

DIMACS

Series in Discrete Mathematics and Theoretical Computer Science

Volume 10

Expanding Graphs

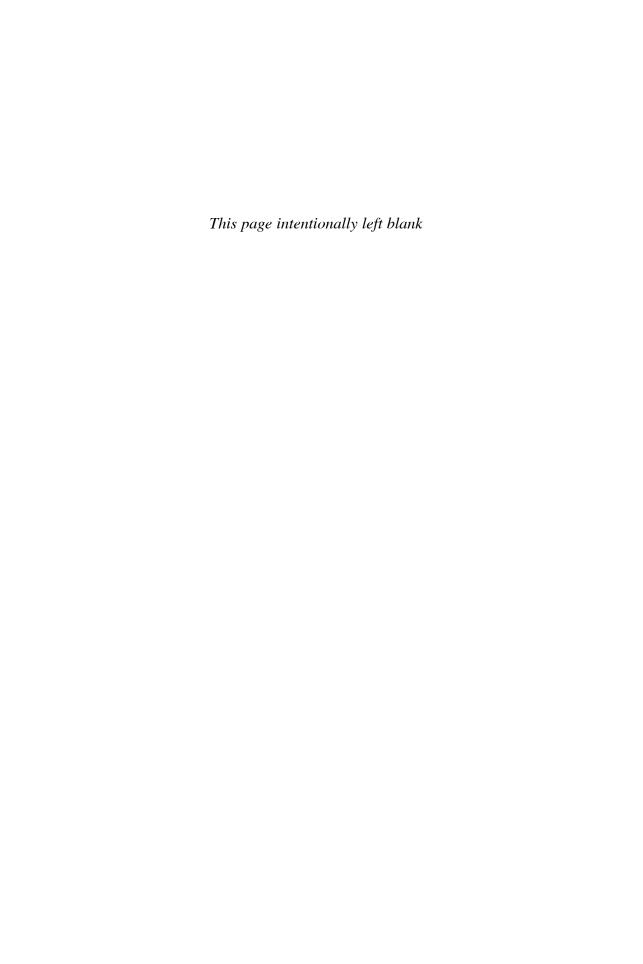
Joel Friedman Editor



American Mathematical Society

Titles in This Series

- 10 Joel Friedman, Editor, Expanding Graphs
- 9 William T. Trotter, Editor, Planar Graphs
- 8 Simon Gindikin, Editor, Mathematical Methods of Analysis of Biopolymer Sequences
- 7 Lyle A. McGeoch and Daniel D. Sleator, Editors, On-Line Algorithms
- 6 Jacob E. Goodman, Richard Pollack, and William Steiger, Editors, Discrete and Computational Geometry: Papers from the DIMACS Special Year
- 5 Frank Hwang, Clyde Monma, and Fred Roberts, Editors, Reliability of Computer and Communication Networks
- 4 Peter Gritzmann and Bernd Sturmfels, Editors, Applied Geometry and Discrete Mathematics, The Victor Klee Festschrift
- 3 E. M. Clarke and R. P. Kurshan, Editors, Computer-Aided Verification '90
- 2 Joan Feigenbaum and Michael Merritt, Editors, Distributed Computing and Cryptography
- 1 William Cook and Paul D. Seymour, Editors, Polyhedral Combinatorics



DIMACS

Series in Discrete Mathematics and Theoretical Computer Science

Volume 10

Expanding Graphs

Proceedings of a DIMACS Workshop May 11–14, 1992

> Joel Friedman Editor

NSF Science and Technology Center in Discrete Mathematics and Theoretical Computer Science A consortium of Rutgers University, Princeton University, AT&T Bell Labs, Bellcore



This DIMACS volume resulting from the Special Year on Graph Theory and Algorithms contains research articles and extended abstracts from participants at the Expander Graphs Workshop held at DIMACS from May 11, 1992, through May 14, 1992.

1991 Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary 05-06, 05C35, 05C80, 05C85, 60Jxx, 68Rxx.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Expanding graphs/Joel Friedman, editor.

p. cm.—(DIMACS series in discrete mathematics and theoretical computer science, ISSN 1052-1798; v. 10)

Papers from the DIMACS Workshop on Expander Graphs, May 11-14, 1992, Princeton University.

93-4708

CIP

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 0-8218-6602-8

1. Graph theory—Congresses. I. Friedman, Joel. II. Series.

QA166.E97 1993 511'.5-dc20

993

311 .5**-u**c20

Copying and reprinting. Individual readers of this publication, and nonprofit libraries acting for them, are permitted to make fair use of the material, such as to copy an article for use in teaching or research. Permission is granted to quote brief passages from this publication in reviews, provided the customary acknowledgment of the source is given.

Republication, systematic copying, or multiple reproduction of any material in this publication (including abstracts) is permitted only under license from the American Mathematical Society. Requests for such permission should be addressed to the Manager of Editorial Services, American Mathematical Society, P.O. Box 6248, Providence, Rhode Island 02940-6248.

