

Survey question wording and topline

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 142 – SCIENCE TOPLINE
February 7-11, 2024
N=10,133**

OTHER QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

DISPLAY TO FORM 1: On a different topic...

ASK FORM 1 [N=5,050]:

COVIDTHREAT How much of a threat, if any, is the coronavirus today for...⁴ **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	<u>A major threat</u>	<u>A minor threat</u>	<u>Not a threat</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. The health of the U.S. population as a whole				
Feb 7-11, 2024	20	55	24	<1
May 2-8, 2022	41	45	13	1
Jan 10-17, 2022	57	35	8	<1
Aug 23-29, 2021	61	33	6	<1
Feb 16-21, 2021	63	31	5	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	65	29	5	<1
Jul 13-19, 2020	67	28	5	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	64	31	4	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	66	31	2	<1
Mar 10-16, 2020	47	45	8	<1
b. Your personal health				
Feb 7-11, 2024	16	48	36	<1
May 2-8, 2022	23	50	26	<1
Jan 10-17, 2022	30	50	20	<1
Aug 23-29, 2021	31	50	19	<1
Feb 16-21, 2021	31	52	17	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	39	46	14	<1
Jul 13-19, 2020	40	46	13	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	38	47	14	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	36	52	11	<1
Mar 10-16, 2020	27	51	22	<1

⁴ In all surveys prior to February 2024, the phrase "coronavirus outbreak" was used instead of "coronavirus today."

COVIDTHREAT CONTINUED...

	<u>A major threat</u>	<u>A minor threat</u>	<u>Not a threat</u>	<u>No answer</u>
c. The U.S. economy				
Feb 7-11, 2024	23	48	28	1
May 2-8, 2022	58	34	8	1
Jan 10-17, 2022	69	25	5	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	72	24	3	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	81	16	3	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	84	13	3	<1
Jul 13-19, 2020	86	12	2	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	88	10	2	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	88	10	1	<1
Mar 10-16, 2020	70	25	4	1
d. Your personal financial situation				
Feb 7-11, 2024	14	36	49	1
May 2-8, 2022	25	44	30	1
Jan 10-17, 2022	32	44	23	<1
Aug 23-29, 2021	29	46	25	<1
Feb 16-21, 2021	30	46	24	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	38	42	20	<1
Jul 13-19, 2020	38	43	19	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	41	42	17	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	49	40	11	<1
Mar 10-16, 2020	34	43	23	<1

DISPLAY TO FORM 2: On a different topic...**ASK FORM 2 [N=5,083]:**COVID_INFECT How concerned, if at all, are you that... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	<u>Very concerned</u>	<u>Somewhat concerned</u>	<u>Not too concerned</u>	<u>Not at all concerned</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. You might spread the coronavirus to other people without knowing that you have it					
Feb 7-11, 2024	12	28	33	26	<1
Mar 13-19, 2023	14	28	30	28	<1
Sep 13-18, 2022	18	31	28	23	<1
May 2-8, 2022	19	31	29	20	<1
Jan 10-17, 2022	25	33	26	16	<1
Aug 23-29, 2021	27	32	26	15	<1
Feb 16-21, 2021	30	31	25	14	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	32	32	23	13	<1
Jun 16-22, 2020	30	32	23	14	<1
Apr 7-12, 2020	33	34	22	11	1
b. You will get the coronavirus and require hospitalization					
Feb 7-11, 2024	10	17	39	33	<1
Mar 13-19, 2023	10	19	34	36	<1
Sep 13-18, 2022	11	19	36	33	<1
May 2-8, 2022	13	21	37	29	<1

**COVID_INFECT
CONTINUED...**

	<u>Very concerned</u>	<u>Somewhat concerned</u>	<u>Not too concerned</u>	<u>Not at all concerned</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jan 10-17, 2022	15	24	37	24	<1
Aug 23-29, 2021	19	26	36	19	<1
Feb 16-21, 2021	21	27	31	20	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	23	30	30	17	<1
Jun 16-22, 2020	24	27	32	17	<1
Apr 7-12, 2020	24	31	32	13	<1

ASK FORM 1 [N=5,050]:

HRDLONGCOV How much have you heard or read about Long COVID, which is defined as having COVID-19 symptoms lasting longer than a month?

