 = Ie2 * (G2 * (G4 + Ie1 * G3a + Ie2 * G3b)) * SysB$$

Ie1-3

Ie1

, Ie2-3

Ie2

$$Ie1-3 = Ie1 * (G2 * (G4 + G3a)) * SysB + Ie1 * (Ie2 * G3b) * SysB$$

$$Ie2-3 = Ie2 * (G2 * (G4 + G3b)) * SysB + Ie2 * (Ie1 * G3a) * SysB$$

Ie1

Ie2 가

$$Ie1-3 = Ie1 * (G2 * (G4 + G3a)) * SysB$$

$$Ie2-3 = Ie2 * (G2 * (G4 + G3b)) * SysB$$





가

● Kcut

Kcut

(KAERI)

[3, 4]

가

loop

path

가

가

가

PSA

가

PSA

가

5,6

PSA

Kcut

가

가

ESWS , ESWS

CCWS , CCWS

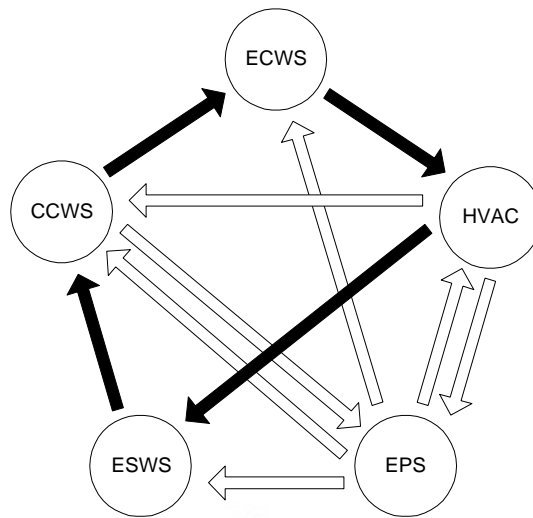
ECWS

ECWS

HVAC

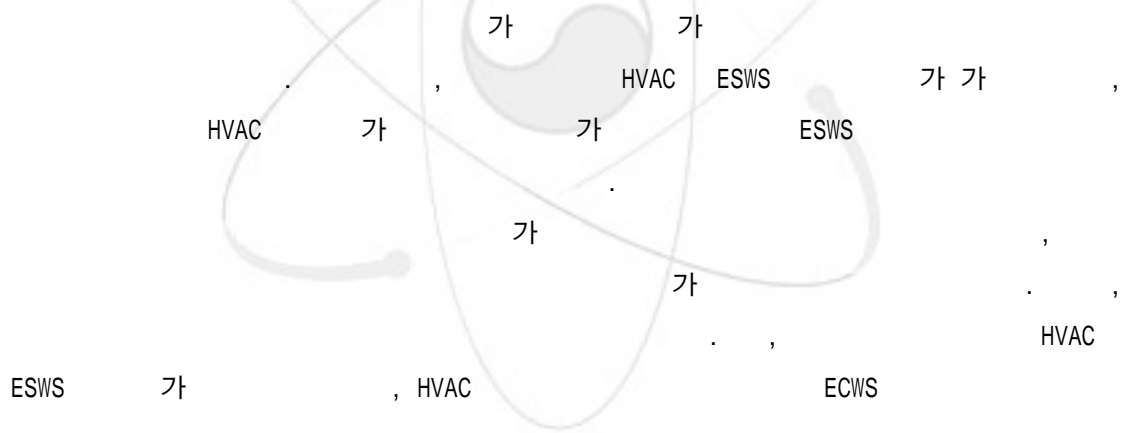
, HVAC

가



ECWS: Essential Cooling Water System    CCWS: Component Cooling Water System  
 ESWS: Essential Service Water System    EPS: Electrical Power Distribution Syst.  
 HVAC: Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning System

25.



KIRAP

(Top Event)

Top-Down/Depth-First

가

26

27

26

가

A, B

가

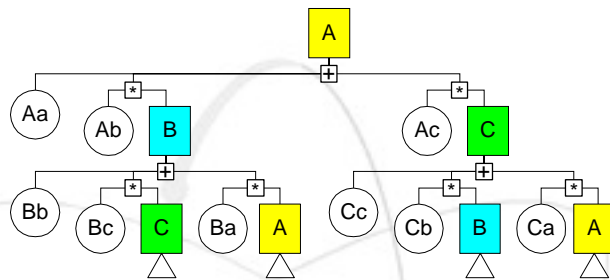
A

A, B C 3  
A, B C  
가

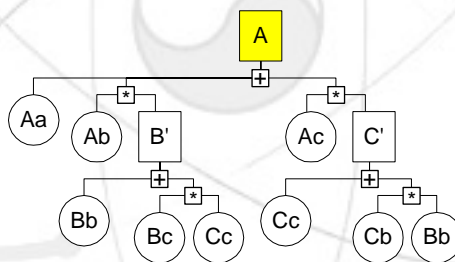
26

27

A



26. 가



27. 가

Genprg

Logical Loop

LogicalLoop option

가

Genprg (TOP /Proba \* 1.0e-10 /LogicalLoop ).

가  
,  
(A, B) , A 'Pump A fails to start' , B  
'Valve B fails to open' Valve B가  
가  
R (A, B, R) (A,

Kcut Rule-Based Recovery 가 , 가  
Kcut

```
RecoveryRule.
  A, B + R1.
  A, C + R2 / CON2.
End.
CON2 = E + F.
```

RecoveryRule. End.

(,)

(.)  
6

'A, B + R1.' A, B , + R1  
A, B R1

가

가 (/) Boolean

가 'A, C, R2 / CON2.' A, C



noset , noset noevent 가  
 noevent

33 Kcut Recovery Rule

33. Recovery Rule

Rule	Rule	
Add Type	$A, B + R1$	A, B cut set R1 가. , + 가 가.
Replace Type	$C, D / C1, D1$	C, D cut set C, D C1, D1 , / /
Equation Type	$Eqn1 * R1$	Eqn1 cut set cut set R1 가. (A, B), (A, C), (B, D), (E, F) cut set R1 , 4 Add Type Rule . 4 cut set Equation
Add Type with Condition	$A, B + R1 / ConEqn1$	A, B Add Type cut set ConEqn1 rule rule 11, 12
Replace Type with Condition	$C, D / C1, D1 / ConEqn2$	Replace Type ConEqn2 cut set rule
Equation Type with Condition	$E, F * Eqn1 / ConEqn3$	Equation Type ConEqn3 cut set rule

2.

가.

