

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey
October 6, 2022 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate topline for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Poland in March 2003
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q9BELa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. a. Flemish Interest					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Belgium	Spring, 2022	6	16	25	42	11	100
	Spring, 2021	4	17	24	48	6	100
	Summer, 2020	8	16	24	47	5	100

		Q6FRAe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. e. La France Insoumise					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2022	9	30	29	24	8	100
	Spring, 2021	6	27	33	30	4	100
	Fall, 2020	4	24	34	31	7	100
	Summer, 2020	6	25	34	31	5	100
	Spring, 2019	3	22	34	37	4	100
	Spring, 2018	8	24	34	30	4	100
	Fall, 2017	6	28	33	22	11	100

		Q6FRAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. National Rally					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2022	8	19	23	43	7	100
	Spring, 2021	7	18	25	47	3	100
	Fall, 2020	5	15	24	50	6	100
	Summer, 2020	6	14	27	50	4	100
	Spring, 2019	7	15	20	54	4	100
	Spring, 2018	3	9	22	63	3	100
	Fall, 2017	4	12	23	53	7	100
	Spring, 2017	5	16	22	54	3	100
	Spring, 2016	6	17	22	52	2	100

		Q6GERc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. Alternative for Germany (AfD)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2022	3	12	27	55	4	100
	Spring, 2021	4	11	24	57	5	100
	Fall, 2020	3	7	18	65	8	100
	Summer, 2020	4	10	23	58	4	100
	Spring, 2019	4	11	23	55	7	100
	Spring, 2018	3	14	25	53	6	100
	Fall, 2017	2	9	21	62	6	100
	Spring, 2017	1	11	28	55	6	100
	Spring, 2016	3	9	28	54	5	100

		Q9GREa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Syriza					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2022	4	16	41	36	3	100
	Spring, 2021	5	20	38	35	2	100
	Spring, 2019	9	24	29	34	5	100
	Spring, 2018	2	14	26	56	2	100
	Spring, 2017	2	11	26	57	3	100
	Spring, 2016	3	14	23	56	3	100

		Q9GREd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. Greek Solution (EL)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2022	4	12	31	35	18	100
	Spring, 2021	5	17	28	33	17	100

		Q9HUNa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Fidesz					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2022	26	29	14	23	8	100
	Spring, 2019	15	31	15	29	10	100
	Spring, 2018	15	32	23	20	10	100
	Spring, 2017	10	38	23	19	10	100
	Spring, 2016	9	32	29	24	6	100

		Q9HUNc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Jobbik					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2022	2	11	32	44	11	100
	Spring, 2019	2	11	26	44	17	100
	Spring, 2018	3	16	33	36	12	100
	Spring, 2017	4	23	33	25	15	100
	Spring, 2016	6	30	34	24	7	100

		Q9ITAa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Forza Italia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2022	5	25	32	32	7	100
	Spring, 2021	7	29	32	31	2	100
	Summer, 2020	7	22	34	36	2	100
	Spring, 2019	3	19	28	41	9	100
	Spring, 2018	4	22	27	36	12	100
	Fall, 2017	7	23	29	31	9	100
	Spring, 2017	4	21	30	31	13	100
	Spring, 2016	6	24	29	31	10	100

		Q9ITAb. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. Democratic Party (PD)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2022	5	33	28	27	7	100
	Spring, 2021	7	35	33	24	1	100
	Summer, 2020	7	29	33	30	1	100
	Spring, 2019	5	18	31	38	8	100
	Spring, 2018	5	21	27	34	13	100
	Fall, 2017	4	26	32	27	12	100
	Spring, 2017	5	24	30	28	13	100
	Spring, 2016	7	25	26	29	13	100

		Q9ITAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. Five Star Movement					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2022	7	22	30	35	5	100
	Spring, 2021	10	28	30	31	1	100
	Summer, 2020	6	29	31	34	1	100
	Spring, 2019	9	31	26	25	9	100
	Spring, 2018	14	35	20	17	14	100
	Fall, 2017	10	29	24	27	11	100
	Spring, 2017	10	31	23	21	15	100
	Spring, 2016	10	32	26	19	14	100

		Q9ITAd. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. d. Lega					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2022	6	17	27	45	6	100
	Spring, 2021	8	19	24	48	1	100
	Summer, 2020	9	20	22	47	1	100
	Spring, 2019	14	30	21	28	7	100
	Spring, 2018	13	27	23	24	13	100
	Fall, 2017	7	22	24	36	11	100
	Spring, 2017	3	20	27	37	12	100
	Spring, 2016	8	20	23	37	12	100

		Q6IT Ae. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. e. Brothers of Italy					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2022	11	21	26	35	7	100

		Q9NETc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. Party for Freedom (PVV)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	6	18	32	39	5	100
	Spring, 2021	8	23	29	37	3	100
	Summer, 2020	7	23	31	36	3	100
	Spring, 2019	8	18	26	44	4	100
	Spring, 2018	4	26	26	39	5	100
	Fall, 2017	5	22	24	43	6	100
	Spring, 2017	5	19	23	49	3	100
	Spring, 2016	8	20	26	42	4	100

		Q9NETe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. e. Forum for Democracy (FvD)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	4	11	21	57	6	100
	Spring, 2021	7	18	23	49	2	100
	Summer, 2020	6	21	30	38	5	100
	Spring, 2019	10	25	24	36	5	100
	Spring, 2018	6	29	25	21	18	100

		Q9POLa. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. a. Law and Justice					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2022	16	22	24	33	5	100
	Spring, 2019	13	32	21	27	7	100
	Spring, 2018	12	30	21	25	11	100
	Spring, 2017	11	27	21	29	11	100
	Spring, 2016	10	32	25	20	13	100

		Q9SPAc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. Podemos					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2022	9	18	24	43	7	100
	Spring, 2021	9	19	27	43	2	100
	Summer, 2020	11	24	23	40	1	100
	Spring, 2019	13	25	27	31	3	100
	Spring, 2018	8	22	28	39	3	100
	Fall, 2017	7	17	27	46	4	100
	Spring, 2017	9	22	27	38	4	100
	Spring, 2016	9	23	26	38	4	100

		Q9SPAe. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. e. Vox					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2022	13	13	19	48	7	100
	Spring, 2021	9	14	20	54	2	100
	Summer, 2020	11	15	22	51	1	100
	Spring, 2019	8	10	18	60	4	100

		Q9SWEc. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. Sweden Democrats					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2022	7	22	30	40	1	100
	Spring, 2021	6	21	25	46	1	100
	Summer, 2020	8	24	24	43	1	100
	Spring, 2019	6	20	21	51	2	100
	Spring, 2018	10	23	24	40	3	100
	Fall, 2017	4	13	25	51	7	100
	Spring, 2017	6	17	24	51	2	100
	Spring, 2016	5	19	20	54	2	100