Feb 7-11,
2024

22	A lot
56	A little
22	Nothing at all
<1	No answer

ASK FORM 1 AND IF HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE [HRDLONGCOV=1,2] [N=4,187]:

LONGCOVID Thinking about all the priorities for medical researchers and health care providers, how important is it for them to understand and treat Long COVID? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS FACTWELL]**

Feb 7-11,
2024

25	Extremely important
39	Very important
28	Somewhat important
5	Not too important
2	Not at all important
<1	No answer

ASK ALL:

NEWCOVVAX Have you gotten the updated vaccine for COVID-19 that became available last September?

Feb 7-11,
2024

28	Yes, have gotten the updated COVID-19 vaccine
70	No, have not gotten the updated COVID-19 vaccine
1	No answer

TREND FOR COMPARISON**ASK ALL:**

COVID_VAXDMOD Have you received a vaccine to prevent COVID-19?

	<i>NET Have received at least one dose of a vaccine</i>	<i>Yes, have had all the shots needed to be fully vaccinated</i>	<i>Yes, have had one shot but still need one more</i>	<i>No, have not received a vaccine</i>	<i>No answer</i>
Mar 13-19, 2023	77	70	7	21	2
Sep 13-18, 2022	77	71	6	21	2
May 2-8, 2022	78	73	5	21	2
Jan 24-30, 2022	78	73	5	20	2
Aug 23-29, 2021	73	69	4	26	1
Jun 14-27, 2021	67	63	4	31	2
Feb 16-21, 2021	19	--	--	80	<1

TREND FOR COMPARISON**ASK ALL:**

COVID_BOOST⁵ Have you received a COVID-19 booster shot within the last six months?

	<i>Yes, have received a booster shot</i>	<i>No, have not received a booster shot</i>	<i>Does not apply to me</i>	<i>Invalid response</i>	<i>No answer</i>
Mar 13-19, 2023	34	44	19	1	2
Sep 13-18, 2022	38	41	18	1	2
May 2-8, 2022	49	31	17	1	2
Jan 24-30, 2022	48	34	15	1	2

⁵ COVID_VAXDMOD and COVID_BOOST were asked of all respondents to get measurements on vaccination and booster shot status. Respondents who said "Yes, have had one shot but still need one more" or "No, have not received a vaccine" to COVID_VAXDMOD and said "Yes, have received a booster shot" to COVID_BOOST were coded as "invalid response" to COVID_BOOST. These respondents are ineligible for a COVID-19 booster shot based on their stated vaccination status.

**TREND FOR COMPARISON
COVID_VAXDMOD AND COVID_BOOST COMBO TABLE**

	<u>Yes, have had all the shots needed to be fully vaccinated</u>	<u>No, have not received a booster</u>	<u>Yes, have received a booster shot within last six months</u>	<u>No answer to COVID_BOOST</u>	<u>Yes, have had one shot but still need one more</u>	<u>No, have not received a vaccine</u>	<u>No answer to COVID_VAXDmod</u>
Mar 13-19, 2023	34	35	<1	7	21	2	
Sep 13-18, 2022	38	33	<1	6	21	2	
May 2-8, 2022	49	23	<1	5	21	2	
Jan 24-30, 2022	48	25	<1	5	20	2	

OTHER QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK FORM 2 [N=5,083]:

SCI_FLU1 Since last August, have you gotten a flu shot?

	<u>Yes, have gotten a flu shot since August</u>	<u>No, have not gotten a flu shot since August</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Feb 7-11, 2024	44	55	1
Mar 13-19, 2023	49	51	1
Nov 18-29, 2020 ⁶	44	55	<1

ASK FORM 2 [N=5,083]:

SCI_FLU2 How often do you typically get a flu shot?

	<u>Every year</u>	<u>Every few years</u>	<u>Rarely or never</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Feb 7-11, 2024	46	13	40	1
Mar 13-19, 2023	48	13	38	1
Nov 18-29, 2020	47	12	41	1

OTHER QUESTION PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

⁶ In the November 2020 survey, the question wording was, "Since August of this year, have you gotten a flu shot?"