# Multicast Mobility in MIPv6: Problem Statement Update

- draft-schmidt-mobopts-mmcastv6-ps-\*.txt -

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### Scope

- Status of the Draft
- Analysis of 'Moving' Distribution Trees
- Two New Approaches:
  - Shared Tree Based (Romdhani et al.)
  - Source Specific Tree Based (Schmidt & Wählisch)





#### Status of the Draft

- o Version update delayed 

  But: to appear this summer
- o Several reviews on version 0 more welcome!
- o Thorough section on proposed solutions
- o Include overlay or hybrid multicast?
- o Hope for more discussions (in conjunction with new SAM IRTF group ?)

### Analysis of 'Moving' Distribution Trees

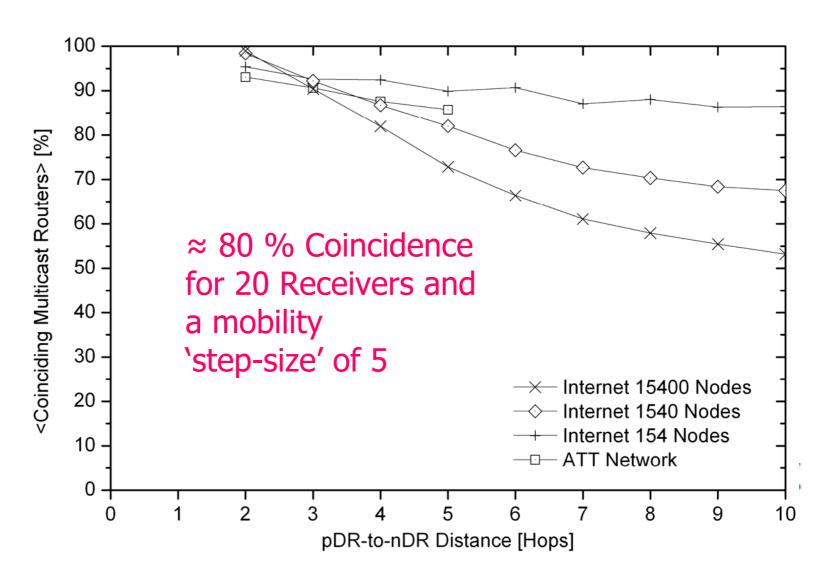
- Multicast Distribution Trees subsequent under Mobility are highly correlated
- o Results in frequent re-use of Mcast Routers
- o Two characteristic measures
  - 'Step-Size': pDR-to-nDR Distance
  - Tree evolvement: Number of Receivers