가

Kcut

●

●

—

branch

—

branch

( )

—

conditioning event

●

●

—

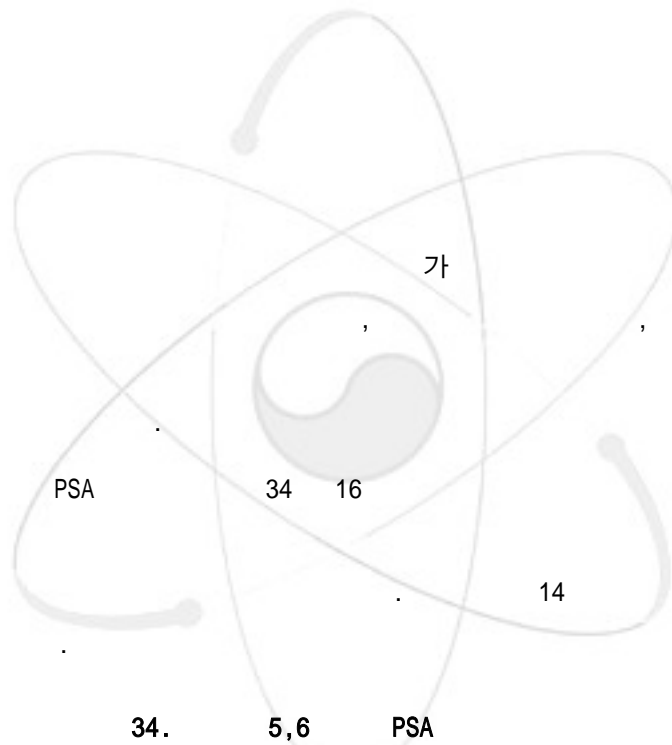
가

—

Nonsense

●

●



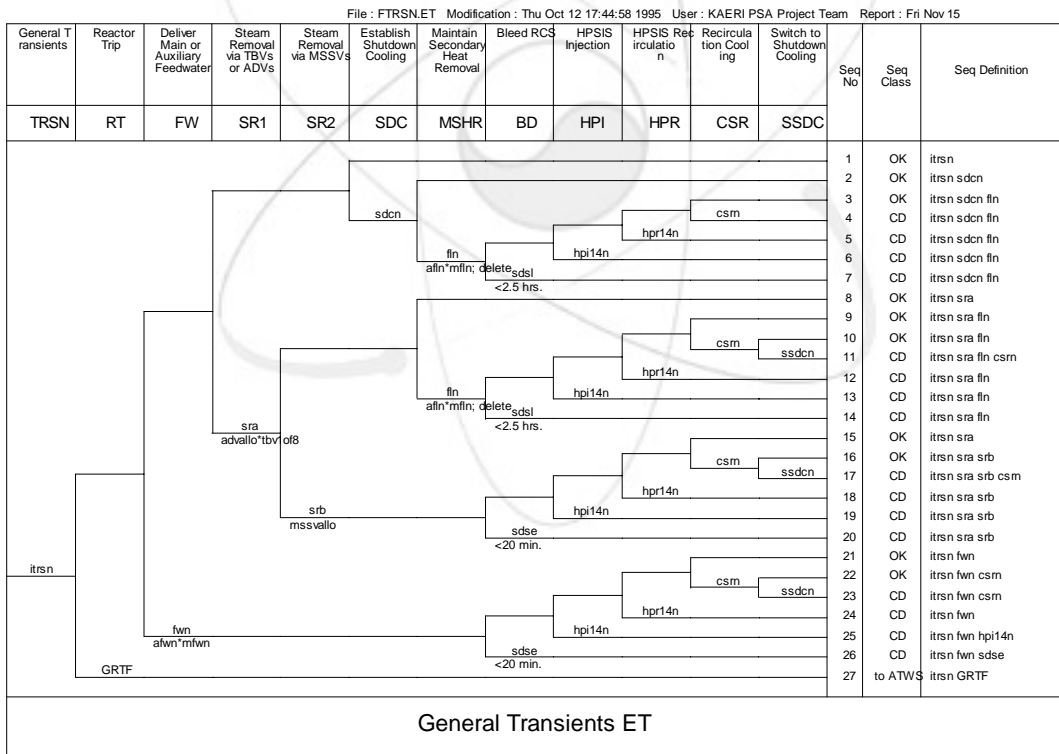
LL (Large LOCA)
ML (Medium LOCA)
SL (Small LOCA)
SGTR (Steam Generator Tube Rupture)
LSSB (Large Secondary Side break)
TRSN (General Transients)
LOFW (Loss of Feedwater)
LOCV (Loss of Condenser Vacuum)
LODC (Loss of a 125V DC Bus)

LOKV (Loss of a 4.16 KV Bus)
LOCCW (Loss of a CCW Train)
LOOP (Loss of Offsite Power)
SBO (Station Blackout)
ATWS (Anticipated Transients without Scram)
ISLOCA (Interfacinf Systems LOCA)
RV (Reactor Vessel Rupture)

가

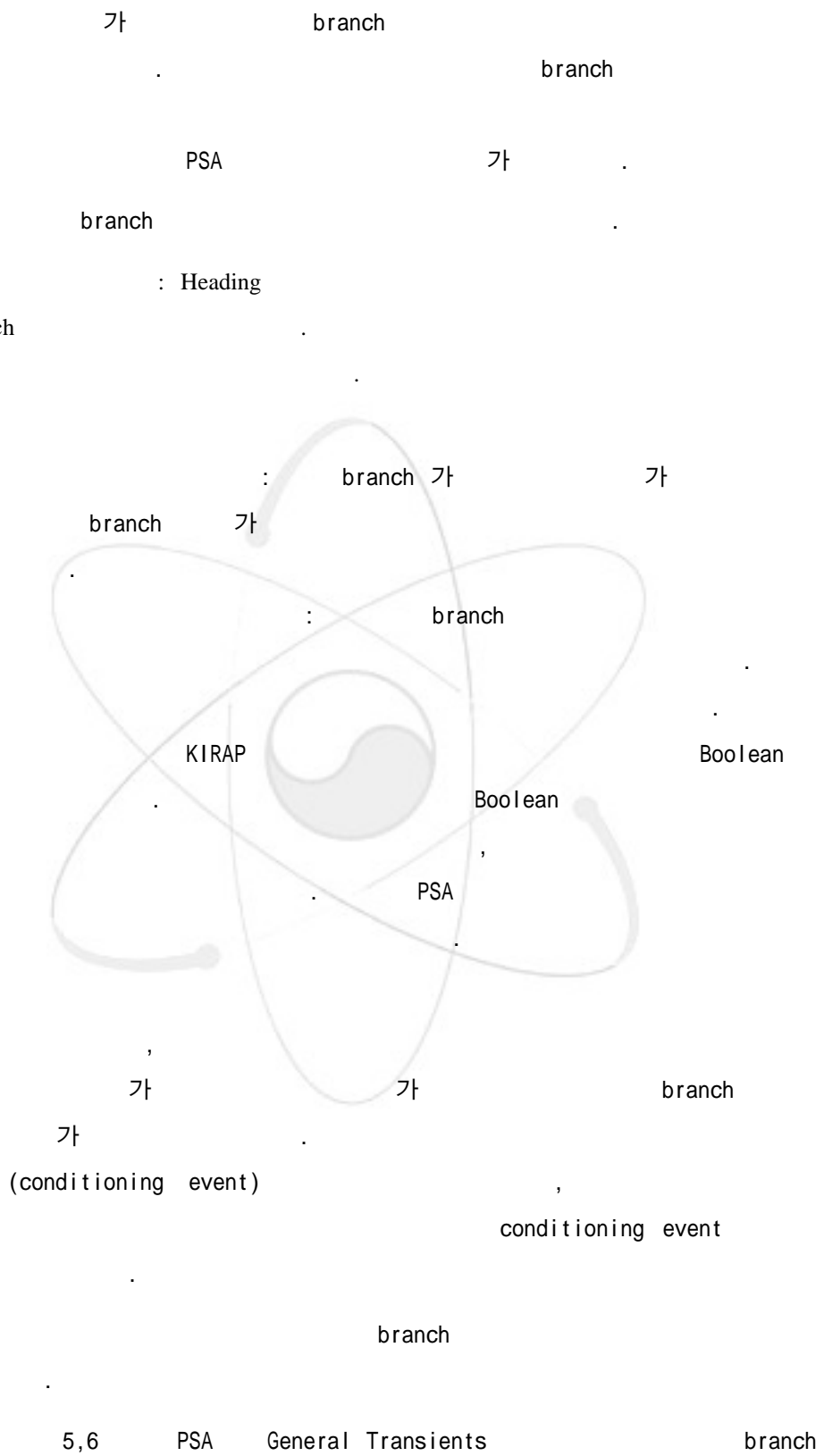
branch

5,6 PSA (TRSN : General Transients)



