

Appendix C: Summary of survey sample details

Source	Year	Number of provincial units in sampled areas	% of China's adult population in sampled areas	Omitted provincial units*	Sample size (ages 18+)
CGSS	2010	31	100	None	11,774
CGSS	2012	29	99	Hainan, Tibet	11,761
CGSS	2013	28	97	Hainan, Tibet, Xinjiang	11,436
CGSS	2015	28	97	Hainan, Tibet, Xinjiang	10,968
CGSS	2017	28	97	Hainan, Tibet, Xinjiang	12,582
CGSS	2018	28	97	Hainan, Tibet, Xinjiang	12,787
CGSS	2021	19	70	Guangdong, Guizhou, Hainan, Heilongjiang, Jilin, Qinghai, Shanghai, Sichuan, Tianjin, Tibet, Xinjiang, Yunnan	8,148
CFPS	2012	25	95	Hainan, Inner Mongolia, Ningxia, Qinghai, Tibet, Xinjiang	34,602
CFPS	2014	25	95	Hainan, Inner Mongolia, Ningxia, Qinghai, Tibet, Xinjiang	36,209
CFPS	2016	25	95	Hainan, Inner Mongolia, Ningxia, Qinghai, Tibet, Xinjiang	35,975
CFPS	2018	25	95	Hainan, Inner Mongolia, Ningxia, Qinghai, Tibet, Xinjiang	33,973
CLDS	2012	29	99	Hainan, Tibet	15,035
CLDS	2014	29	99	Hainan, Tibet	21,423
WVS	2007	23	85	Chongqing, Gansu, Inner Mongolia, Jilin, Qinghai, Sichuan, Tianjin, Tibet	1,991
WVS	2012	24	92	Hainan, Inner Mongolia, Ningxia, Tianjin, Tibet, Xinjiang, Yunnan	2,300
WVS	2018	29	98	Tibet, Xinjiang	3,036
SLSCR	2007	24	94	Hainan, Jilin, Ningxia, Qinghai, Tianjin, Tibet, Xinjiang	6,861

* Provincial units in mainland China include provinces, direct-administrated municipalities and autonomous regions.

Source: Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS), China Family Panel Studies (CFPS), China Labor-force Dynamics Survey (CLDS), World Values Survey (WVS), and Spiritual Life Study of Chinese Residents (SLSCR).

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