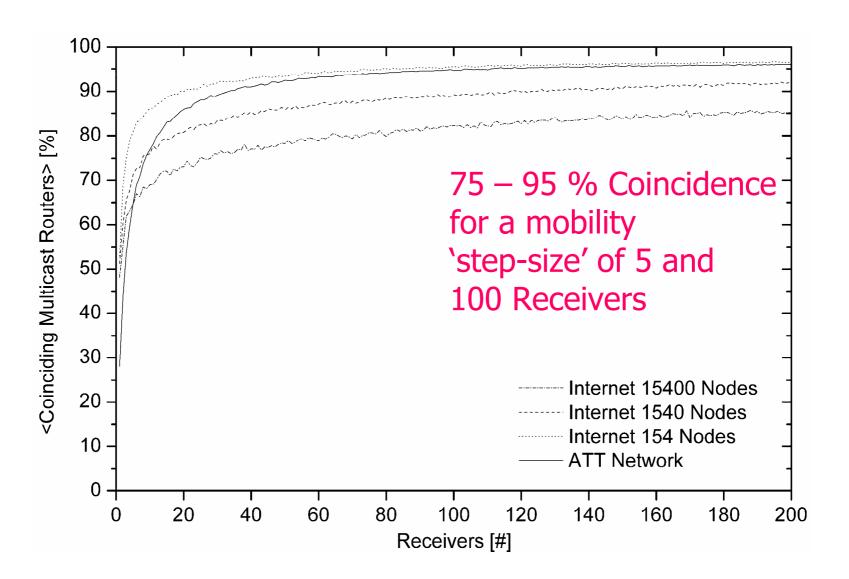


Source: Schmidt & Wählisch to appear in Telecommunication Systems, 2006

### Simulation Study: Tree Coincidence wrt. 'Step-Size'



#### Simulation Study: Tree Coincidence wrt. Tree Evolvement

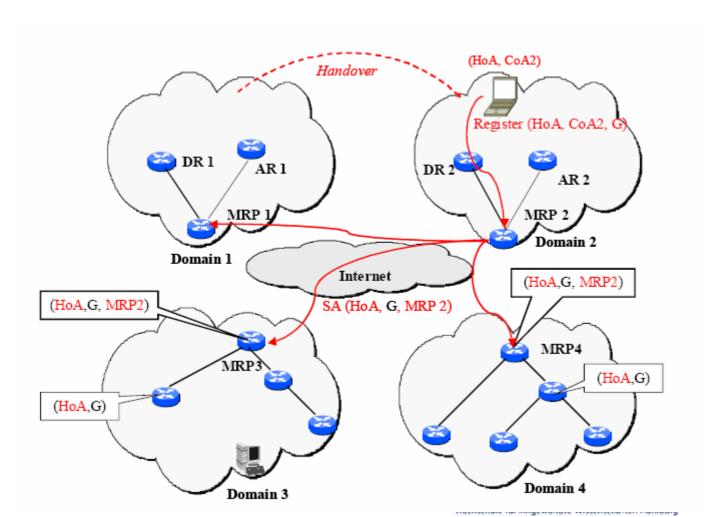


## **Shared Tree Mobility**

- o Use Rendezvous Point as Mobility Anchor: Mobility-aware Rendezvous Point (MRP)
- o Need to Change Routing:
  - Extend (\*,G) states to (HoA, G, MRP-ID)
  - Modify RPF-Check to identify CoA\* sources with HoA
  - Operate interdomain handovers via MRP-ID



#### **Mobility-aware Rendezvous Points**





### Source Specific Tree Modification

#### Need to Change Routing:

- Extend (CoA,G) states to (CoA,G,HoA)

#### **Need to Preserve Previous Trees:**

- Keep contact subsequent to handover

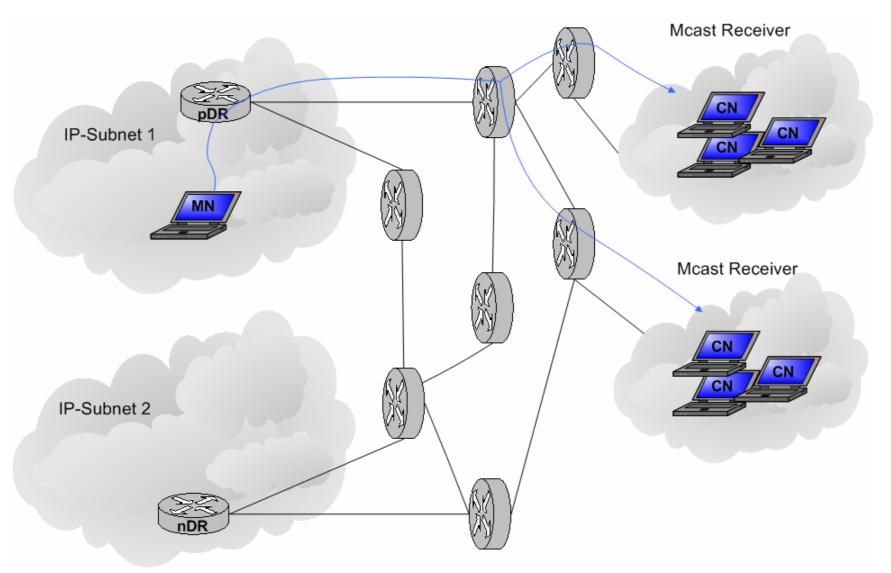
#### Idea: Morph Previous into Next Tree:

- Elongate root (modify RPF Check)
- Discover shortcuts
- Dismiss unneeded branches

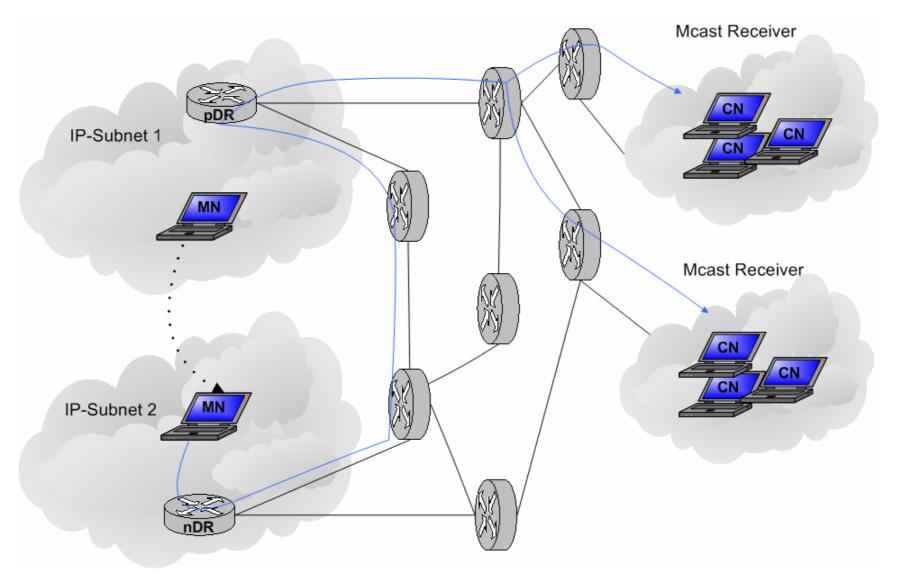


Source - Schmidt & Wählisch: A First Performance Analysis of the Tree Morphing Approach to IPv6 Source Mobility in Source Specific Multicast Routing, In: Proceedings of the IEEE ICN'06, IEEE Press, April 2006

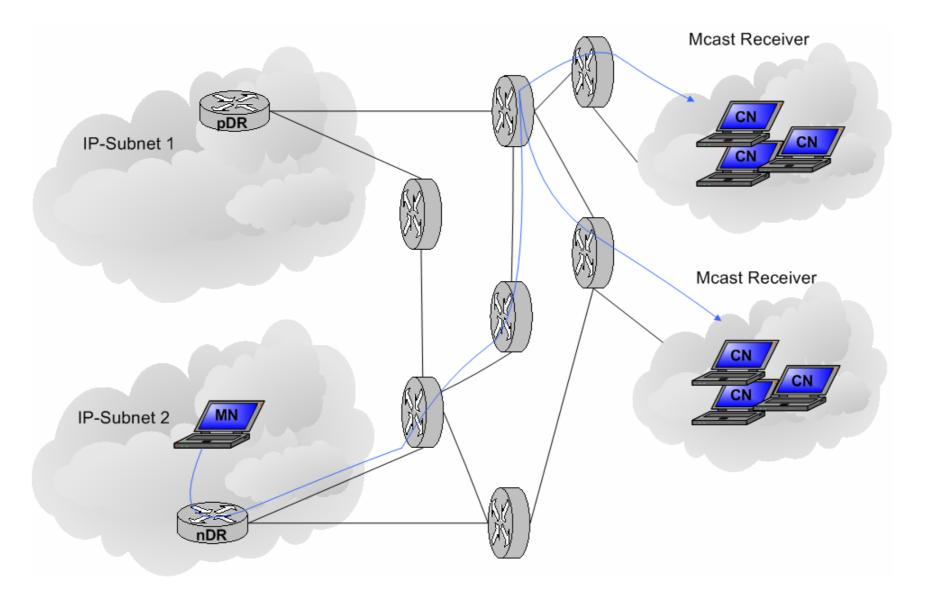
# **Tree Morphing**



# **Root Elongation Phase**



#### **First Shortcut**



# **Optimized Tree**