28. 5,6 PSA General Transients





35. Branch

Branch ID		
GRTF	Reactor Trip	
FWN		AFWN * MFWN
SRA	TBV, ADV Steam Removal	ADVALLO * TBV10F8
SRB	MSSV Steam Removal	MSSVALLO * TBV10F8
SDCN		SDCN
FLN		AFLN * MFLN
SDSL	RCS ( )	SDSL
SDSE	RCS ( )	SDSE
HPI14N	( : 1 of 4)	HPI14N
HPR14N	( : 1of 4)	HPR14N
CSRN		CSRN
SDDCN		SDDCN

, FWN, SRA, SRB, FLN, 4 branch 가  
 , branch .  
 가 . PSA  
 가 branch 가  
 .  
 가  
 . branch  
 , , 가 .  
 PSA branch  
 , 5,6 PSA  
 branch .  
 가 .  
 (CSS) GCSRCTOP . GCSRCTOP

가 가 ,

General Transients

GCSRCTOP , 4.16 Bus  
True/False

36. 가

GCSRCTOP	CSRN	
GCSRCTOP	CSRLOP	LOOP PHI * GELOOP OMEGA * GNOAPRE, GNOBPRES, GNOPRE2M, GNOPRE2N, GNKPRE2M, GNKPRE2N option
GCSRCTOP	CSRAC	SBO AC power PHI * GELOOP, OMEGA * gekdgaaca, gekdgaacb option
GCSRCTOP	CSRKV	Loss 4.16KV OMEGA * EKBSYSW01A option
GCSRCTOP	CSRCCW	Loss of a CCW Train OMEGA * GCCTRA option
GCSRCTOP	CSRDC	Loss of a 125 V DC OMEGA * EDBSYDC01A option

가 ( ) 가

branch 가

가

35

General Transients

True False

True False 가

37.

AFWN	AFWS	GAFTOP-N
AFLN	AFWS : Long Term Cooling	GMHTOP-N
CSRN		GCSRCTOP
HPI14N	HPIS Inejction Mode	GHSIGTOP
HPR14N	HPIS Recirculation Mode	GHSRGTOP
LPI14NS	LPIS Injection Mode	GLSIG104
LPR14N	LPIS Recirculation Mode	GLSRG104
MFWN	MFWS	GMFTOP
MFLN	MFWS : Long term	GMFTOPL
ADVALLO	ADV (1 of 4)	GMSADV10F4
TBV10F8	TBV (1 of 8)	GMSTBV10F8
MSSVALLO	MSSV	GMSMSSVALLO
SDCN	Normal Shutdown Cooling	GSCGTOP
SDCDMDN	Shutdown Cooling (Only Demand Failure)	GSDCDMD
SDSE	SDS - Early Phase	GSDOE
SDSL	SDS - Late Phase	GSDOL
SDDCN	Shutdown Cooling after F&B	GMXSDDC

branch SDCDMDN branch ,  
branch SDCDMDN .

Kcut

branch

가

5,6

PSA

3

●

● Branch (front-line )

●

5,6

PSA

3

(Logical Loop)

branch

PSA

2

branch

branch

PSA

가

가

KIRAP

PSA

가

가

가

Branch

가

가

branch

● file

● branch

●

nonsense

●

(1) file

file , file ,  
file .  
KIRAP Cut file .  
file Kcut read .  
file 가 . 가  
Cut file  
가 . PSA  
가 . Cut file 가  
가 PSA 가  
가 ( )  
가 가 .  
file  
, .  
KIRAP TDBEDIT . ,  
TDBEDIT DOS KIRAP-TREE file  
가 , Windows KwTree  
DOS .  
TDBEDIT 가 Kcut .  
TDBEDIT file NDB file , TDBEDIT  
VAL file . NDB file , ,  
, VAL file .  
PSA 가 가 . 5,6 PSA  
, . 가  
가 . PSA 가  
가 ,

True . file ,  
가 .

file Kcut .

```
read ("ft.usr"). ; Load Fault Tree Files
read("u34f.val"). ; Load Reliability Data
read("dyna-rm.dat"). ; Change HVAC Model
```

ft.usr file file  
가 .

```
Read ; CVCS
( "cvcs.cut" ) . ; CCWS
Read ; CSS
( "ccws.cut" ) . ; AFWS
Read ( "css.cut" ) . ; ECWS
Read ; Electrical Power System
( "afws.cut" ) . ; ESFAS, AFAS, ..
Read ; High Pressure Injection System
( "ecws.cut" ) . ; HVAC
Read ( "eps.cut" ) . ; Instrument Air System
Read ( "fs.cut" ) . ; Low Pressure Injection System
Read ; Main Feedwater System
( "hpsi.cut" ) . ; Branch Logics, etc.
Read ( "hvac.cut" ) . ; Main Steam System
Read ( "ias.cut" ) . ; RCS Pressure Control
Read ; Shutdown Cooling System
( "lpsi.cut" ) . ; Safety Depressurization System
Read ; Steam Generator Blowdown System
( "mfws.cut" ) . ; SIT
Read ( "mixft.cut" ) . ; special events
Read ( "mss.cut" ) . ; Service Water System
Read ( "rcs.cut" ) .
Read ( "scs.cut" ) .
Read ( "sds.cut" ) .
Read
```

```
( "sgbds.cut" ) .  
Read ( "sit.cut" ) .  
Read  
( "special.cut" ) .  
Read ( "sws.cut" ) .
```

