

	Quick Facts	
	Immigration detainees (2019)	Not Available
	Detained minors (2017)	Not Available
	International migrants (2019)	468,230
	New asylum applications (2019)	270

NOTES ON USING THIS PROFILE

- Sources for the data provided in this report are available online at: <https://www.globaldetentionproject.org/countries/africa/mali>
- "Observation Dates" indicate the timeframe statistical data correspond to or other data were last validated. More than one statistical entry for a year indicates contrasting reports.

STATISTICS

Detention, expulsion, and incarceration statistics

		Observation Date			Observation Date
Total number of immigration detainees by year	Not Available	2019	Total number of detained minors	Not Available	2017
Criminal prison population	5,209	2014	Prison population rate (per 100,000 of national population)	33	2014
	5,817	2011		40	2011
	6,700	2009		49	2009
	4,407	2004		38	2004
	4,040	2002		38	2002
	3,135	1998		32	1998
	4,384	1995		49	1995

Demographics and immigration-related statistics

		Observation Date			Observation Date
Population	20,300,000	2020	International migrants	468,230	2019
	17,600,000	2015		363,100	2015
International migrants as a percentage of the population	2.1	2015	Refugees	26,672	2019
				26,539	2018
				17,039	2017
				17,510	2016
				15,917	2015
				15,195	2014
Ratio of refugees per 1000 inhabitants	0.97	2016	Total number of new asylum applications	270	2019
	0.89	2015		207	2016
				1,251	2014
Refugee recognition rate	100	2014			

DOMESTIC LAW

LEGAL TRADITION

	Name	Observation Date
Legal tradition	Civil law	2017
	Customary law	2017

INTERNATIONAL LAW

Relevant international treaties and date of ratification		
International treaties	Name	Ratification Year
	VCCR, Vienna Convention on Consular Relations	1980
	ICERD, International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	1974
	ICESCR, International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	1974
	ICCPR, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	1974
	CEDAW, Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	1985
	CAT, Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	1999
	CRC, Convention on the Rights of the Child	1990
	ICRMW, International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families	2003
	CRPD, Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	2008
	ICPED, International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance	2009
	CRSR, Geneva Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees	1973
	CRSSP, Convention Relating to the Status of Stateless Persons	2016
	CTOCTP, Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children	2002
	CTOCSP, Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime	2002
OPCAT, Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	2005	
Ratio of relevant international treaties ratified	15/19	
Relevant international treaties and date of ratification		
Individual complaints procedure	Name	Acceptance Year
	ICCPR, First Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966	2001
	CEDAW, Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women, 1999	2000
	CRPD, Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	2008
Relevant international treaties and date of ratification		
Ratio of complaints procedures accepted	Number	Observation Date
	3/9	2017

Regional treaties, regulations, and directives

Regional legal instruments	Name	Year of Ratification (Treaty) / Transposed (Directive) / Adoption (Regulation)
	ACHPR, African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights	1981
	ACRWC, African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child	1998
	APRW, Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights on the Rights of Women in Africa (Maputo Protocol)	2005

Non treaty-based international human rights mechanisms

Relevant recommendations of the UN Universal Periodic Review	Recomendation Issued	Year Issued	Observation Date
	No	2008	2017
	No	2013	2017

INSTITUTIONAL INDICATORS

More information about immigration detention in Mali is available at the website of the Global Detention Project (www.globaldetentionproject.org)