

# Geant4 Simulations: First Report

- Main goals of the simulations
- The Paris package
- What is to be done ? Who ?

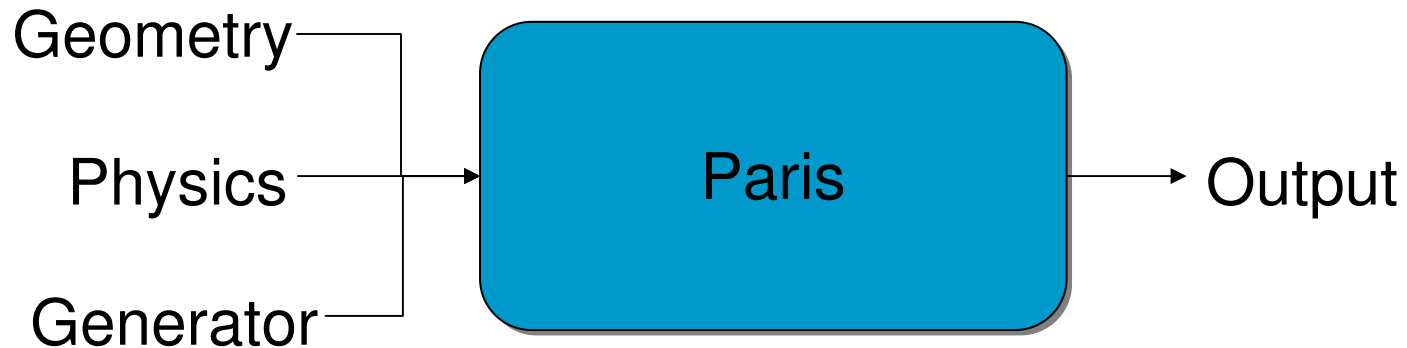


# Main goals of the simulations

## From the Paris web pages (Aim of collaboration):

- Develop and construct a completely new calorimeter, **which can measure both high energy and low energy gammas**. This can be done either simultaneously (using signal pulse processing), or **by selecting one range or another (inserting/removing absorbers in front and changing the dynamical range)**.
- **Develop a 2-shell calorimeter**, with inner (hemi-)sphere, highly granular, made of new short crystals (LaBr<sub>3</sub>(Ce), LaCl<sub>3</sub>, CeZnTe). The readout might be performed with APDs or with digital electronics which would offer the possibility of pulse shape analysis. **The outer (hemi-)sphere, with lower granularity but with high volume detectors**, could be made from conventional crystals (preferably of BaF<sub>2</sub>), or using existing detectors (Chateau de Crystal or HECTOR). **The inner-sphere will be used as a multiplicity filter, sum-energy detector** and will also serve as an absorber for the large detectors behind. The outer-sphere will measure high-energy photons.
- Use **existing high-energy gamma detectors** (e.g. Chateau de Crystal or HECTOR) and fill the remaining solid angle **with a new calorimeter**.

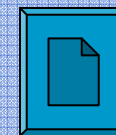
# The Geant4 Paris Package



**→ Modular so that it is easy to change one module !**

Release 1.0 available on the Paris web site  
(download section)

Existing documentation - User's guide

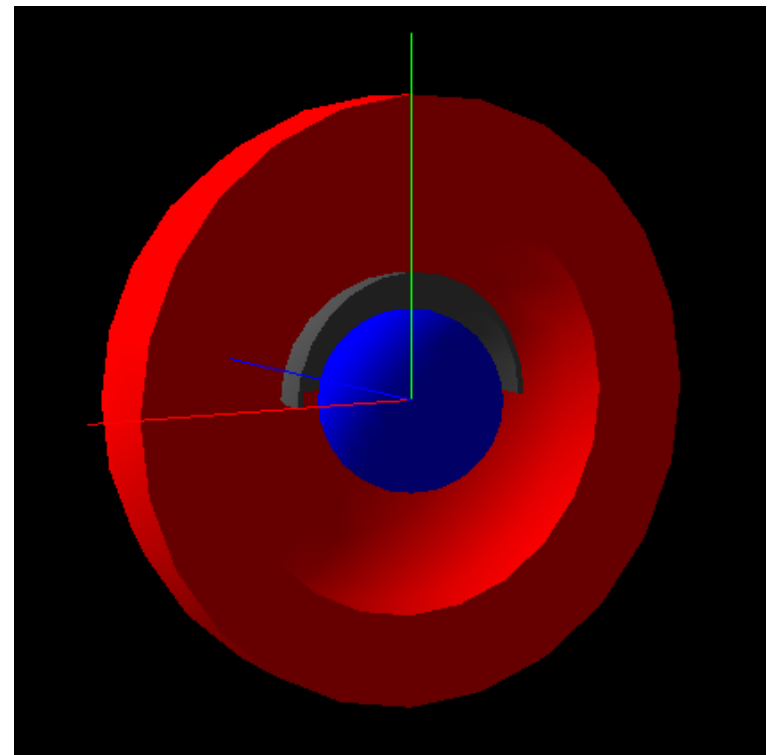


Discussions (google group)

