

# Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**September 5, 2024 Release**

## Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Prior to 2024, combined totals were based on rounded topline figures. Going forward, totals will be based on unrounded topline figures, so combined totals might be different than in previous years.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- Some data from India in 2023 and Bangladesh and Thailand in 2014 is not directly comparable to the current survey due to large differences in item nonresponse (such as when respondents say they don’t know the answer to a question). The data is included in a separate table for reference, where relevant.

- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
  - Poland in March 2003
  - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
  - Indonesia prior to 2005
  - Nigeria prior to 2010
  - South Africa in 2007
  - Brazil prior to 2010
  - Bangladesh prior to 2014
  - Malaysia prior to 2022
  
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. the United Nations								
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	
U.S.	Spring, 2024	52	44	9	43	25	19	4	100	
	Spring, 2023	57	40	9	49	25	15	2	100	
	Spring, 2022	61	37	10	51	24	13	2	100	
	Spring, 2021	59	39	12	47	25	14	2	100	
	March, 2020	60	38	12	48	23	14	2	100	
Canada	Spring, 2024	63	31	13	49	17	15	6	100	
	Spring, 2023	62	31	17	46	18	13	7	100	
	Spring, 2022	65	30	16	50	19	11	5	100	
	Spring, 2021	71	24	18	53	15	9	5	100	
	Summer, 2020	68	26	16	52	16	11	6	100	
	Spring, 2019	69	26	16	53	18	8	5	100	
	Spring, 2016	69	19	16	52	12	6	13	100	
	Spring, 2013	62	25	11	51	17	8	13	100	
	Spring, 2009	70	20	19	51	14	6	10	100	
	Spring, 2007	64	28	15	49	19	8	8	100	
	Spring, 2004	53	39	7	46	27	12	8	100	
France	Spring, 2023	62	30	8	53	22	8	8	100	
	Spring, 2022	64	27	12	52	17	9	10	100	
	Spring, 2021	63	31	8	55	22	8	6	100	
	Summer, 2020	60	34	7	53	23	11	6	100	
	Spring, 2019	62	33	11	51	23	10	5	100	
	Spring, 2016	59	34	7	52	25	8	7	100	
	Spring, 2013	63	37	8	55	27	9	0	100	
	Spring, 2012	72	28	10	62	21	7	0	100	
	Spring, 2011	77	23	14	62	18	5	0	100	
	Spring, 2009	73	26	9	65	20	6	0	100	
	Spring, 2007	66	34	9	57	26	7	0	100	
	Spring, 2006	72	28	10	62	20	8	0	100	
	Spring, 2004	67	30	10	57	24	6	3	100	
	Germany	Spring, 2024	61	35	10	52	28	7	4	100
		Spring, 2023	69	25	14	55	21	4	6	100
Spring, 2022		73	24	16	57	19	5	3	100	
Spring, 2021		71	23	18	54	18	4	6	100	
Summer, 2020		61	34	8	53	29	5	6	100	
Spring, 2019		65	27	11	54	23	4	8	100	
Spring, 2016		65	27	8	57	24	3	8	100	
Spring, 2013		66	27	7	58	24	3	7	100	
Spring, 2012		72	24	12	61	22	2	4	100	
Spring, 2011		72	21	9	64	19	2	6	100	
Spring, 2009		65	28	6	59	23	4	7	100	
Spring, 2007		64	31	8	56	27	4	5	100	
Spring, 2006		69	24	13	55	21	4	7	100	
Spring, 2004		72	22	21	50	20	3	6	100	
Greece		Spring, 2024	46	50	5	41	33	17	4	100
	Spring, 2023	49	45	9	40	31	14	6	100	
	Spring, 2022	45	49	6	39	34	15	6	100	
	Spring, 2021	50	44	8	42	32	12	6	100	
	Spring, 2019	48	36	4	44	28	8	16	100	
	Spring, 2016	41	53	4	37	33	20	6	100	
	Spring, 2013	36	58	2	34	37	21	6	100	
	Spring, 2012	36	58	3	34	32	26	6	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2024	65	28	11	55	22	7	6	100	
	Spring, 2023	50	33	6	44	23	10	17	100	
	Spring, 2022	61	20	13	48	15	5	19	100	
	Spring, 2019	50	20	8	42	14	6	30	100	
	Spring, 2016	58	27	7	51	22	5	15	100	
Italy	Spring, 2024	63	33	16	47	22	11	4	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	69	28	16	53	19	9	3	100	
	Spring, 2023	72	26	18	54	18	8	2	100	
	Spring, 2022	72	22	17	55	17	5	5	100	
	Spring, 2021	72	23	17	54	14	8	6	100	
	Summer, 2020	64	32	11	53	23	9	3	100	
	Spring, 2019	70	26	13	57	17	9	4	100	
Spring, 2016	74	21	16	58	15	5	6	100		
Poland	Spring, 2024	81	10	28	53	7	4	8	100	
Spain	Spring, 2024	53	38	20	32	24	14	9	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2024	76	18	26	50	15	3	6	100	
	Spring, 2023	82	16	32	49	12	4	3	100	
	Spring, 2022	80	18	34	46	14	4	2	100	
	Spring, 2021	84	14	34	50	11	4	1	100	
	Summer, 2020	77	21	27	50	16	6	2	100	
	Spring, 2019	80	17	28	52	13	4	3	100	
	Spring, 2016	82	16	34	48	14	2	2	100	
Spring, 2007	79	15	32	47	13	2	6	100		