dyna-rm.dat

가 HVAC model PSA

```
AFMPRO1AARM = omega .  
AFMPRO2BBRM = omega .  
CCMPRO1PA-RM = omega .  
CCMPRO2PA-RM = omega .  
CCMPRO1PB-RM = omega .  
CCMPRO2PB-RM = omega .  
CSMPRCSSPA-RM = omega .  
CSMPRCSSPB-RM = omega .  
CVMPRCHGP1RM = omega .  
CVMPRCHGP2RM = omega .  
CVMPRCHGP3RM = omega .  
CVMPRCHGP4RM = omega .  
EGDGR01A-RM = omega .  
EGDGR01E-RM = omega .  
EGDGR01B-RM = omega .  
HSMPRO2BRM = omega .  
HSMPRO1ARM = omega .  
LSMPRLPSI1RM = omega .  
LSMPRLPSI2RM = omega .  
SWMPRO1PA-RM = omega .  
SWMPRO2PA-RM = omega .  
SWMPRO1PB-RM = omega .  
SWMPRO2PB-RM = omega .
```





```

genprg (SRB /opt0$ /Phi *
MSOPHSR).

genprg (FLN /opt0$).

genprg (SDCN /opt0$).

genprg (SDSL /opt0$).

genprg (SDSE /opt0$).

genprg (HPI14N /opt0$).

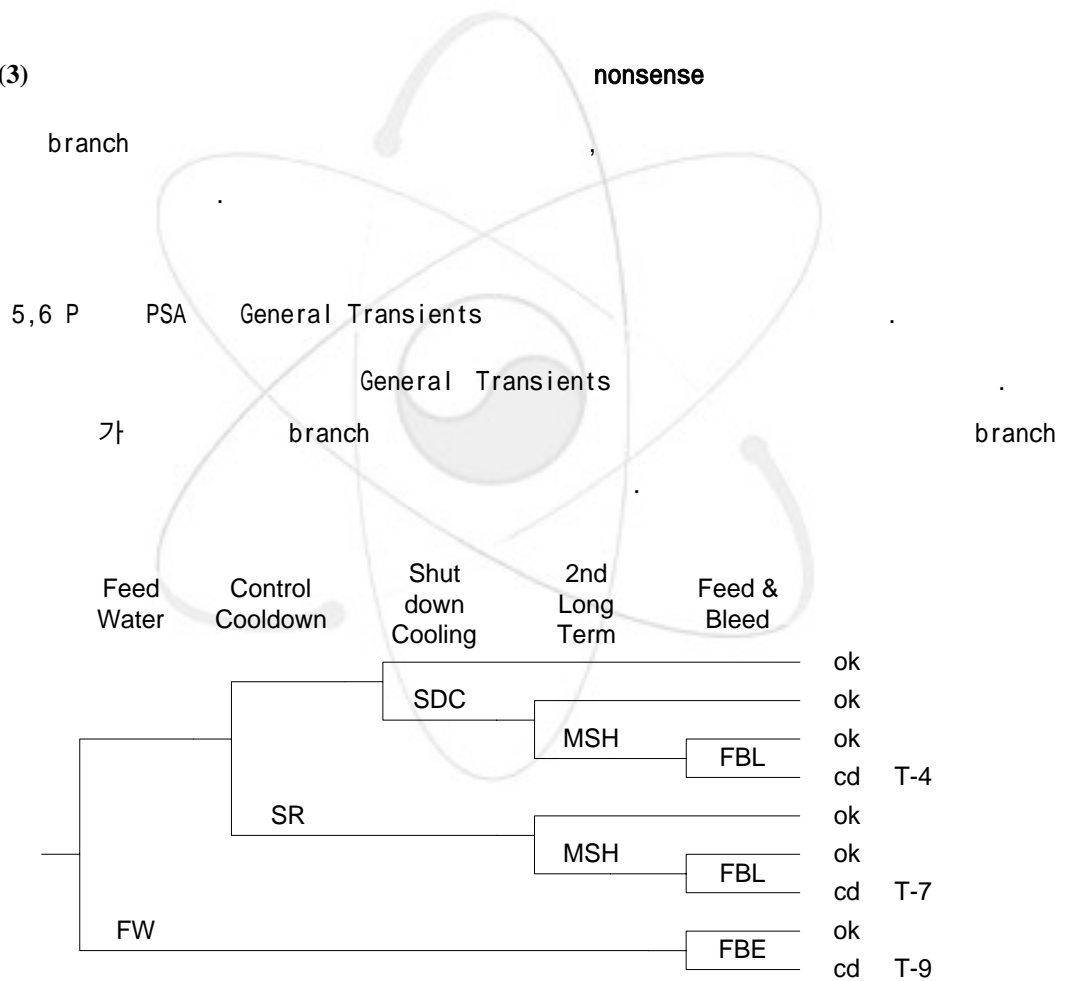
genprg (HPR14N /opt0$).

genprg (CSRN /opt0$).

genprg (SSDCN /opt0$).

```

(3)



29.

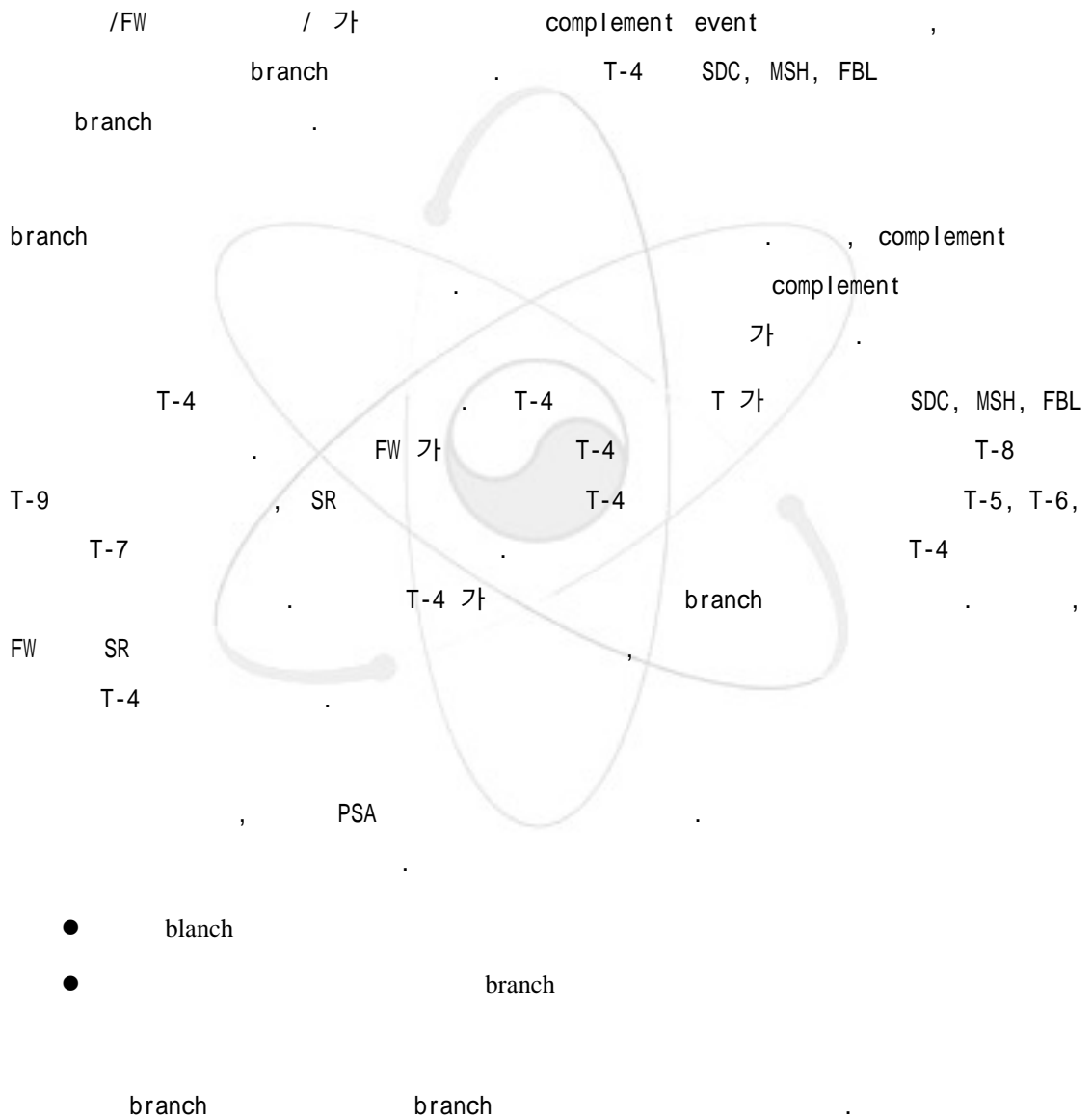
T-4, T-7, T-9

T-4 = T \* /FW \* /SR \* SDC \* MSH \* FBL.