The appearance of the code on the first page of an article in this book indicates the copyright owner's consent for copying beyond that permitted by Sections 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law, provided that the fee of \$1.00 plus \$.25 per page for each copy be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 27 Congress Street, Salem, Massachusetts 01970. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, or for resale.

Copyright ©1993 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved. The American Mathematical Society retains all rights except those granted to the United States Government.

Printed in the United States of America.

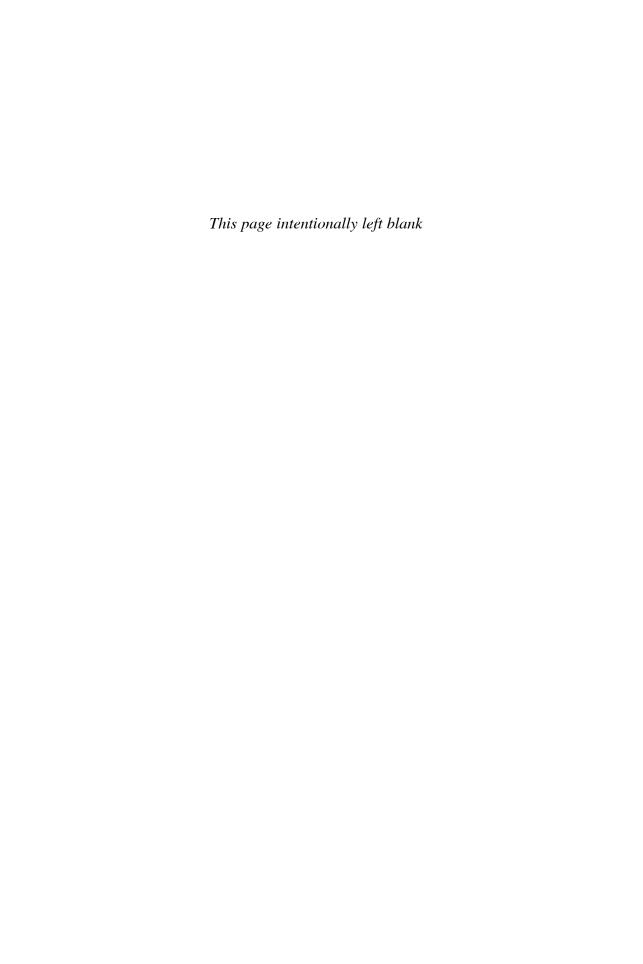
The paper used in this book is acid-free and falls within the guidelines established to ensure permanence and durability.

All articles in this volume were printed from copy prepared by the authors. Some articles were typeset using AMS-TEX and AMS-IATEX, the American Mathematical Society's TEX macro system.

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 98 97 96 95 94 93

Contents

Foreword	vii
Preface	ix
Random Cayley Graphs and Expanders (Abstract) NOGA ALON AND YUVAL ROICHMAN	1
Spectral Geometry and the Cheeger Constant ROBERT BROOKS	5
The Laplacian of a Hypergraph FAN R.K. CHUNG	21
Uniform Sampling Modulo a Group of Symmetries Using Markov Chain Simulation MARK JERRUM	37
On the Second Eigenvalue and Linear Expansion of Regular Graphs NABIL KAHALE	49
Numerical Investigation of the Spectrum for Certain Families of Cayley Graphs JOHN LAFFERTY AND DANIEL ROCKMORE	63
Some Algebraic Constructions of Dense Graphs of Large Girth and of Large Size FELIX LAZEBNIK AND VASILIY A. USTIMENKO	75
Groups and Expanders A. LUBOTZKY AND B. WEISS	95
Ramanujan Graphs and Diagrams Function Field Approach Moshe Morgenstern	111
Highly Expanding Graphs Obtained from Dihedral Groups HOLGER SCHELLWAT	117
Are Finite Upper Half Plane Graphs Ramanujan? AUDREY TERRAS	125



