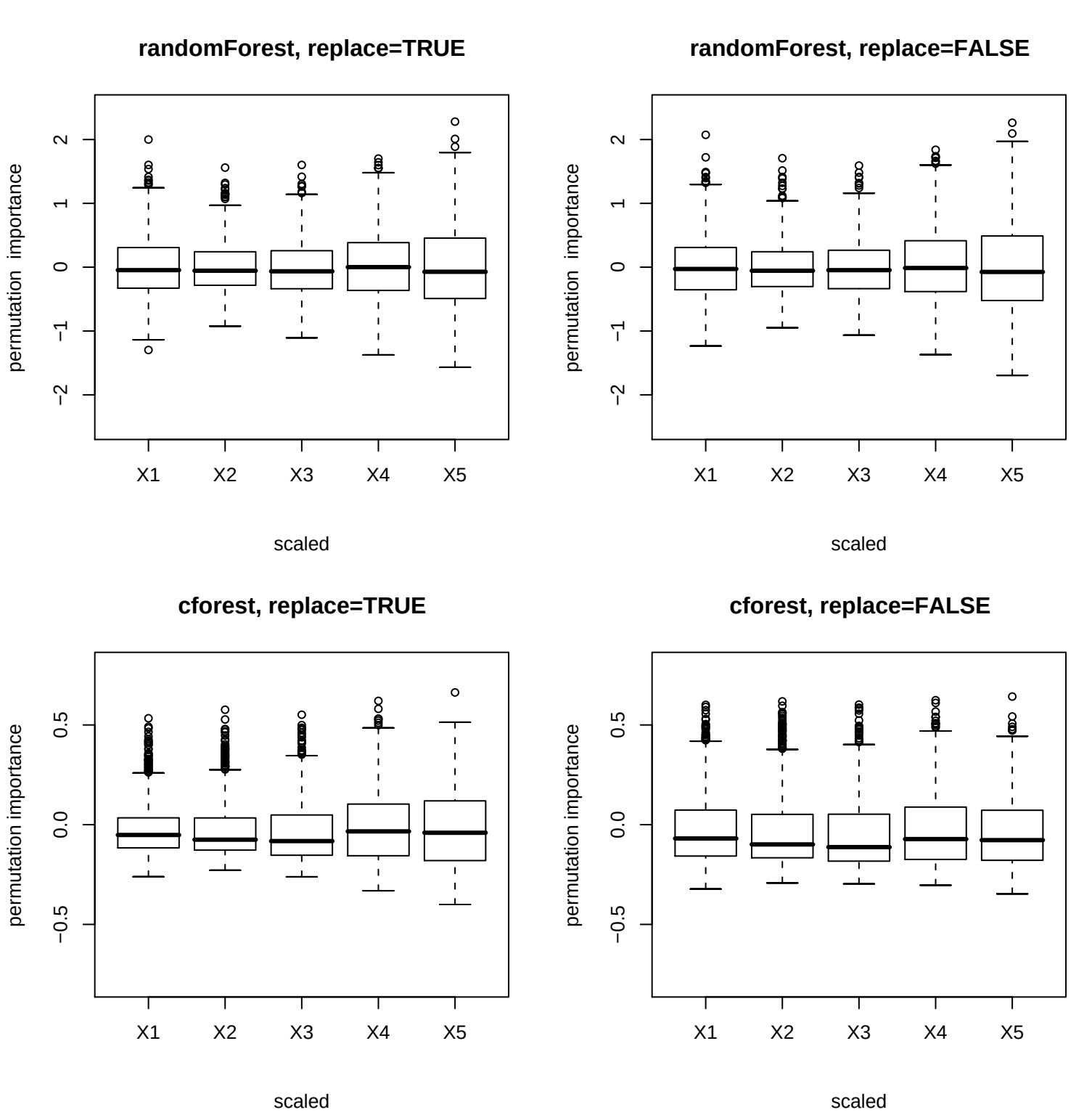
randomForest, replace=TRUE
permutation importance
2
1
0
−1
−2
X1
X2
X3
X4
X5
scaled
randomForest, replace=FALSE
permutation importance
2
1
0
−1
−2
X1
X2
X3
X4
X5
scaled
cforest, replace=TRUE
permutation importance
0.5
0.0
−0.5
X1
X2
X3
X4
X5
scaled
cforest, replace=FALSE
permutation importance
0.5
0.0
−0.5
X1
X2
X3
X4
X5
scaled