T-7 = T \* /FW \* SR \* MSH \* FBL.

T-9 = T \* FW \* FBE.

### Boolean



```

T-4 = T * SDC * MSH * FBL.
T-7 = T * SR * MSH * FBL.
T-9 = T * FW * FBE.

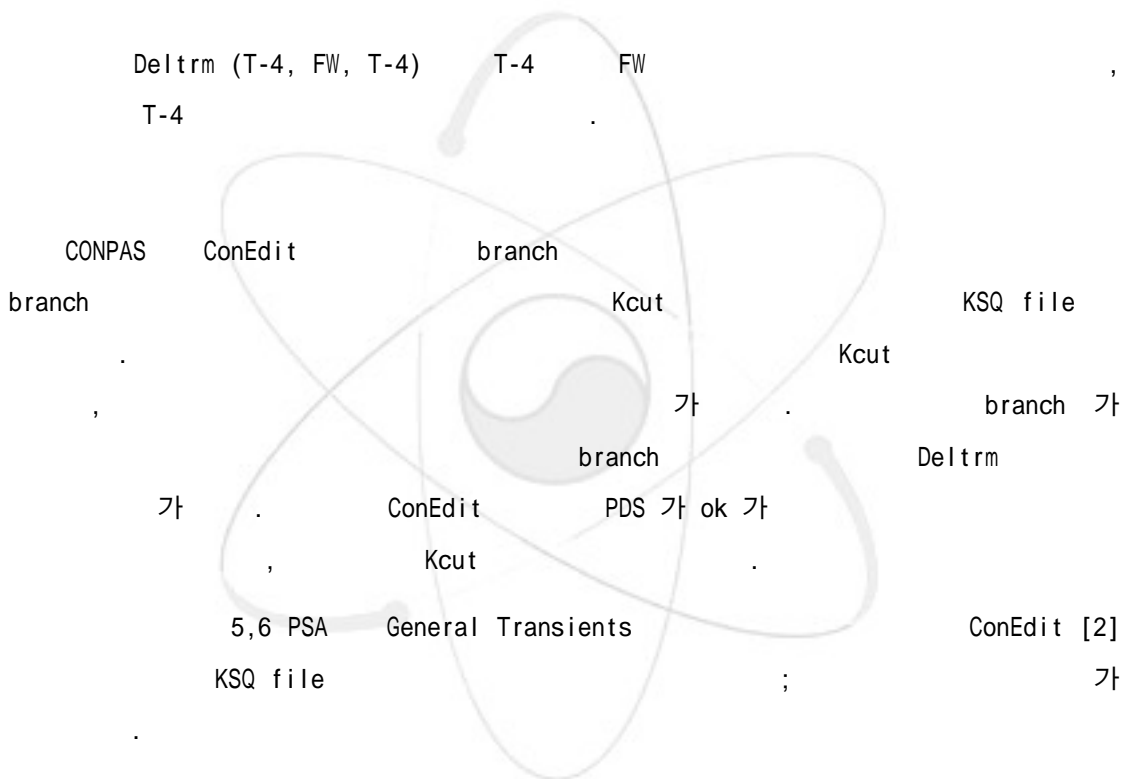
```

branch Delete Term  
Kcut .

```

Deltrm (T-4, FW, T-4).
Deltrm (T-4, SR, T-4).
Deltrm (T-7, FW, T-7).

```



```

; << SEQUENCE SOLVER >> : TRSN-KSQ.USR File

ITRSN-4 = ITRSN * SDCN * FLN * CSRN.
merge (ITRSN-4 /opt0 $). reduce (ITRSN-4 /opt0 $).
;Deltrm (ITRSN-4, GRTF, ITRSN-4). ; Delete
Deltrm (ITRSN-4, FWN, ITRSN-4).
Deltrm (ITRSN-4, SRA, ITRSN-4).
Deltrm (ITRSN-4, SDSL, ITRSN-4).
Deltrm (ITRSN-4, HPI14N, ITRSN-4).

```

```

Deltrm (ITRSN-4, HPR14N, ITRSN-4).
Deltrm (ITRSN-4, SDCMDN, ITRSN-4). ; Add
Import (ITRSN-4 /opt1 $).

ITRSN-5 = ITRSN * SDCN * FLN * HPR14N.
merge (ITRSN-5 /opt0 $). reduce (ITRSN-5 /opt0 $).
;Deltrm (ITRSN-5, GRTF, ITRSN-5).
Deltrm (ITRSN-5, FWN, ITRSN-5).
Deltrm (ITRSN-5, SRA, ITRSN-5).
Deltrm (ITRSN-5, SDSL, ITRSN-5).
Deltrm (ITRSN-5, HPI14N, ITRSN-5).
Deltrm (ITRSN-5, SDCMDN, ITRSN-5). ; Add
Import (ITRSN-5 /opt1 $).

ITRSN-6 = ITRSN * SDCN * FLN * HPI14N.
merge (ITRSN-6 /opt0 $). reduce (ITRSN-6 /opt0 $).
;Deltrm (ITRSN-6, GRTF, ITRSN-6).
Deltrm (ITRSN-6, FWN, ITRSN-6).
Deltrm (ITRSN-6, SRA, ITRSN-6).
Deltrm (ITRSN-6, SDSL, ITRSN-6).
Deltrm (ITRSN-6, SDCMDN, ITRSN-6). ; Add
Import (ITRSN-6 /opt1 $).

ITRSN-7 = ITRSN * SDCN * FLN * SDSL.
merge (ITRSN-7 /opt0 $). reduce (ITRSN-7 /opt0 $).
;Deltrm (ITRSN-7, GRTF, ITRSN-7).
Deltrm (ITRSN-7, FWN, ITRSN-7).
Deltrm (ITRSN-7, SRA, ITRSN-7).
Deltrm (ITRSN-7, SDCMDN, ITRSN-7). ; Add
Import (ITRSN-7 /opt1 $).

ITRSN-11 = ITRSN * SRA * FLN * CSRN * SSDCN.
merge (ITRSN-11 /opt0 $ /Phi * AFOPHPSTART). reduce (ITRSN-11 /opt0 $).
; Modify
;Deltrm (ITRSN-11, GRTF, ITRSN-11).