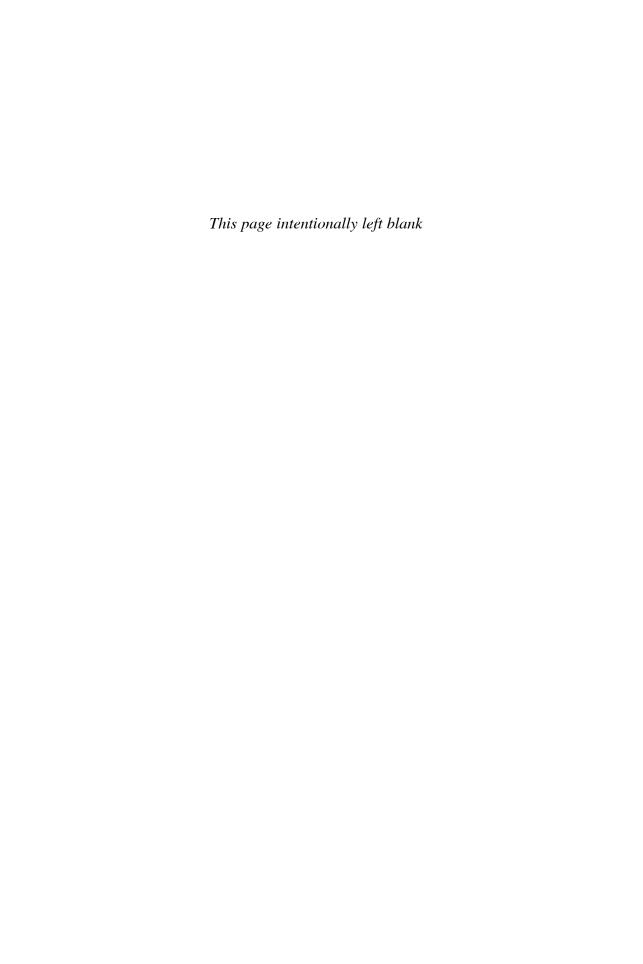
Foreword

This DIMACS volume on expander graphs contains abstracts or papers from talks at a workshop held at DIMACS, May 11–14, 1992.

We would especially like to thank Joel Friedman for putting together this Proceedings that has papers from so many outstanding researchers within this field.

This workshop was part of the DIMACS 1991–1992 Special Year on Graph Theory and Algorithms organized by Fan R. K. Chung and William T. Trotter.

Fred Roberts, Director Robert Tarjan, Co-Director Diane Souvaine, Associate Director



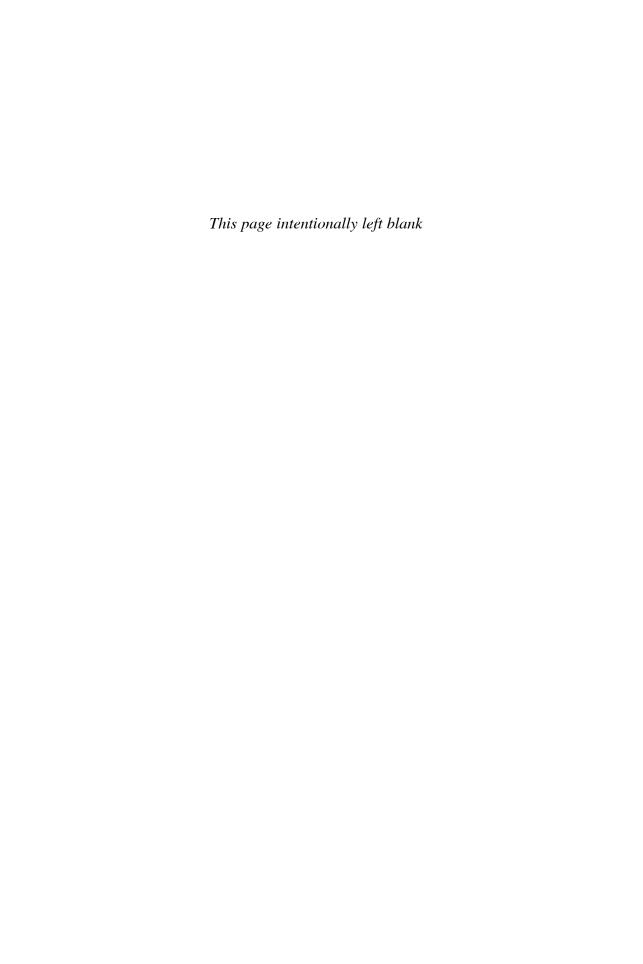
Preface

The DIMACS Workshop on Expander Graphs took place at Princeton University, May 11–14, 1992. There were 70 participants. The program featured 22 talks and two open problem sessions. This volume contains much of the material covered at this workshop, in the form of unrefereed papers or summaries of the talks.

The field of expanding graphs involves a number of different fields of study, and gives rise to important connections between them. We were happy to have many of these fields represented at the workshop, including theoretical computer science, combinatorics, probability theory, representation theory, number theory, and differential geometry; the workshop was a wonderful opportunity to assemble researchers and topics with a diversity not usually found in more regular conferences and meetings. We received many positive responses from the participants of the workshop.

We would like to thank the DIMACS executive committee for sponsoring the workshop. Fan Chung, Daniel Gorenstein, Fred Roberts, Bob Tarjan, Tom Trotter, Pat Toci, Carol Rusnak, Adam Buchsbaum, and Ramesh Sitaraman all helped us greatly. We regret the untimely passing of Daniel Gorenstein, whose energies greatly contributed to DIMACS in many ways. Winnie Waring was of especial help in organizing the workshop. Persi Diaconis helped with the proposal for the workshop. We also wish to thank Christine Thivierge and Donna Harmon at the AMS for helping to prepare this volume.

Joel Friedman, Princeton February 1993



ISBN 0-8218-6602-8

