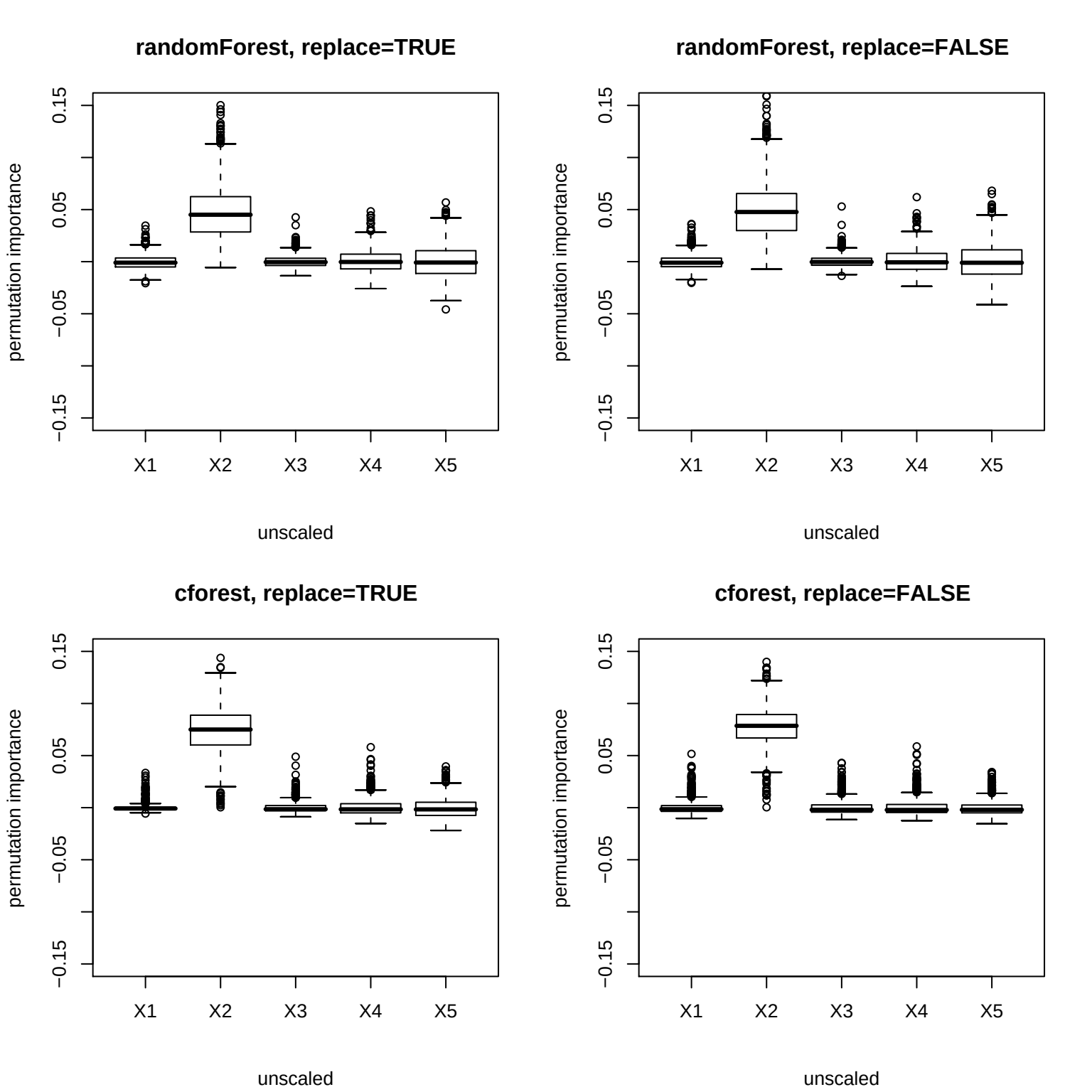
randomForest, replace=TRUE
randomForest, replace=FALSE
cforest, replace=TRUE
cforest, replace=FALSE
permutation importance
0.15
0.05
−0.05
−0.15
X1
X2
X3
X4
X5
unscaled