```

```

Deltrm (ITRSN-11, FWN, ITRSN-11).
Deltrm (ITRSN-11, SRB, ITRSN-11).
Deltrm (ITRSN-11, SDSL, ITRSN-11).
Deltrm (ITRSN-11, HPI14N, ITRSN-11).
Deltrm (ITRSN-11, HPR14N, ITRSN-11).
Import (ITRSN-11 /opt1 $).

ITRSN-12 = ITRSN * SRA * FLN * HPR14N.
merge (ITRSN-12 /opt0 $ /Phi * AFOPHPSTART). reduce (ITRSN-12 /opt0 $).
; Modify
;Deltrm (ITRSN-12, GRTF, ITRSN-12).
Deltrm (ITRSN-12, FWN, ITRSN-12).
Deltrm (ITRSN-12, SRB, ITRSN-12).
Deltrm (ITRSN-12, SDSL, ITRSN-12).
Deltrm (ITRSN-12, HPI14N, ITRSN-12).
Import (ITRSN-12 /opt1 $).

ITRSN-13 = ITRSN * SRA * FLN * HPI14N.
merge (ITRSN-13 /opt0 $ /Phi * AFOPHPSTART). reduce (ITRSN-13 /opt0 $).
; Modify
;Deltrm (ITRSN-13, GRTF, ITRSN-13).
Deltrm (ITRSN-13, FWN, ITRSN-13).
Deltrm (ITRSN-13, SRB, ITRSN-13).
Deltrm (ITRSN-13, SDSL, ITRSN-13).
Import (ITRSN-13 /opt1 $).

ITRSN-14 = ITRSN * SRA * FLN * SDSL.
merge (ITRSN-14 /opt0 $ /Phi * AFOPHPSTART). reduce (ITRSN-14 /opt0 $).
; Modify
;Deltrm (ITRSN-14, GRTF, ITRSN-14).
Deltrm (ITRSN-14, FWN, ITRSN-14).
Deltrm (ITRSN-14, SRB, ITRSN-14).
Import (ITRSN-14 /opt1 $).

ITRSN-17 = ITRSN * SRA * SRB * CSRN * SSDCN.

```

```
merge (ITRSN-17 /opt0 $). reduce (ITRSN-17 /opt0 $).  
;Deltrm (ITRSN-17, GRTF, ITRSN-17).  
Deltrm (ITRSN-17, FWN, ITRSN-17).  
Deltrm (ITRSN-17, SDSE, ITRSN-17).  
Deltrm (ITRSN-17, HPI14N, ITRSN-17).  
Deltrm (ITRSN-17, HPR14N, ITRSN-17).  
Import (ITRSN-17 /opt1 $).
```

ITRSN-18 = ITRSN \* SRA \* SRB \* HPR14N.

```
merge (ITRSN-18 /opt0 $). reduce (ITRSN-18 /opt0 $).  
;Deltrm (ITRSN-18, GRTF, ITRSN-18).  
Deltrm (ITRSN-18, FWN, ITRSN-18).  
Deltrm (ITRSN-18, SDSE, ITRSN-18).  
Deltrm (ITRSN-18, HPI14N, ITRSN-18).  
Import (ITRSN-18 /opt1 $).
```

ITRSN-19 = ITRSN \* SRA \* SRB \* HPI14N.

```
merge (ITRSN-19 /opt0 $). reduce (ITRSN-19 /opt0 $).  
;Deltrm (ITRSN-19, GRTF, ITRSN-19).  
Deltrm (ITRSN-19, FWN, ITRSN-19).  
Deltrm (ITRSN-19, SDSE, ITRSN-19).  
Import (ITRSN-19 /opt1 $).
```

ITRSN-20 = ITRSN \* SRA \* SRB \* SDSE.

```
merge (ITRSN-20 /opt0 $). reduce (ITRSN-20 /opt0 $).  
;Deltrm (ITRSN-20, GRTF, ITRSN-20).  
Deltrm (ITRSN-20, FWN, ITRSN-20).  
Import (ITRSN-20 /opt1 $).
```

ITRSN-23 = ITRSN \* FWN \* CSRN \* SSDCN.

```
merge (ITRSN-23 /opt0 $). reduce (ITRSN-23 /opt0 $).  
;Deltrm (ITRSN-23, GRTF, ITRSN-23).  
Deltrm (ITRSN-23, SDSE, ITRSN-23).  
Deltrm (ITRSN-23, HPI14N, ITRSN-23).
```





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LNK file

ConEdit

KSQ File

LNK file

Kcut

```
; CDF for General Transient & Save Cut Sets on LNK File
Trsn = Itrsn-4 + Itrsn-5 + Itrsn-6 + Itrsn-7 + Itrsn-11 +
      Itrsn-12 + Itrsn-13 + Itrsn-14 + Itrsn-17 + Itrsn-18 +
      Itrsn-19 + Itrsn-20 + Itrsn-23 + Itrsn-24 + Itrsn-25 +
      Itrsn-26.
Merge (Trsn).
reduce (Trsn /Opt1$).

;write cutsets
wrteqn(Itrsn-4, Itrsn-5, Itrsn-6, Itrsn-7, Itrsn-11).
Wrteqn(Itrsn-12, Itrsn-13, Itrsn-14, Itrsn-17, Itrsn-18).
Wrteqn(Itrsn-19, Itrsn-20, Itrsn-23, Itrsn-24, Itrsn-25).
Wrteqn(Itrsn-26).
Wrteqn(TRSN).
```

(5) Kcut

Kcut

branch

Trsn-Ksq.Usr

file , file . Trsn-  
Ksq.Usr file .

```
; General Transients

; KSQ File Macro
Opt0$ = Proba * 1.0e-10 /LogicalLoop.
Opt1$ = Proba * 1.0e-10 /Report * 100 /Event * 10.

; File
read ("LoadFt.usr"). ; Load Fault Tree Files
read("Db\u34f.val"). ; Load Reliability Data
read("Db\dyna-rm.dat"). ; Change HVAC Model

; System & ET Support Logic
AFWN = GAFTOP-N. ; AFWS
AFLN = GMHTOP-N. ; AFWS : Long Term Cooling
CSRN = GCSRCTOP. ;
HPI14N = GHSIGTOP. ; HPIS Inejction Mode
HPR14N = GHSRGTOP. ; HPIS Recirculation Mode
LPI14NS = GLSIG104. ; LPIS Injection Mode
LPR14N = GLSRG104. ; LPIS Recirculation Mode
MFWN = GMFTOP. ; MFWS
MFLN = GMFTOPL. ; MFWS : Long term
ADVVALLO = GMSADV10F4. ; ADV (1 of 4)
TBV10F8 = GMSTBV10F8. ; TBV (1 of 8)
MSSVALLO = GMSMSSVALLO. ; MSSV
SDCN = GSCGTOP. ; Normal Shutdown Cooling
SDCDMDN = GSDCDMD. ; Shutdown Cooling (Only Demand Failure)
SDSE = GSDOE. ; SDS - Early Phase
SDSL = GSDOL. ; SDS - Late Phase
SSDCN = GMXSDDC. ; Shutdown Cooling after F&B

FWN = AFWN * MFWN. ; FW Supply
SRA = ADVVALLO * TBV10F8. ; Steam Removal
```

```

SRB = MSSVALLO * TBV10F8.    ; Steam Removal
FLN = AFLN * MFLN.          ; Long Term FW Supply

; Generate Cut Sets for each Branch
genprg (FWN /Opt0$).
genprg (SRA /Opt0$).
genprg (SRB /Opt0$ /Phi * MSOPHSR).
genprg (FLN /Opt0$).
genprg (SDCN /Opt0$).
genprg (SDSL /Opt0$).
genprg (SDSE /Opt0$).
genprg (HPI14N /Opt0$).
genprg (HPR14N /Opt0$).
genprg (CSRN /Opt0$).
genprg (SSDCN /Opt0$).

; Generate Minimal Cut Sets & Delete Success Logic
read ("Trsn-ksq.usr").

; CDF for General Transient & Save Cut Sets on LNK File
Trsn = ltrsn-4 + ltrsn-5 + ltrsn-6 + ltrsn-7 + ltrsn-11 +
      ltrsn-12 + ltrsn-13 + ltrsn-14 + ltrsn-17 + ltrsn-18 +
      ltrsn-19 + ltrsn-20 + ltrsn-23 + ltrsn-24 + ltrsn-25 +
      ltrsn-26.
merge (Trsn).
reduce (Trsn /Opt1$).

;write cutsets
wrteqn(ltrsn-4, ltrsn-5, ltrsn-6, ltrsn-7, ltrsn-11).
wrteqn(ltrsn-12, ltrsn-13, ltrsn-14, ltrsn-17, ltrsn-18).
wrteqn(ltrsn-19, ltrsn-20, ltrsn-23, ltrsn-24, ltrsn-25).
wrteqn(ltrsn-26).
wrteqn(TRSN).

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Kcut

Delete Term

Rule-Based Recovery

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Rule-Based Recovery

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Recovery

Rule

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; hra dependency rule
RecoveryRule /New.
AFOPHALTWT, SDOPHLATE / AFOPHALTWT, SDOPHLATE-HD1.
; AFW CST Alternate , Feed
& Bleed
AFOPHPSTART, SDOPHLATE / AFOPHPSTART, SDOPHLATE-HD2.
MSOPHSR, SDOPHEARLY, ITRSN / MSOPHSR-T, SDOPHEARLY-HD1T, ITRSN.
MSOPHSR, ITRSN / MSOPHSR-T, ITRSN /cond1.
end.

; Conditions
cond1 = MSOPHSR * SDOPHEARLY.