# Paris: existing geometries

A single ascii file to build a set of concentric shells:

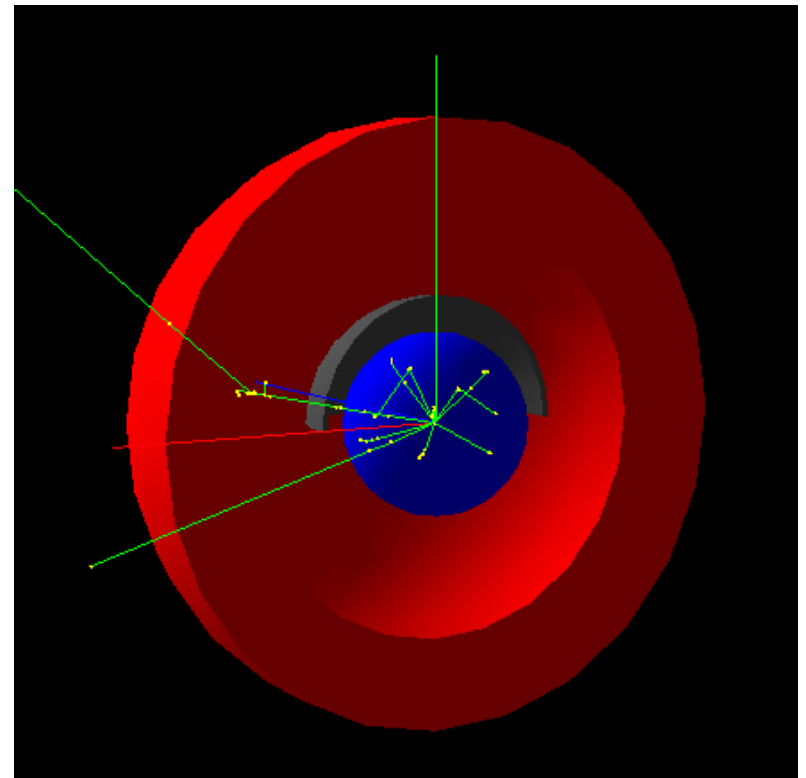
- 1 or 2 active (detectors)
- Non active (absorbers)
- Part of shells
- Main materials defined  
LaBr3, BGO, Csl ...



# Paris: physics, $\gamma$ -rays generators

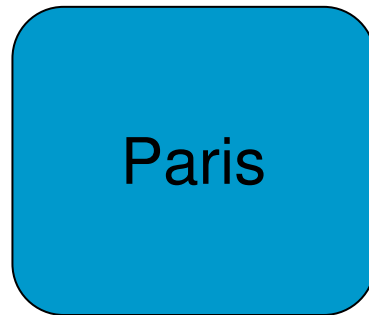
Two types of generators available:

- Cascade of:
  - discrete  $\gamma$ -rays
  - from uniform distribution
- In a given direction (cone)
- With a recoil velocity
- Standard Electromagnetic processes



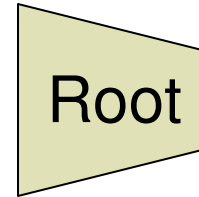
**→ An event is a collection of hits (e,x,y,z .....**)

# Paris: outputs and analysis



```
lyopc457
Fichier Édition Affichage Terminal Onglets Aide
----- ParisSingleHit::Print() -----
trackID: 3, parentID: 0, primaryID: 3, particleName: gamma, processName: phot
detID: 1, detName: Inner, motherID: 0, motherDetName:
edep: 38.925 keV, pos: (-94.1227,14.271874,-32.819021), ToF: 0.73346487 ns
-----
```

Output2  
(ascii file)



Histograms

```
lyopc457
Fichier Édition Affichage Terminal Onglets Aide
$ 8
P 1 1 2630.66 -0.45 -0.74 -2.48
H 1 1 38.92 10.30 5.00 6.46
H 1 1 204.90 10.30 5.01 6.46
H 1 1 213.74 -1.73 -2.87 -9.65
H 1 1 300.17 -1.73 -2.89 -9.69
H 1 1 492.16 -1.76 -2.90 -9.73
H 1 1 91.70 -1.77 -2.90 -9.73
H 1 1 696.92 -1.78 -2.94 -9.71
H 1 1 251.49 -1.79 -2.94 -9.70
H 1 1 38.92 -1.77 -2.91 -9.64
H 1 1 48.71 -1.77 -2.91 -9.64
H 1 1 253.01 -1.77 -2.90 -9.73
$ 9
P 1 1 17404.36 -3.95 -3.94 16.49
H 1 2 899.43 -7.81 -7.82 33.06
```

-----> Your analysis framework ..

**→ First studies: Christelle's talk**

# Organisation of the work ?

Who ? For What ?  
Milestones ?

**Determination of the geometry:  
depth, segmentation, performances**

1

**Implementation of the geometry:  
dead materials, performances**

2

**More realistic simulations:  
scintillation, noise, ...  
complex generators**

3