

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER
RELIGION IN EAST ASIA SURVEY¹
SPRING 2023 GLOBAL ATTITUDES SURVEY²
RELIGION IN SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA SURVEY³
TOPLINE QUESTIONNAIRE
NOV. 27, 2023 RELEASE**

ASK ALL:

QLEGAL/Q47 Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	DK/ Refused
June 2-Sept. 17, 2023					
Hong Kong	15	43	19	22	2
Japan	11	56	18	8	6
South Korea	12	29	19	37	3
Taiwan	19	26	15	27	13
Vietnam	30	35	16	14	5
Feb. 20-May 22, 2023					
U.S.	41	22	15	19	3
Canada	56	23	7	8	5
France	55	27	6	8	3
Germany	56	24	9	10	2
Greece	29	20	16	34	2
Hungary	5	26	23	41	6
Italy	41	33	13	13	1
Netherlands	62	27	5	5	1
Poland	13	28	18	36	5
Spain	58	29	5	6	3
Sweden	74	18	3	2	3
UK	50	23	10	13	4
Australia	52	23	12	11	2
India	28	25	12	31	4
Indonesia	3	2	4	88	3
Israel	16	20	13	43	7
Kenya	3	6	8	82	1
Nigeria	1	1	5	92	1
South Africa	23	15	10	48	4
Argentina	36	31	11	14	8

¹ Survey conducted June 2-Sept. 17, 2023 in Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan and Vietnam. [QLEGAL]

² Survey conducted Feb. 20-May 22, 2023. [Q47]

³ Survey conducted June 1-Sept. 4, 2022 in Cambodia, Malaysia, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand. [QLEGAL]

Brazil	27	25	15	25	7
Mexico	26	37	11	21	5
June 1-Sept. 4, 2022					
Cambodia	17	40	8	34	2
Malaysia	10	8	7	75	1
Singapore	18	27	21	30	4
Sri Lanka	9	14	9	60	8
Thailand	24	36	14	18	8