```

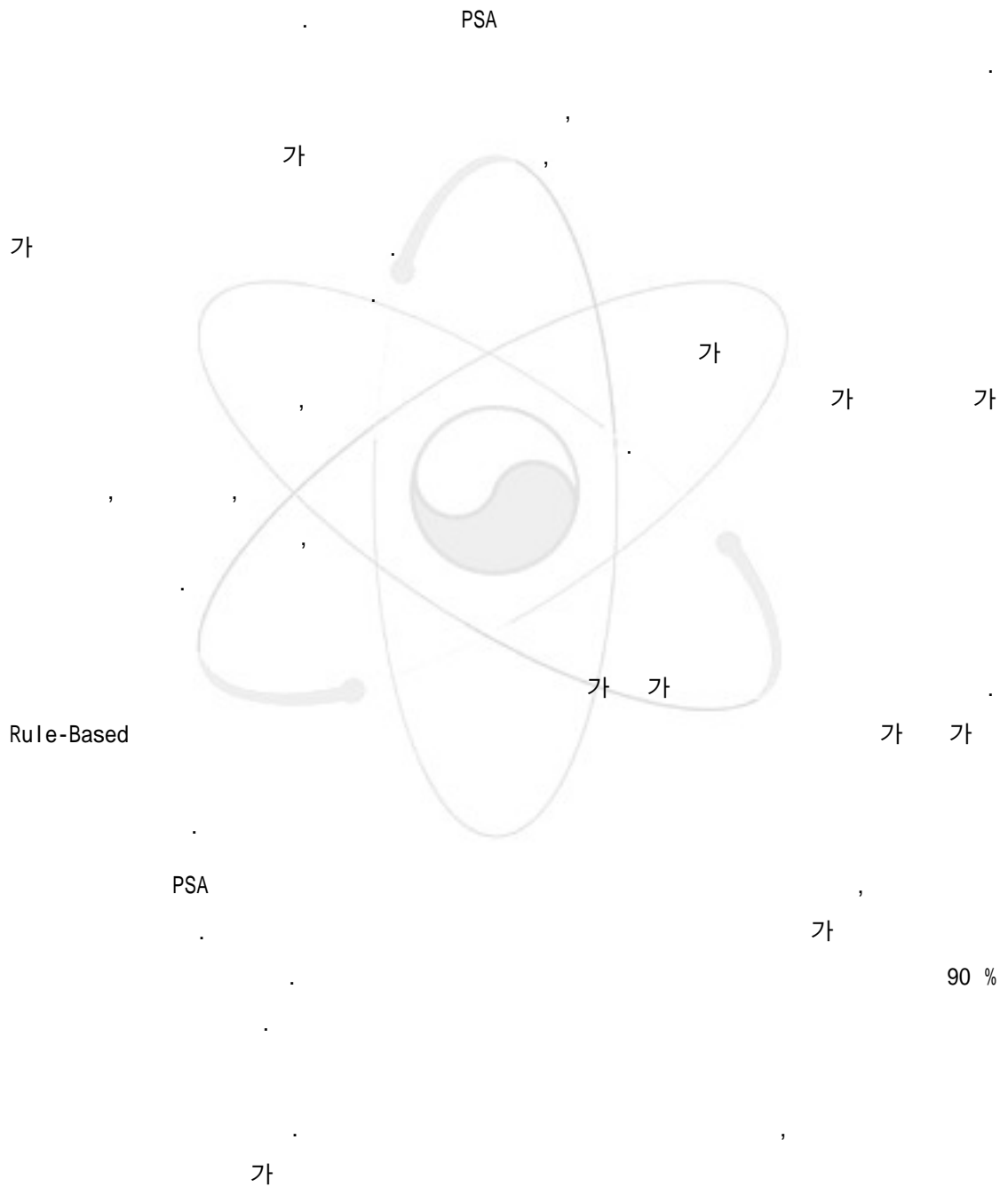
38

38.

AFOPHALTWT, SDOPHLATE	AFW CST , Alternate Feed & Bleed
AFOPHPSTART, SDOPHLATE	Shutdown Cooling , AFW Feed & Bleed
MSOPHSR, SDOPHEARLY, ITRSN	General Transients , Feed & Bleed
MSOPHSR, ITRSN /cond1.	General Transients Feed & Bleed

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Kcut

```

; Rule for Recovery of MOVs -----
MV-LIST =      ;      IE
  AFMVW0043456Q + AFMVC0043AA + AFMVC0044BA + AFMVW004344 +
  AFMVO0046BB + AFMVW004446 + ; AFWS
  CCMVO0073A + CCMVO0074B + CCMVO0141A + CCMVO0142B +
  CCMVWCSHX + CCMVWSDCHX + ; CCWS
  CSMVO0035A + CSMVO0036B +
  CSMVW3536 +      ; CSS V0035, V0036 Contt' Spray Isolation Valve

  HSMVO0675A + HSMVO0676B +      ; Sump Isolation Valves

```

; HSMVW67576 + ; No recovery for Simultaneous failure of Sump Valves  
HSMV00321A + HSMV00331B + HSMVW32131 + ; Hot Leg Injection Isolation VV  
HSMVW60304 + HSMV00604B + HSMV00603A + ; Hot Leg Injection Isolation VV

MFMV0093 + MFMV0058 + ; Startup Feedwater

SCMVC0689A + SCMVC0690B + SCMVW68990 +  
SCMVO0655A + SCMVO0656B + SCMVW65556 + ; SDC LOOP 1/2 from RCS  
SCMVO0657A + SCMVO0658B + SCMVW65758 +  
SCMVO0693A + SCMVO0694B + SCMVW69394 +  
SCMVO0695A + SCMVO0696B + SCMVW69596 . Shutdown Cooling

MV-LIST-LPSI = ; LPSI LL  
LSMVWG612345Q + LSMV06152A + LSMV06252B + LSMVWB6125 .