		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. the United Nations							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2024	62	35	16	47	21	15	2	100
	Spring, 2023	72	25	22	50	17	8	3	100
	Spring, 2022	75	21	21	53	14	7	4	100
	Spring, 2021	69	22	20	49	15	8	9	100
	Summer, 2020	70	25	20	50	18	7	5	100
	Spring, 2019	68	27	22	46	17	10	5	100
	Spring, 2016	67	22	20	48	15	8	10	100
	Spring, 2013	64	25	13	51	16	8	11	100
	Spring, 2012	67	22	17	51	16	7	10	100
	Spring, 2011	72	18	21	52	14	4	10	100
	Spring, 2009	66	22	17	50	15	7	12	100
	Spring, 2007	59	32	11	47	23	8	10	100
	Spring, 2006	65	24	16	49	15	8	11	100
Spring, 2004	74	18	22	52	14	4	7	100	
Australia	Spring, 2024	59	40	7	52	27	13	1	100
	Spring, 2023	64	35	10	54	24	10	1	100
	Spring, 2022	66	33	10	56	24	10	1	100
	March, 2021	64	35	7	57	25	10	1	100
	June, 2020	57	42	7	50	27	15	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	58	15	27	31	7	8	27	100
India	Spring, 2024	41	13	15	26	6	7	45	100
	Spring, 2019	42	14	14	28	8	6	44	100
	Spring, 2016	40	17	15	25	13	4	43	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	40	22	14	26	13	9	38	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	41	50	3	38	37	13	9	100
	Spring, 2023	41	49	2	38	38	12	10	100
	Spring, 2022	41	48	2	38	37	11	11	100
	Spring, 2021	41	44	3	38	36	9	14	100
	Summer, 2020	28	55	2	27	40	15	16	100
	Spring, 2019	47	35	4	43	28	7	18	100
	Spring, 2016	45	35	4	41	28	6	20	100
	Spring, 2013	45	40	5	40	37	3	15	100
	Spring, 2012	57	33	8	49	27	6	11	100
	Spring, 2011	61	26	10	51	25	2	13	100
	Spring, 2009	45	40	5	40	33	7	15	100
	Spring, 2007	41	40	5	36	33	7	19	100
	Spring, 2006	57	36	8	48	31	5	7	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	55	45	17	38	25	19	0	100
	Spring, 2022	65	33	24	41	23	10	2	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	83	14	32	50	9	5	3	100
	Spring, 2019	86	9	31	55	6	3	5	100
	Spring, 2013	82	13	21	61	11	2	5	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	60	38	11	49	29	9	3	100
	Spring, 2022	59	39	11	48	30	9	2	100
	Spring, 2021	68	30	13	55	23	6	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	75	17	10	65	15	2	8	100
	Spring, 2023	80	18	14	65	16	2	2	100
	Spring, 2022	81	17	11	70	16	1	3	100
	Spring, 2021	72	24	9	64	22	2	4	100
	Summer, 2020	69	27	6	63	23	4	4	100
	Spring, 2019	82	11	10	72	10	1	6	100
	Spring, 2013	84	9	14	70	9	0	7	100
	Spring, 2009	78	11	9	70	10	1	10	100
	Spring, 2007	74	13	9	65	11	2	13	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	58	15	18	40	9	6	26	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	77	16	20	57	14	2	7	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	21	76	6	16	29	46	3	100
	Spring, 2023	31	62	6	25	32	30	7	100
	Spring, 2022	26	69	3	23	40	30	5	100
	Spring, 2019	30	65	4	27	35	30	5	100
	Spring, 2013	28	70	5	22	41	29	3	100
	Spring, 2011	29	69	4	24	39	30	2	100
	Spring, 2009	32	65	5	27	34	31	3	100
	Spring, 2007	38	57	7	31	34	24	5	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	32	59	4	28	20	39	9	100
	Spring, 2019	33	40	9	24	18	22	27	100
	Spring, 2013	39	38	11	28	16	22	23	100
	Spring, 2012	39	41	10	29	24	17	20	100