MV-LIST-HPSI = ; HPSI ML  
HSMVW69899 + HSMVC0698B + HSMVC0699A . ; HPSI Pump Discharge

GIML = IML. ; Conditioning

GILL = ILL. ; Conditioning

GSDOPHEARLY =  
SDOPHEARLY + SDOPHATE-HD1 + SDOPHEARLY-HD2 + SDOPHEARLY-HD1T.

MV-LIST-AFTK = ; Pump - Tank Level interlock  
AFPTK005678 + AFPTK00678 + AFPTY008BB + AFPTK00708 +  
AFPTY007AB + AFPTK00608 + AFPTY006BA .

RecoveryRule.

MV-LIST \* nr-mv. ; MOV Recovery -

MV-LIST-LPSI \* nr-mv / GILL. ; MOV Recovery - Large LOCA

MV-LIST-HPSI \* nr-mv / GIML. ; MOV Recovery - Medium LOCA

MV-LIST-AFTK \* nr-afik . ; AFW Pump/Tank Interlock Recovery

end.

; Rule for Recovery in case of LOOP -----



```

; AFTk Makeup => 18 hr
ILOOP-AFTK = ILOOP * (AFOPHALTWT + CDCV002186 + CDVV002187) .

; Initial => 1 hr
ILOOP-EP1HR-REC = ILOOP * EDBYW125DC.

RecoveryRule.
  ILOOP-AFTK * nr-ac18hr.
  ILOOP-EP1HR-REC * nr-ac1hr.
End.

; Rule for delete non SBO sequences -----
NonSbo = ILOOP * (NR-AC11HR + NR-AC7HR)
  * (EGDGK01ABET + EGDGR01A + EGDGR01B + EGDGR01E + EGDGK01ABD
  + EGDGK01AED + EGDGK01BED
  + HCCQKCCP + HDABKEXFAN + HDABKSUFAN).

recoveryrule.
  NonSbo * Phi. ; Non SBO cut sets
end.

```

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가 가

Kcut ( , )

Kcut 가 Fussell-Vesely (F-V) , Risk Reduction Worth (RRW), Risk Achievement Worth (RAW), 가 가 .

$$F-V = (dPt / dEi) / (Pt / Ei)$$

$$RRW = Pt / (Pt | P (Ei) = 0)$$

$$RAW = (Pt | P (Ei) = 1) / Pt$$

Pt , Ei i .

RRW 0, RRW 가

가 , RRW 가

가 ,

RAW 1, RAW 가

가 , RAW 가

F-V , F-V 가

RRW , F-V 가

Kcut Import

```

; file ( , )
Import (ITRSN-5 /Report * 100 /Event * 20).
; ITRSN-5 20
; , 100

```

PSA

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RRW RAW

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(Uncertainty)

가 가

가

analytic

Random

Function)

(Probability Density Function : PDF)

(Probability

Gamma, Weibull, Beta

PDF

Lognormal,

PDF

Lognormal

가 가

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Lognormal

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WASH-1400

가 Lognormal

Carlo , DPD

, Moments

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Monte

Monte Carlo

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Monte Carlo

KIRAP

Release 2.0

KIRAP

Kcut

Uncertainty Version

TDBEDIT

TDBEDIT

file

NDB file

VAL file

Lognormal

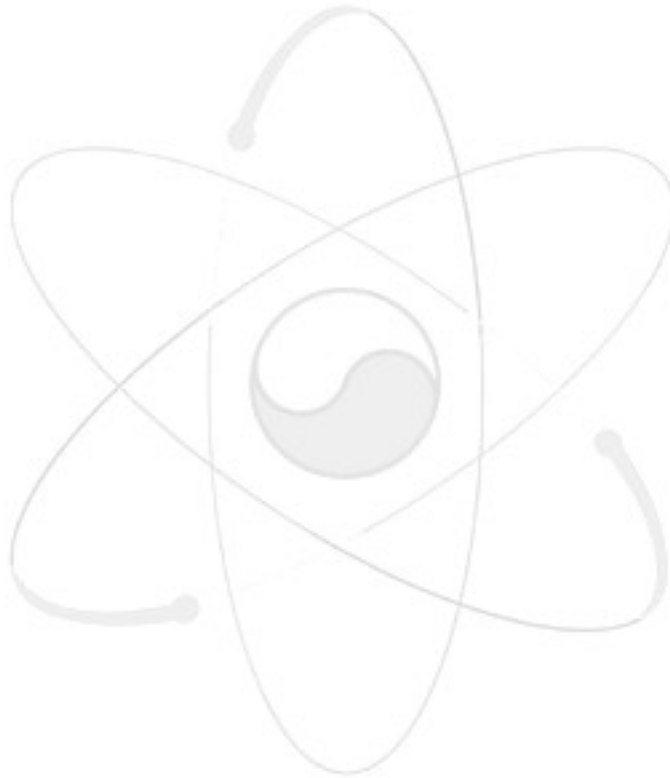
error factor 가

Kcut Uncertainty Version

. Uncert 가 .

```
; Read Cut Sets for Core Damage Frequence  
Read ("cdf.lnk"). ; file  
LoadNdb ("cdf.ndb"). ; file  
Uncert (CDF /Sample * 1200). ;
```

Kcut file Monte Carlo 5%, 50%, mean,  
95% , Cumulative Distribution Function Probability Distribution Function  
가 .





BIBLIOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SHEET							
Performing Org. Report No.		Sponsoring Org. Report No.		Standard Report No.		INIS Subject Code	
KAERI/TR-2548/2003							
Title / Subtitle		Procedure for Conducting Probabilistic Safety Assessment / - Level I Full Power Internal Event Analysis -					
Main Author and Dept.		Won-Dea Jung (Integrated Safety Assessment Division)					
Researcher and Department		Y.H.Lee, M.J.Hwang, S.H.Han, S.C.Jang, D.I.Kang, J.H.Park, J.E.Yang, T.W.Kim, J.J.Ha, Y.H.Jin (Integrated Safety Assessment Division)					
Publication Place	Daejeon	Publisher	KAERI		Publication Date	2003	
Page	225 p.	Ill. & Tab.	Yes( O ), No ( )		Size	26 Cm.	
Note							
Open	Open( O ), Closed( )			Report Type	Technical Report		
Classified	Restricted( ), ___Class Document						
Sponsoring Org.				Contract No.			
Abstract (15-20 Lines)		<p>This report provides guidance on conducting a Level I PSA for internal events in NPPs, which is based on the method and procedure that was used in the PSA for the design of Korea Standard Nuclear Plants (KSNPs). Level I PSA is to delineate the accident sequences leading to core damage and to estimate their frequencies. It has been directly used for assessing and modifying the system safety and reliability as a key and base part of PSA. Also, Level I PSA provides insights into design weakness and into ways of preventing core damage, which in most cases is the precursor to accidents leading to major accidents. So Level I PSA has been used as the essential technical bases for risk-informed application in NPPs. The report consists six major procedural steps for Level I PSA; familiarization of plant, initiating event analysis, event tree analysis, system fault tree analysis, reliability data analysis, and accident sequence quantification.</p> <p>The report is intended to assist technical persons performing Level I PSA for NPPs. A particular aim is to promote a standardized framework, terminology and form of documentation for PSAs. On the other hand, this report would be useful for the managers or regulatory persons related to risk-informed regulation, and also for conducting PSA for other industries.</p>					
Subject Keywords (About 10 words)		Probabilistic Safety Assessment, PSA, PRA, PSA Procedure, Level I Internal Event Analysis					