		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. the United Nations							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	33	60	6	27	26	34	7	100
	Spring, 2019	28	55	4	24	20	34	17	100
	Spring, 2013	24	56	4	20	23	33	20	100
	Spring, 2012	17	60	4	13	15	46	22	100
	Spring, 2011	23	61	5	18	21	40	16	100
	Spring, 2009	18	56	3	15	11	46	26	100
	Spring, 2007	23	57	3	20	18	39	20	100
	Spring, 2006	29	50	5	24	19	32	20	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	52	35	13	38	16	19	14	100
	Spring, 2013	71	14	43	28	8	6	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	73	13	38	35	11	3	14	100
	Spring, 2007	85	6	49	36	4	2	8	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	80	19	34	46	10	9	1	100
	Spring, 2023	78	15	39	40	9	7	7	100
	Spring, 2019	70	15	32	37	9	6	16	100
	Spring, 2016	64	19	39	24	11	7	18	100
	Spring, 2013	76	13	47	29	8	4	12	100
	Spring, 2011	86	8	57	29	5	3	6	100
	Spring, 2009	76	10	48	28	6	4	14	100
	Spring, 2007	88	9	51	37	6	3	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	69	22	35	34	10	12	9	100
	Spring, 2023	78	16	46	31	6	10	7	100
	Spring, 2019	58	25	28	30	14	11	17	100
	Spring, 2016	63	19	37	26	11	8	18	100
	Spring, 2013	69	13	34	35	7	6	18	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	44	29	22	22	10	19	28	100
	Spring, 2023	53	27	32	21	9	18	21	100
	Spring, 2019	53	29	28	25	11	17	18	100
	Spring, 2013	51	34	21	30	18	16	15	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	42	32	13	29	18	13	26	100
	Spring, 2024	51	30	4	47	25	5	19	100
	Spring, 2023	52	29	6	47	23	6	19	100
	Spring, 2019	47	25	4	43	19	6	27	100
	Spring, 2013	61	29	6	55	23	6	10	100
	Spring, 2012	49	35	5	44	24	11	16	100
Chile	Spring, 2011	51	30	5	47	20	10	18	100
	Spring, 2024	44	34	11	33	13	21	22	100
	Spring, 2013	56	23	13	43	18	5	22	100
Colombia	Spring, 2007	58	23	13	44	18	4	20	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	58	26	18	40	15	11	16	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	55	36	10	45	20	16	9	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	58	28	12	46	17	12	14	100
	Spring, 2007	57	21	15	43	14	7	22	100

## AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. the United Nations							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	62	31	18	44	16	15	7	100
	Spring, 2020	64	29	20	45	16	13	7	100
	Spring, 2019	59	33	19	40	19	14	8	100
	Spring, 2016	64	30	19	45	18	11	7	100
	Spring, 2013	58	32	13	45	17	14	10	100
	Spring, 2012	58	29	16	42	17	12	13	100
	Spring, 2011	61	29	19	42	16	12	11	100
	Spring, 2009	61	29	18	43	16	13	10	100
	Spring, 2007	48	39	9	39	23	16	13	100
	Spring, 2006	51	38	15	36	19	19	11	100
	Spring, 2004	54	34	14	41	20	15	11	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	65	32	14	51	20	12	3	100
	Summer, 2020	61	34	10	51	22	12	5	100
	Spring, 2019	60	32	12	48	21	11	8	100
	Spring, 2016	65	26	15	51	17	9	9	100
	Spring, 2013	62	29	12	51	19	9	9	100

**INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. the United Nations							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
<b>India</b>	<b>Spring, 2023</b>	60	28	20	39	15	13	12	100